SLR PARSER

```
#include<iostream>
#include<string.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<stdio.h>
using namespace std;
char terminals[100]={};
int no t;
char non_terminals[100]={};
int no_nt;
char goto_table[100][100];
char follow[20][20];
char first[20][20];
struct state
{
         int prod_count;
         char prod[100][100];
};
void add_dots(struct state *I)
         int i,j;
         for(i=0;i<I->prod_count;i++)
         {
                  for (j=99;j>3;j--)
                           I \rightarrow prod[i][j] = I \rightarrow prod[i][j-1];
                  I->prod[i][3]='.';
         }
}
void augument(struct state *S,struct state *I)
         if(I->prod[0][0]=='S')
                  strcpy(S->prod[0],"Z->.S");
         else
         {
                  strcpy(S->prod[0],"S->.");
                  S->prod[0][4]=I->prod[0][0];
         S->prod_count++;
}
bool is_non_terminal(char a)
{
         if (a >= 'A' && a <= 'Z')
                  return true;
         else
                  return false;
}
```

```
void get_prods(struct state *I)
         int i;
         cout<<"Enter the number of productions:\n";</pre>
         cin>>I->prod_count;
         cout<<"Enter the number of non terminals:"<<endl;</pre>
         cin>>no nt;
         cout<<"Enter the non terminals one by one:"<<endl;
         for(i=0;i<no_nt;i++)
                  cin>>non_terminals[i];
         cout<<"Enter the number of terminals:"<<endl;
         cin>>no_t;
         cout<<"Enter the terminals (single lettered) one by one:"<<endl;
         for(i=0;i<no_t;i++)
                  cin>>terminals[i];
         cout<<"Enter the productions one by one in form (S->ABc):\n";
         for(i=0;i<I->prod_count;i++)
         {
                  cin>>I->prod[i];
         }
}
bool in_state(struct state *I,char *a)
{
         int i;
         for(i=0;i<I->prod_count;i++)
                  if(!strcmp(I->prod[i],a))
                           return true;
         }
         return false;
}
char char_after_dot(char a[100])
{
         int i;
         for(i=0;i<strlen(a);i++)</pre>
                  if(a[i]=='.')
                           return a[i+1];
}
char* move_dot(char b[100],int len)
         char a[100]={};
         int i;
         strcpy(a,b);
         for(i=0;i<len;i++)
         {
                  if(a[i]=='.')
                  {
                           swap(a[i],a[i+1]);
                           break;
                  }
         return &a[0];
}
```

```
bool same_state(struct state *I0,struct state *I)
{
         int i,j;
         if (IO->prod_count != I->prod_count)
                  return false;
         for (i=0; i<10->prod_count; i++)
         {
                  int flag = 0;
                  for (j=0; j<I->prod_count; j++)
                           if (strcmp(IO->prod[i], I->prod[j]) == 0)
                                    flag = 1;
                  if (flag == 0)
                           return false;
         }
         return true;
}
void closure(struct state *I,struct state *I0)
         char a={};
         int i,j;
         for(i=0;i<I0->prod_count;i++)
                  a=char_after_dot(IO->prod[i]);
                  if(is_non_terminal(a))
                           for(j=0;j<I->prod_count;j++)
                                     if(I-prod[j][0]==a\&\&(!in\_state(I0,I-prod[j])))
                                     {
                                              strcpy(IO->prod[IO->prod_count],I->prod[j]);
                                              IO->prod_count++;
                                     }
         }
}
void goto_state(struct state *I,struct state *S,char a)
         int i;
         for(i=0;i<I->prod_count;i++)
         {
                  if(char_after_dot(I->prod[i])==a)
                           strcpy(S->prod[S->prod_count],move_dot(I->prod[i],strlen(I->prod[i])));
                           S->prod_count++;
                  }
         }
}
void print_prods(struct state *I)
         int i;
         for(i=0;i<I->prod_count;i++)
