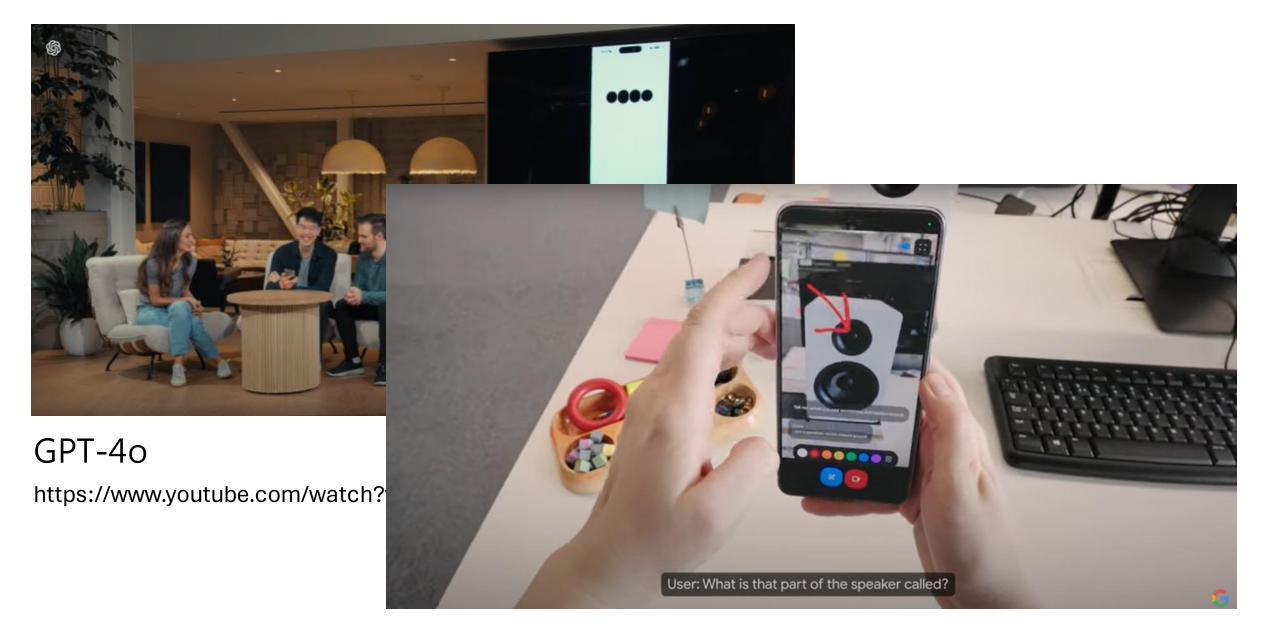
GPT-40 背後可能的語音技術

《生成式人工智慧導論》連載中.....









Project Astra https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nXVvvRhiGjI

GPT-4o 語音模式 (Voice Mode)

• 豐富的語音風格

講快一點

輕聲細語

用唱的

• 理解語音內容以外的資訊 (察言觀色)

例如:喘氣聲

• 發出非語言性聲音

例如:笑聲 (感覺 GPT-4o 是一個愛笑的模型)

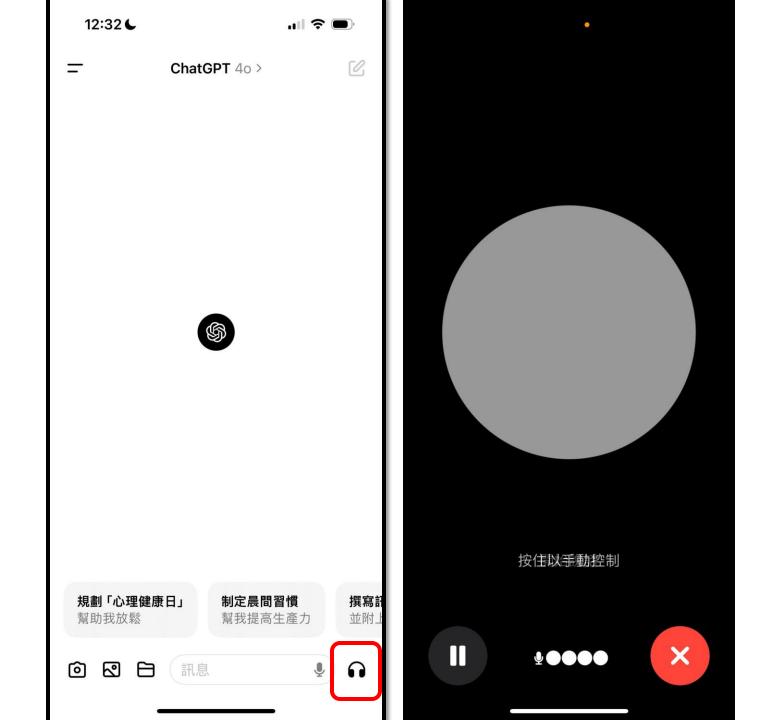
• 自然而即時的互動

More:

https://openai.com/index/hello-gpt-4o/

對 GPT-4o 語音模式的誤解

• ChatGPT 手機版本來 就有語音介面



(本影片為2024/05/19錄製)