                  printf("%s\n",I->prod[i]);
         cout<<endl;
}
```

```
bool in_array(char a[20],char b)
         int i;
         for(i=0;i<strlen(a);i++)</pre>
                   if(a[i]==b)
                            return true;
         return false;
}
void cleanup_prods(struct state * I)
         char a[100]={};
         int i;
         for(i=0;i<I->prod_count;i++)
                   strcpy(I->prod[i],a);
         I->prod_count=0;
}
int return_index(char a)
         int i;
         for(i=0;i<no_t;i++)
                   if(terminals[i]==a)
                            return i;
         for(i=0;i<no_nt;i++)
                   if(non_terminals[i]==a)
                            return no_t+i;
}
void add_to_first(int n,char b)
         int i;
         for(i=0;i<strlen(first[n]);i++)
                   if(first[n][i]==b)
                            return;
         first[n][strlen(first[n])]=b;
}
void add_to_first(int m,int n)
         int i,j;
         for(i=0;i<strlen(first[n]);i++)
         {
                   int flag=0;
                   for(j=0;j<strlen(first[m]);j++)</pre>
                            if(first[n][i]==first[m][j])
                                      flag=1;
                   if(flag==0)
                            add_to_first(m,first[n][i]);
         }
}
```

```
void shift_table(int state_count,char shift_reduce_table[100][100][3])
{
         int i,j;
         for(i=0;i<state_count;i++)</pre>
         {
                   int arr[no_nt+no_t]={-1};
                   for(j=0;j<state_count;j++)</pre>
                            if(goto_table[i][j]!='~')
                                      arr[return_index(goto_table[i][j])]= j;
                   for(j=0;j<no_nt+no_t;j++)</pre>
                            if(i==1&&j==no_t-1)
                            {
                                      shift_reduce_table[i][j][0]='A';
                                      shift_reduce_table[i][j][1]='C';
                                      shift_reduce_table[i][j][2]='C';
                            if(!(arr[j]==-1||arr[j]==0))
                                      if(j<no_t)
                                               shift_reduce_table[i][j][0]='S';
                                               shift_reduce_table[i][j][1]=arr[j]/10+'0';
                                               shift_reduce_table[i][j][2]=arr[j]%10+'0';
                                      else
                                               {
                                                         shift_reduce_table[i][j][1]=arr[j]/10+'0';
                                                         shift_reduce_table[i][j][2]=arr[j]%10+'0';
                                               }
                            }
                  }
         }
}
void add_dot_at_end(struct state* I)
{
         int i;
         for(i=0;i<I->prod_count;i++)
                   strcat(I->prod[i],".");
}
void add_to_follow(int n,char b)
{
         int i;
         for(i=0;i<strlen(follow[n]);i++)
                   if(follow[n][i]==b)
                            return;
         follow[n][strlen(follow[n])]=b;
}
void add_to_follow(int m,int n)
{
         int i,j;
         for(i=0;i<strlen(follow[n]);i++)
                   int flag=0;
```

```
for(j=0;j<strlen(follow[m]);j++)</pre>
                            if(follow[n][i]==follow[m][j])
                                     flag=1;
                  if(flag==0)
                            add_to_follow(m,follow[n][i]);
         }
}
void add_to_follow_first(int m,int n)
         int i,j;
         for(i=0;i<strlen(first[n]);i++)
         {
                  int flag=0;
                  for(j=0;j<strlen(follow[m]);j++)</pre>
                            if(first[n][i]==follow[m][j])
                                     flag=1;
                  if(flag==0)
                            add_to_follow(m,first[n][i]);
         }
}
void find_first(struct state *I)
{
         int i,j;
         for(i=0;i<no_nt;i++)
                  for(j=0;j<I->prod_count;j++)
                            if(I->prod[j][0]==non\_terminals[i]\&\&(!is\_non\_terminal(I->prod[j][3])))\\
                                      add_to_first(i,I->prod[j][3]);
}
void find_follow(struct state *I)
         int i,j,k;
         for(i=0;i<no nt;i++)
           for(j=0;j<I->prod_count;j++)
              for(k=3;k<strlen(I->prod[j]);k++)
                  if((I->prod[j][k]==non\_terminals[i])\&\&(I->prod[j][k+1]!='\0')\&\&(!is\_non\_terminal(I->prod[j][k+1])))\\
                            add_to_follow(i,I->prod[j][k+1]);
}
void reduce_table(int state_count,int *no_re,struct state *temp1,char shift_reduce_table[100][100][3])
         int i,j,k;
         int arr[temp1->prod_count][no_t]={-1};
         for(i=0;i<temp1->prod_count;i++)
         {
                  int n=no_re[i];
                  for(j=0;j<strlen(follow[return index(temp1->prod[i][0])-no t]);j++)
                            for(k=0;k<no_t;k++)
                                      if(follow[return_index(temp1->prod[i][0])-no_t][j]==terminals[k])
                                               arr[i][k]=i+1;
                  for(j=0;j< no_t;j++)
                            if(arr[i][j]!=-1&&arr[i][j]!=0&&arr[i][j]<state_count)
                                     shift_reduce_table[n][j][0]='R';
```

```
shift_reduce_table[n][j][1]=arr[i][j]/10+'0';
                                     shift_reduce_table[n][j][2]=arr[i][j]%10+'0';
                            }
                  }
         }
}
void print_shift_reduce_table(char shift_reduce_table[100][100][3],int state_count)
         int i,j,k;
         cout<<"\t";
         for(i=0;i<no_t;i++)
                  cout<<terminals[i]<<"\t";
         for(i=0;i<no_nt;i++)
                  cout<<non_terminals[i]<<"\t";
         cout<<endl;
         for(i=0;i<state_count;i++)</pre>
         {
                  cout<<"I"<<i<<"\t";
                  for(j=0;j<no_t+no_nt;j++)</pre>
                  {
                            for(k=0;k<3;k++)
                            cout<<shift_reduce_table[i][j][k];</pre>
                            cout<<"\t";
                  cout<<"\n";
         }
}
int main()
{
         struct state init, temp, temp1, I[50];
         int state_count=1,i,j,k,z,l;
         get_prods(&init);
         temp1=temp=init;
         add_dots(&init);
         for(i=0;i<100;i++)
                  for(j=0;j<100;j++)
                            goto_table[i][j]='~';
         augument(&I[0],&init);
         closure(&init,&I[0]);
         cout<<"\nI0:\n";
         print_prods(&I[0]);
         char characters[20]={};
         for(i=0;i<state_count;i++)</pre>
                  char characters[20]={};
                  for(z=0;z<l[i].prod_count;z++)</pre>
                            if(!in_array(characters,char_after_dot(I[i].prod[z])))
                                     characters[strlen(characters)]=char_after_dot(I[i].prod[z]);
                  for(j=0;j<strlen(characters);j++)</pre>
                  {
                            goto_state(&I[i],&I[state_count],characters[j]);
                            closure(&init,&I[state_count]);
```

```
int flag=0;
                 for(k=0;k<state_count-1;k++)</pre>
                          if(same_state(&I[k],&I[state_count]))
                                   cleanup_prods(&I[state_count]);flag=1;
                                   cout<<"I"<<i<" --- "<<characters[j]<<" ---> I"<<k<<"\n";
                                   goto_table[i][k]=characters[j];
                                   break;
                          }
                 }
                 if(flag==0)
                 {
                          state count++;
                          cout<<state_count-1<<"\n\nI";
                          cout<<state_count-1<<":\n";
                          goto_table[i][state_count-1]=characters[j];
                          print_prods(&I[state_count-1]);
                 }
        }
}
int no_re[temp.prod_count]={-1};