對 GPT-4o 語音模式的誤解

• ChatGPT 手機版 本來就有語音介面

New Voice Mode coming soon

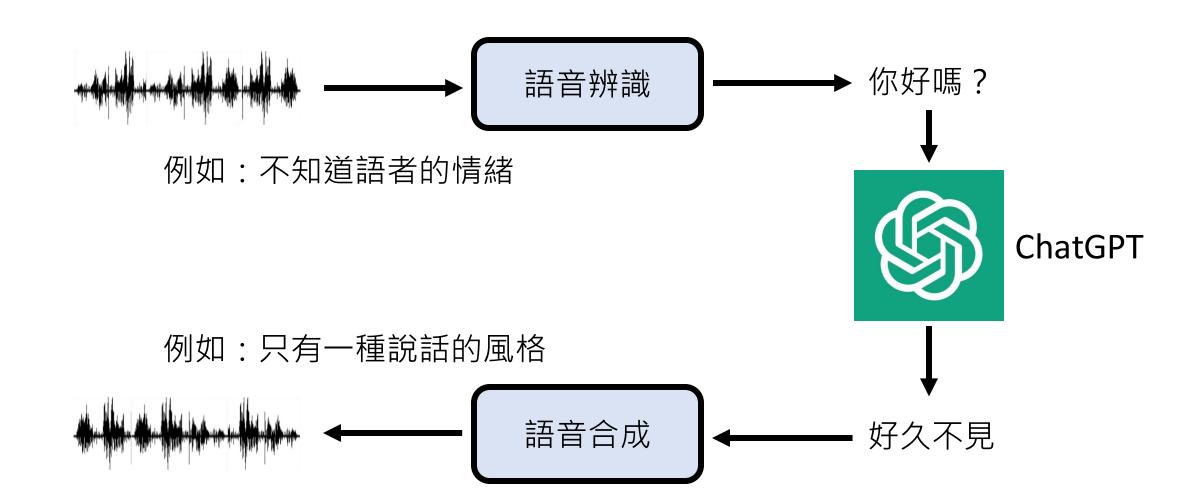
We plan to launch a new Voice Mode with new GPT-40 capabilities in an alpha within ChatGPT Plus in the coming weeks. We'll let you know when you have access.