terminals[no_t]='$';
no_t++;
add_dot_at_end(&temp1);
for(i=0;i<state_count;i++)</pre>
{
        for(j=0;j<I[i].prod_count;j++)</pre>
                 for(k=0;k<temp1.prod_count;k++)</pre>
                          if(in_state(&I[i],temp1.prod[k]))
                                   no_re[k]=i;
}
find_first(&temp);
for(I=0;I<no nt;I++)
        for(i=0;i<temp.prod_count;i++)</pre>
                 if(is_non_terminal(temp.prod[i][3]))
                      add_to_first(return_index(temp.prod[i][0])-no_t,return_index(temp.prod[i][3])-no_t);
find_follow(&temp);
add_to_follow(0,'$');
for(l=0;l<no_nt;l++)
{
        for(i=0;i<temp.prod_count;i++)</pre>
                 for(k=3;k<strlen(temp.prod[i]);k++)
                 {
                          if(temp.prod[i][k]==non_terminals[l])
                          {
                                   if(is_non_terminal(temp.prod[i][k+1]))
                                           add_to_follow_first(I,return_index(temp.prod[i][k+1])-no_t);
                                   if(temp.prod[i][k+1]=='\0')
                                           add_to_follow(I,return_index(temp.prod[i][0])-no_t);
                          }
```

```
}
}
char shift_reduce_table[100][100][3];
shift_table(state_count,shift_reduce_table);
reduce_table(state_count,&no_re[0],&temp1,shift_reduce_table);
cout<<"\n\n";
print_shift_reduce_table(shift_reduce_table,state_count);
return 0;
}</pre>
```

LALR PARSER

```
#include<iostream>
#include<string.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<stdio.h>
using namespace std;
char terminals[100]={};
int no t;
char non_terminals[100]={};
int no_nt;
char goto_table[100][100];
char reduce[20][20];
char fo_co[20][20];
char first[20][20];
char *lookahead(char a[100]);
struct state
{
         int prod_count;
         char prod[100][100];
};
void add_dots(struct state *I)
{
         int i,j;
         for(i=0;i<I->prod_count;i++)
                  for (j=99;j>3;j--)
                           I \rightarrow prod[i][j] = I \rightarrow prod[i][j-1];
                  I->prod[i][3]='.';
         }
}
void augument(struct state *S,struct state *I)
{
         if(I->prod[0][0]=='S')
                  strcpy(S->prod[0],"Z->.S $");
         else
                  strcpy(S->prod[0],"S->.");
                  S->prod[0][4]=I->prod[0][0];
                  S->prod[0][5]='';
                  S->prod[0][6]= '$';
         S->prod_count++;
}
```

```
void get_prods(struct state *I)
         int i;
         cout<<"Enter the number of productions:\n";</pre>
         cin>>I->prod_count;
         cout<<"Enter the number of non terminals:"<<endl;</pre>
         cin>>no nt;
         cout<<"Enter the n on terminals one by one:"<<endl;
         for(i=0;i<no_nt;i++)
                  cin>>non_terminals[i];
         cout<<"Enter the number of terminals:"<<endl;
         cin>>no_t;
         cout<<"Enter the terminals (single lettered) one by one:"<<endl;
         for(i=0;i<no_t;i++)
                  cin>>terminals[i];
         cout<<"Enter the productions one by one in form (S->ABc):\n";
         for(i=0;i<I->prod_count;i++)
         {
                  cin>>I->prod[i];
         }
}
bool is_non_terminal(char a)
{
         if (a >= 'A' \&\& a <= 'Z')
                  return true;
         else
                  return false;
}
bool in_state(struct state *I,char *a)
         int i,j;
         for(i=0;i<I->prod_count;i++)
         {
                  for(j=0;a[j]!=' '\&\&j < strlen(I->prod[i]);j++)
                           if(I->prod[i][j]!=a[j])
                                     break;
                  if(a[j]==' '\&\&j==strlen(I->prod[i]))
                  return true;
         return false;
}
bool term_state(struct state *I,char *a)
{
         int i,j;
         for(i=0;i<I->prod_count;i++)
                  for(j=0;a[j]!='.'\&\&j < strlen(I->prod[i]);j++)
                            if(I->prod[i][j]!=a[j])
                                     break;
                  if(a[j]=='.'\&\&I->prod[i][j]=='.')