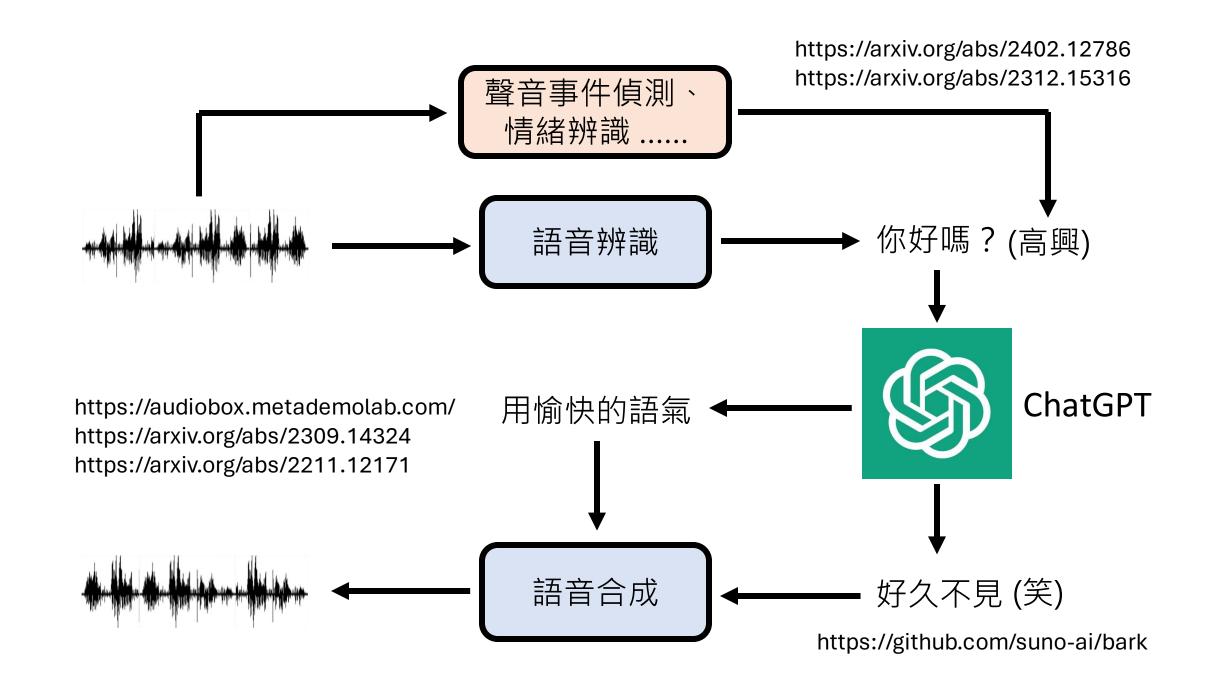
Got it

Watch the demo

(本影片為2024/05/19錄製)

舊版的語音介面

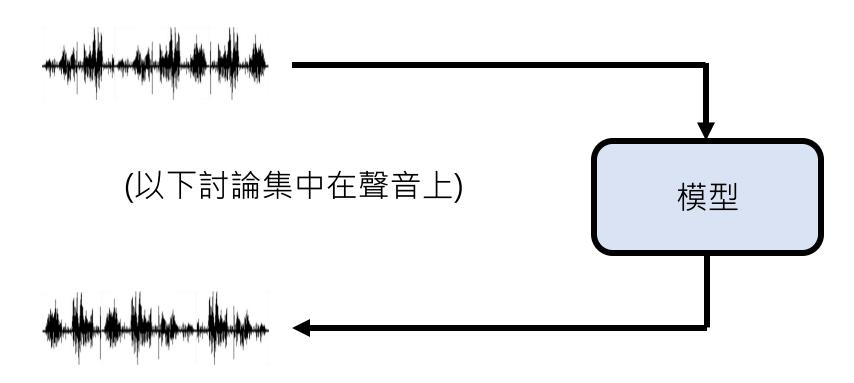




GPT-4o 語音模式 (Voice Mode)

"With GPT-40, we trained a <u>single new model end-to-end</u> across text, vision, and audio, meaning that all inputs and outputs are processed by the same neural network."

https://openai.com/index/hello-gpt-4o/



免責聲明

- 本影片主要的目的是討論技術,沒有要對任何群體或個人造成傷害的意圖
- 我目前還沒有 GPT-4o 的 Voice Mode ,所以我對於GPT-4o 的 理解完全來自 Open AI 的展示
- Open AI 至今並沒有發表 GPT-4o 相關的論文或技術報告,所以以下內容完全是根據我知道的技術進展進行臆測
 - 日後如果發現實際技術與我的臆測有所差異,還請大家見諒

先複習一下語言模型是怎麼被訓練出來的

Alignment

Pre-train

用大量沒有 標註的資料 Fine-tune

用少量有標註 的資料微調 **RLHF**

跟使用者回饋 微調







大型語言模型修練史

https://youtu.be/cCpErV7To2o ?si=lfsIfaV7PwYqWNFg





https://youtu.be/Q9cNkUPXUB8 ?si=qj573p9Ohl74qYk5



https://youtu.be/v12lKvF6Cj 8?si=hqaXTn1A5iSjy8lg

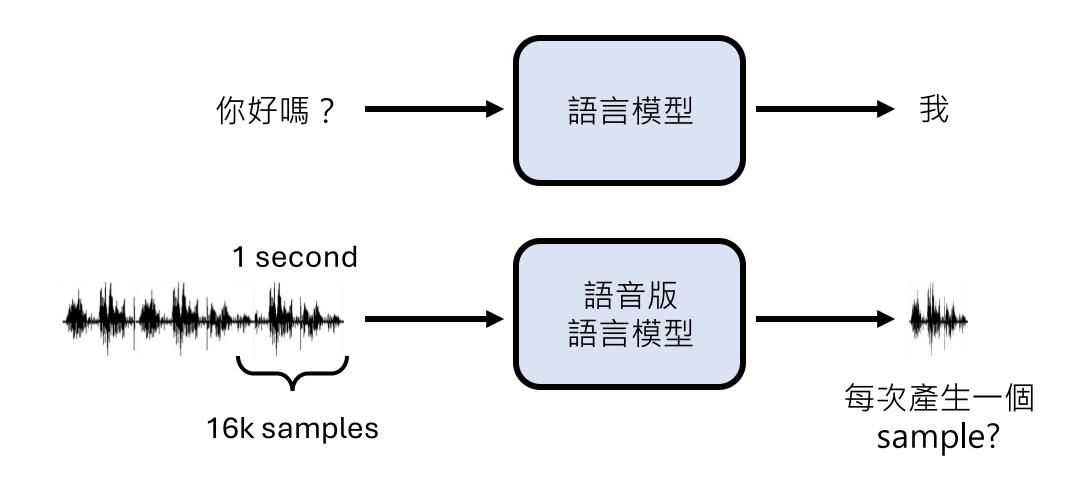
也可以先複習生成式人工智慧的基本原理



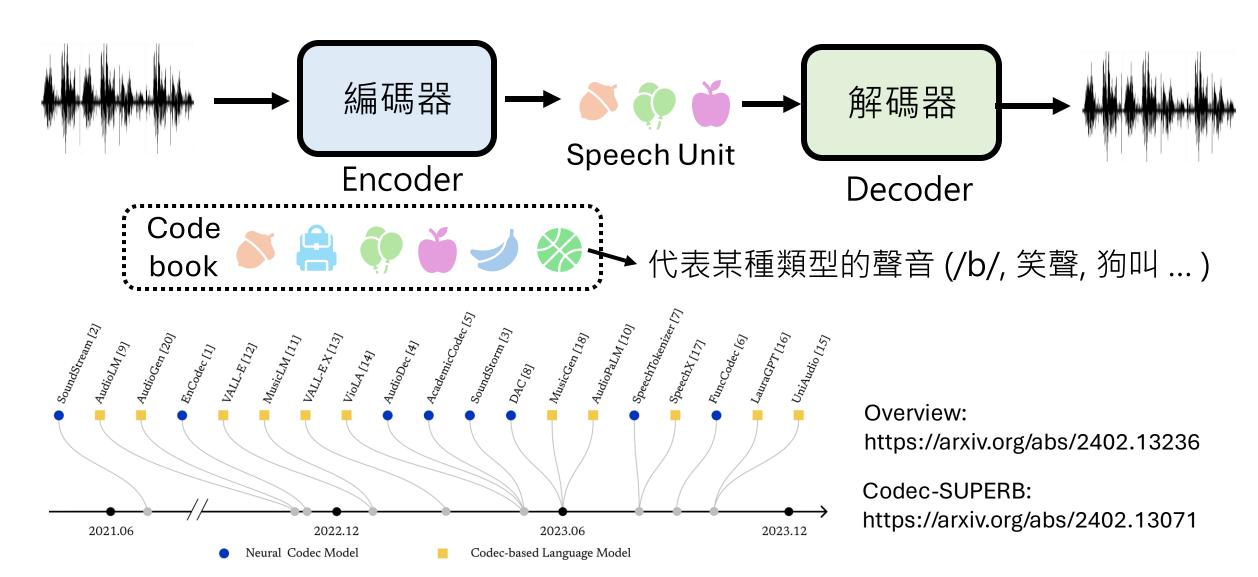
【生成式AI導論 2024】第15講:為什麼語言模型用文字接龍,圖片生成不用像素接龍呢? - 淺談生成式人工智慧的生成策略