                            return true;
```

```
}
         }
         return false;
}
char char_after_dot(char a[100])
         int i;
         for(i=0;i<strlen(a);i++)</pre>
                  if(a[i]=='.')
                            return a[i+1];
}
char* move_dot(char b[100],int len)
         char a[100]={};
         int i;
         strcpy(a,b);
         for(i=0;i<len;i++)
         {
                   if(a[i]=='.')
                            swap(a[i],a[i+1]);
                            break;
                  }
         return &a[0];
}
bool same_state(struct state *I0,struct state *I)
{
         int i,j,k;
         if (IO->prod_count != I->prod_count)
                   return false;
         for (i=0; i<10->prod_count; i++)
                   int flag = 0;
                            for(k=0;I0->prod[i][k]!=' ';k++)
                            {
                                      if(IO->prod[i][k]!=I->prod[i][k])
                                      {
                                               flag=1;
                                               break;
                            }
                   if (flag == 1||I->prod[i][k]!='|')
                            return false;
         return true;
}
void merge_state(struct state *I0,struct state *I)
{
         int i,j,k,l,m,flag;
         for (i=0; i<10->prod_count; i++)
                   for(j=0;10->prod[i][j]!=' ';j++);
```

```
for(k=0;I->prod[i][k]!=' ';k++);
                  for(l=k+1;l<strlen(l->prod[i]);l++)
                           flag=0;
                           for(m=j+1;m<strlen(I0->prod[i]);m++)
                           {
                                    if(IO->prod[i][m]==I->prod[i][I])
                                    flag=1;
                           }
                           if(flag==0)
                           {
                                    I0->prod[i][m]=I->prod[i][l];
                           }
                  }
         }
}
void closure(struct state *I,struct state *I0)
         char a={};
         int i,j,k,l;
         for(i=0;i<I0->prod_count;i++)
                  a=char_after_dot(IO->prod[i]);
                  if(is_non_terminal(a))
                  {
                           char *look=lookahead(IO->prod[i]);
                           for(j=0;j<I->prod_count;j++)
                                    if(I-prod[j][0]==a\&\&(!in\_state(I0,I-prod[j])))
                                    {
                                             strcpy(IO->prod[IO->prod_count],I->prod[j]);
                                             l=strlen(IO->prod[IO->prod count]);
                                             IO->prod[IO->prod_count][I]=' ';
                                             for(k=0;k<strlen(look);k++)
                                             IO->prod[IO->prod_count][I+k+1]=look[k];
                                             IO->prod_count++;
                                    }
                  }
         }
}
void goto_state(struct state *I,struct state *S,char a)
         int i;
         for(i=0;i<I->prod_count;i++)
         {
                  if(char after dot(I->prod[i])==a)
                  {
                           strcpy(S->prod[S->prod_count],move_dot(I->prod[i],strlen(I->prod[i])));
                           S->prod_count++;
                  }
         }
}
```

```
void print_prods(struct state *I)
         int i;
         for(i=0;i<I->prod_count;i++)
                  printf("%s\n",I->prod[i]);
         cout<<endl;
}
bool in_array(char a[20],char b)
         int i;
         for(i=0;i<strlen(a);i++)
                  if(a[i]==b)
                           return true;
         return false;
}
void cleanup_prods(struct state * I)
         char a[100]={};
         int i;
         for(i=0;i<I->prod_count;i++)
                  strcpy(I->prod[i],a);
         I->prod_count=0;
}
int return_index(char a)
{
         int i;
         for(i=0;i<no_t;i++)
                  if(terminals[i]==a)
                            return i;
         for(i=0;i<no_nt;i++)
                  if(non_terminals[i]==a)
                            return no_t+i;
}
char* symbols_after_space(char a[100])
         int i,j;
         for(i=0;i<strlen(a);i++)
                  if(a[i]==' ')
                           break;
         char look[20];
         for(j=i+1;j<strlen(a);j++)</pre>
                  look[j-i-1]=a[j];
         return look;
}
char char_after_after_dot(char a[100])
         int i;
         for(i=0;i<strlen(a);i++)
                  if(a[i]=='.')