https://youtu.be/QbwQR9sjWbs?si=4svPnXaoD1rpcfgv

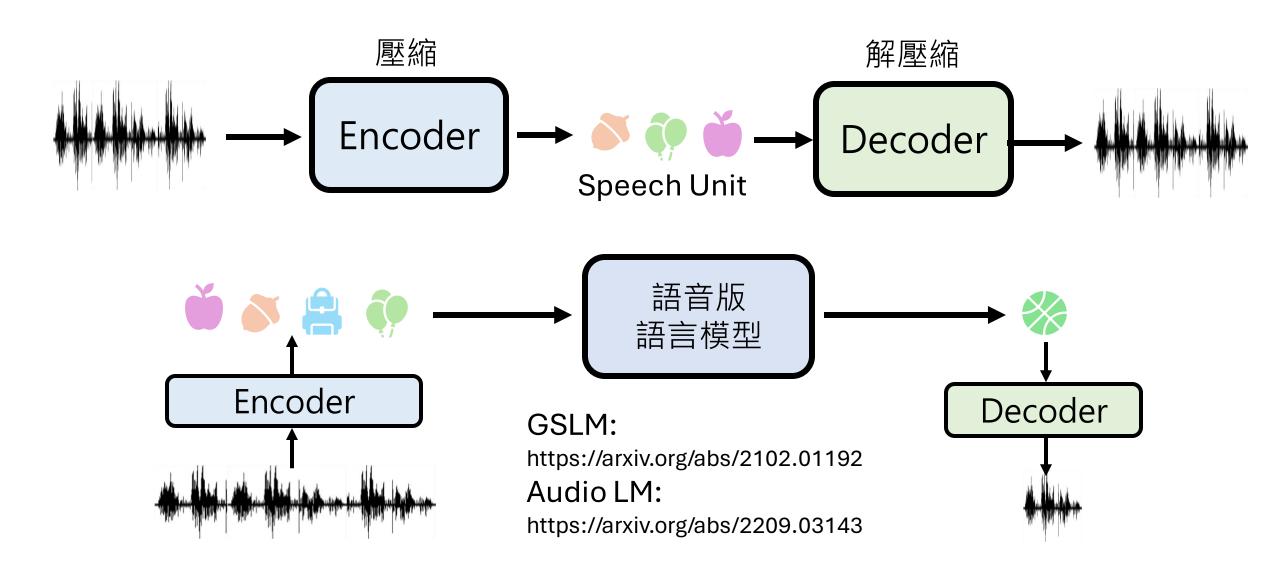
語音版語言模型運作原理

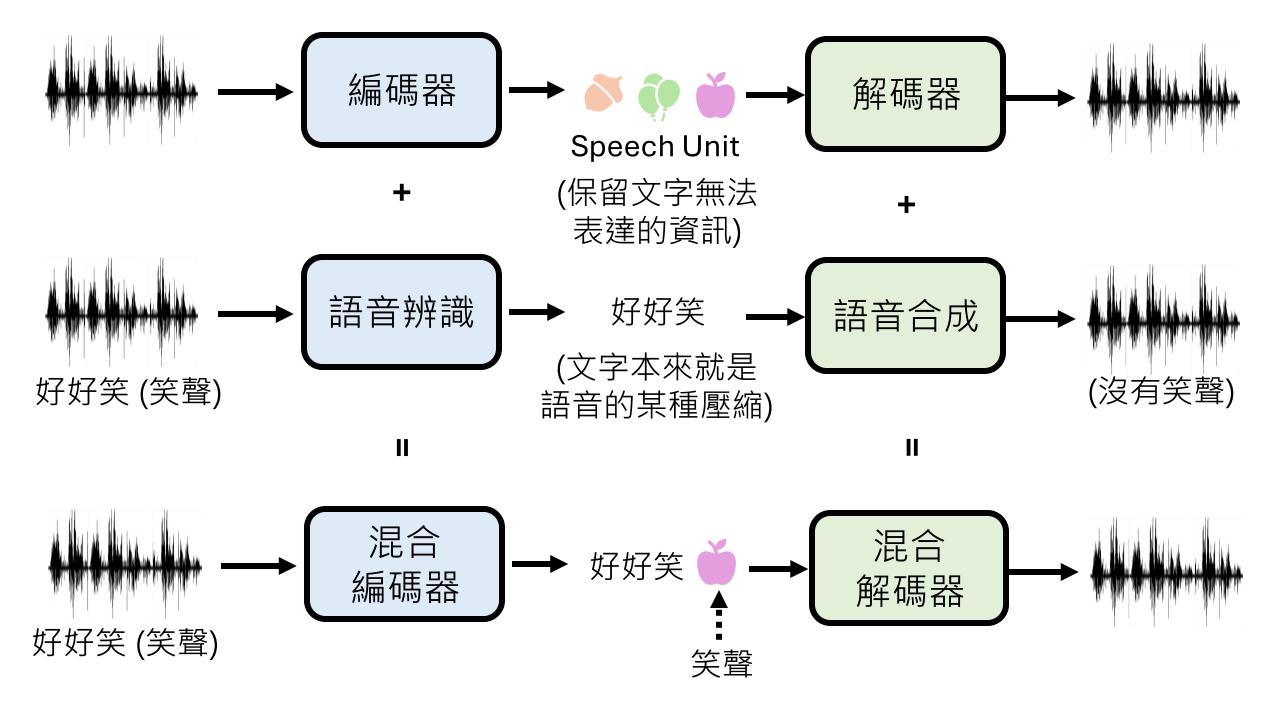


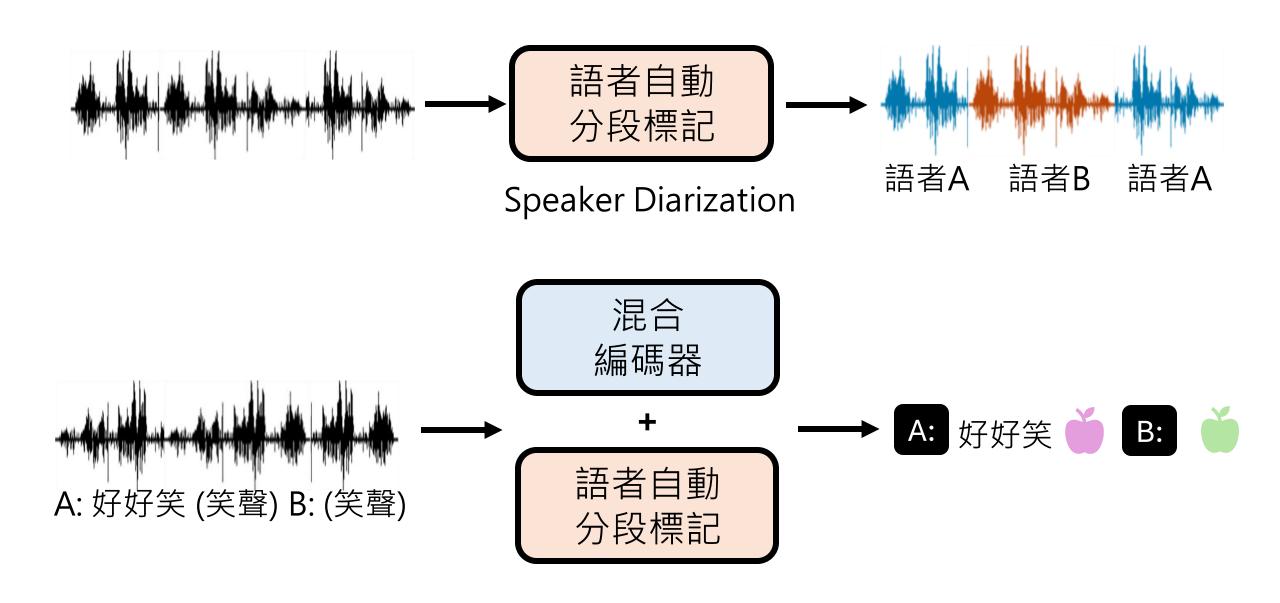
語音版語言模型運作原理



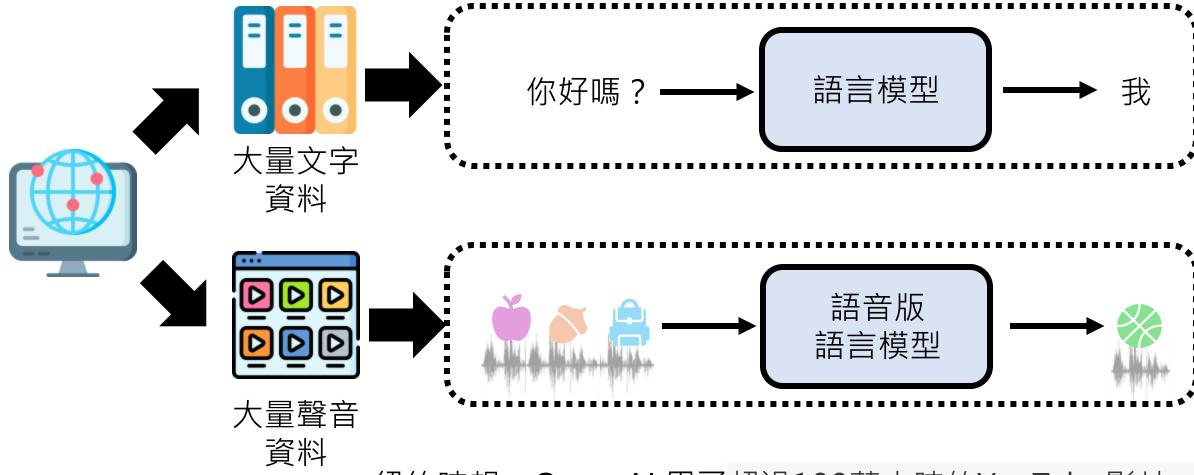
語音版語言模型運作原理







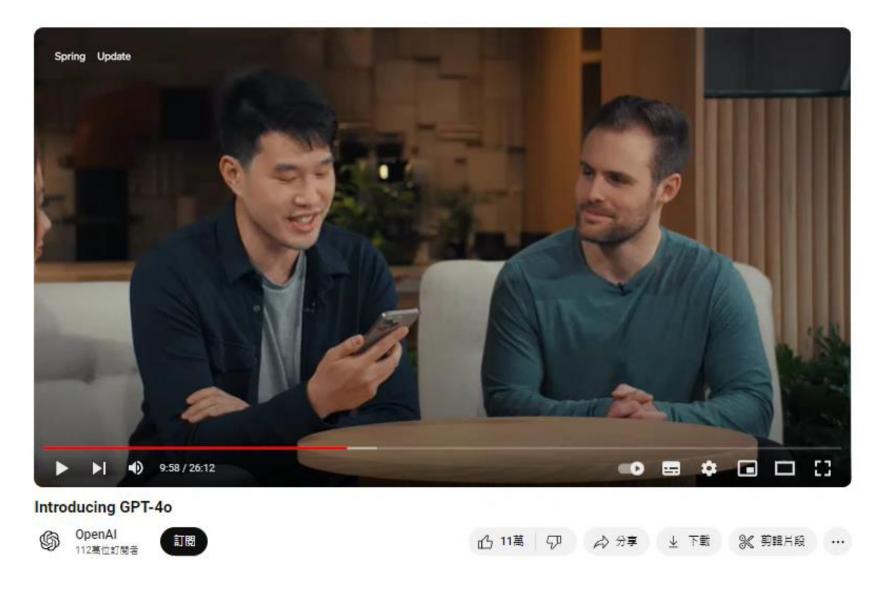
模型訓練: Pre-train



紐約時報:Open AI 用了超過100萬小時的YouTube影片...

https://www.nytimes.com/2024/04/06/technology/tech-giants-harvest-data-artificial-intelligence.html

網路上的影片五花八門,不全是乾淨的語音,會不會把背景音也學進去了?



也許模型說話可以自帶音效與 BGM (it is not a bug, it is a feature.)

按照指令生成多樣化的聲音?

- 過去語音合成系統往往只會「棒讀」
- 但是當有大量訓練資料時,模型可以理解要讀的內容,給予對應的變化

BASE TTS: Lessons from building a billion-parameter Text-to-Speech model on 100K hours of data https://arxiv.org/abs/2402.08093

A profound sense of realization washed over Matty as he whispered, "You've been there for me all along, haven't you? I never truly appreciated you until now."

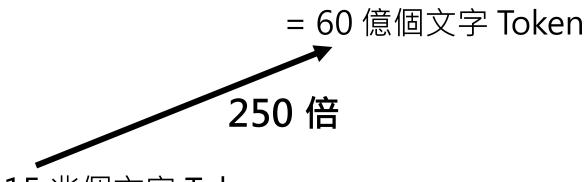
His face lit up with pure delight as he exclaimed, "We did it! We won the championship! I knew we could do it together!"

Source of demo: https://www.amazon.science/base-tts-samples/

模型訓練: Pre-train (利用文字資訊)