                           return a[i+2];
}
```

```
char *lookahead(char a[100])
         int i,j;
         char c=char_after_after_dot(a);
         if(c==' ')
         {
                   return symbols_after_space(a);
         }
         else if(!is_non_terminal(c))
                   return &c;
         }
         else
         {
                   int k=return_index(c)-no_nt;
                   return first[k];
         }
}
void shift_table(int state_count,char shift_reduce_table[100][100][3])
         int i,j;
         for(i=0;i<state_count;i++)</pre>
         {
                   int arr[no_nt+no_t]={-1};
                   for(j=0;j<state_count;j++)</pre>
                            if(goto_table[i][j]!='~')
                                      arr[return_index(goto_table[i][j])]= j;
                   for(j=0;j<no_nt+no_t;j++)</pre>
                   {
                            if(i==1&&j==no_t-1)
                                      shift_reduce_table[i][j][0]='A';
                                      shift_reduce_table[i][j][1]='C';
                                      shift_reduce_table[i][j][2]='C';
                            }
                            if(!(arr[j]==-1||arr[j]==0))
                                      if(j<no_t)
                                               shift_reduce_table[i][j][0]='S';
                                               shift\_reduce\_table[i][j][1] = arr[j]/10 + '0';
                                               shift_reduce_table[i][j][2]=arr[j]%10+'0';
                                               }
                                      else
                                               {
                                                         shift_reduce_table[i][j][1]=arr[j]/10+'0';
                                                         shift_reduce_table[i][j][2]=arr[j]%10+'0';
                                               }
                            }
                   }
         }
}
```

```
void add_dot_at_end(struct state* I)
{
         int i;
         for(i=0;i<I->prod_count;i++)
                   strcat(I->prod[i],".");
}
void add_to_first(int n,char b)
         int i;
         for(i=0;i<strlen(first[n]);i++)
                   if(first[n][i]==b)
                            return;
         first[n][strlen(first[n])]=b;
}
void add_to_first(int m,int n)
         int i,j;
         for(i=0;i<strlen(first[n]);i++)
         {
                   int flag=0;
                   for(j=0;j<strlen(first[m]);j++)</pre>
                            if(first[n][i]==first[m][j])
                                      flag=1;
                   if(flag==0)
                            add_to_first(m,first[n][i]);
         }
}
void find_first(struct state *I)
         int i,j;
         for(i=0;i<no_nt;i++)
                   for(j=0;j<l->prod count;j++)
                            if(I->prod[j][0]==non\_terminals[i]\&\&(!is\_non\_terminal(I->prod[j][3])))\\
                                      add_to_first(i,I->prod[j][3]);
}
void reduce_table(int state_count,int *no_re,struct state *temp1,struct state I[50], char
shift_reduce_table[100][100][3])
{
         int i,j,k;
         int arr[temp1->prod_count][no_t]={-1};
         for(i=0;i<temp1->prod_count;i++)
         {
                   int n=no_re[i];
                   for(j=0;j<I[n].prod_count;j++)</pre>
                            for(k=0;k<strlen(temp1->prod[i])\&\&k<strlen(I[n].prod[j]);k++)
                            {
                                      if(I[n].prod[j][k]!=temp1->prod[i][k])
                                      break;
                            if(k==strlen(temp1->prod[i])\&\&I[n].prod[j][k]=='')
                            break;
```

```
}
                  char* after_dot=symbols_after_space(I[n].prod[j]);
                  for(j=0;j<strlen(after_dot);j++)
                            for(k=0;k< no_t;k++)
                                     if(after_dot[j]==terminals[k])
                                               arr[i][k]=i+1;
                  for(j=0;j< no_t;j++)
                            if(arr[i][j]! = -1\& \& arr[i][j]! = 0\& \& arr[i][j] < state\_count)
                                     shift_reduce_table[n][j][0]='R';
                                     shift_reduce_table[n][j][1]=arr[i][j]/10+'0';
                                     shift_reduce_table[n][j][2]=arr[i][j]%10+'0';
                            }
                  }
         }
}
void print_shift_reduce_table(char shift_reduce_table[100][100][3],int state_count)
         int i,j,k;
         cout<<"\t";
         for(i=0;i<no_t;i++)
                  cout<<terminals[i]<<"\t";
         for(i=0;i<no_nt;i++)
                  cout<<non_terminals[i]<<"\t";
         cout<<endl;
         for(i=0;i<state_count;i++)
         {
                  cout<<"I"<<i<<"\t";
                  for(j=0;j<no_t+no_nt;j++)</pre>
                  {
                            for(k=0;k<3;k++)
                            cout<<shift_reduce_table[i][j][k];
                            cout<<"\t";
                  cout << "\n";
         }
}
int main()
         struct state init, temp, temp1, I[50];
         int state_count=1,i,j,k,z,l;
         get_prods(&init);
         temp1=temp=init;
         add_dots(&init);
         for(i=0;i<100;i++)
                  for(j=0;j<100;j++)
                            goto_table[i][j]='~';
         find_first(&temp);
         for(l=0;l<no_nt;l++)
                  for(i=0;i<temp.prod_count;i++)</pre>
                            if(is_non_terminal(temp.prod[i][3]))
```

```
add_to_first(return_index(temp.prod[i][0])-no_t,return_index(temp.prod[i][3])-no_t);
```

```
augument(&I[0],&init);
closure(&init,&I[0]);
cout << "\nI0:\n";
print_prods(&I[0]);
char characters[20]={};
for(i=0;i<state_count;i++)</pre>
{
        char characters[20]={};
        for(z=0;z<l[i].prod_count;z++)</pre>
                if(!in_array(characters,char_after_dot(I[i].prod[z])))
                         if(char_after_dot(I[i].prod[z])!=' ')
                         characters[strlen(characters)]=char_after_dot(I[i].prod[z]);
                }
        for(j=0;j<strlen(characters);j++)</pre>
                goto_state(&I[i],&I[state_count],characters[j]);
                closure(&init,&I[state_count]);
                int flag=0;
                for(k=0;k<state count-1;k++)
                         if(same_state(&I[k],&I[state_count]))
                                 merge_state(&I[k],&I[state_count]);
                                 cleanup_prods(&I[state_count]);
                                 flag=1;
                                 goto_table[i][k]=characters[j];
                                 break;
                         }
                }
                if(flag==0)
                {
                         state_count++;
                         cout<<state_count-1<<"\n\nl";
                         cout<<state count-1<<":\n";
                         goto_table[i][state_count-1]=characters[j];
                         print_prods(&I[state_count-1]);
                }
        }
}
int no_re[temp.prod_count]={-1};
terminals[no t]='$';
no t++;
add_dot_at_end(&temp1);
for(i=0;i<state count;i++)</pre>
{
        for(j=0;j<I[i].prod_count;j++)</pre>
                for(k=0;k<temp1.prod_count;k++)</pre>
                {
                         if(term_state(&I[i],temp1.prod[k]))
```