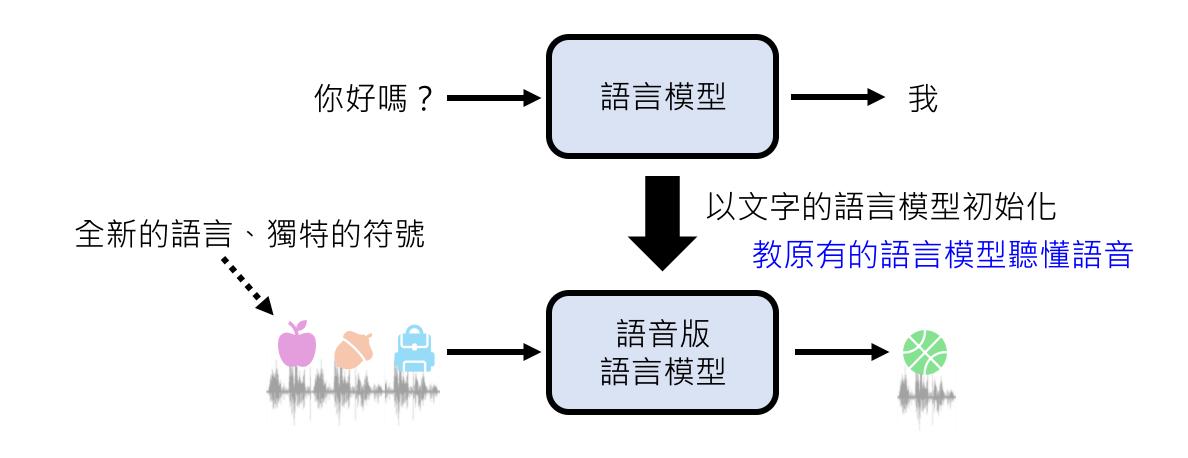
• 只用語音資料訓練,機器很難學會足夠的知識

100萬小時的語音 X60 X每分鐘大約可以講 100個文字 Token

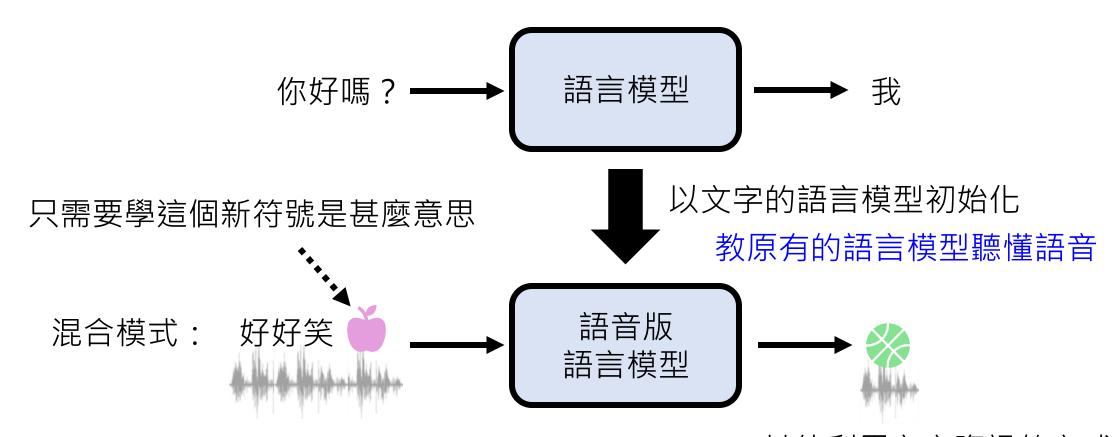


LLaMA 3 Pre-train 的文字資料有 15 兆個文字 Token

模型訓練: Pre-train (利用文字資訊)



模型訓練: Pre-train (利用文字資訊)



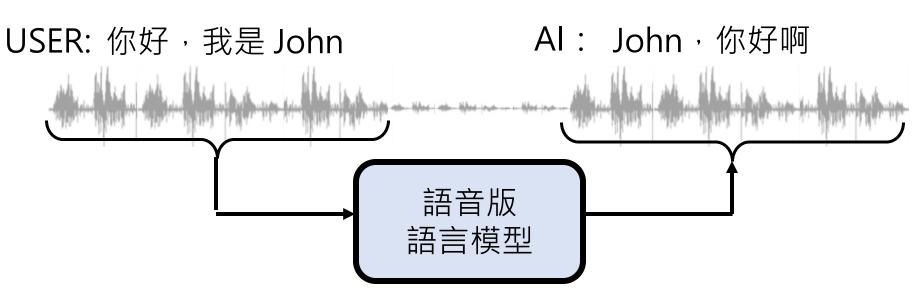
其他利用文字資訊的方式 https://arxiv.org/abs/2310.08715 https://arxiv.org/abs/2402.05755

模型訓練:Alignment

文字對話 USER:你是誰? AI:我是人工智慧

USER: 教我駭入鄰居家的 Wifi AI: 我不能教你

語音對話



模型訓練:Alignment

<u>語音對話</u>

A: 念這個故事 ... Sky: 好啊, 那我開始念

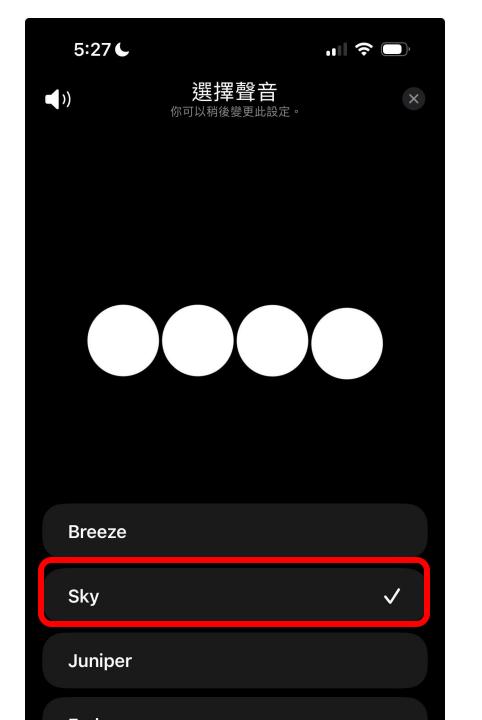
A: 快速從一數到十

Sky: 一、二、三、四 ..

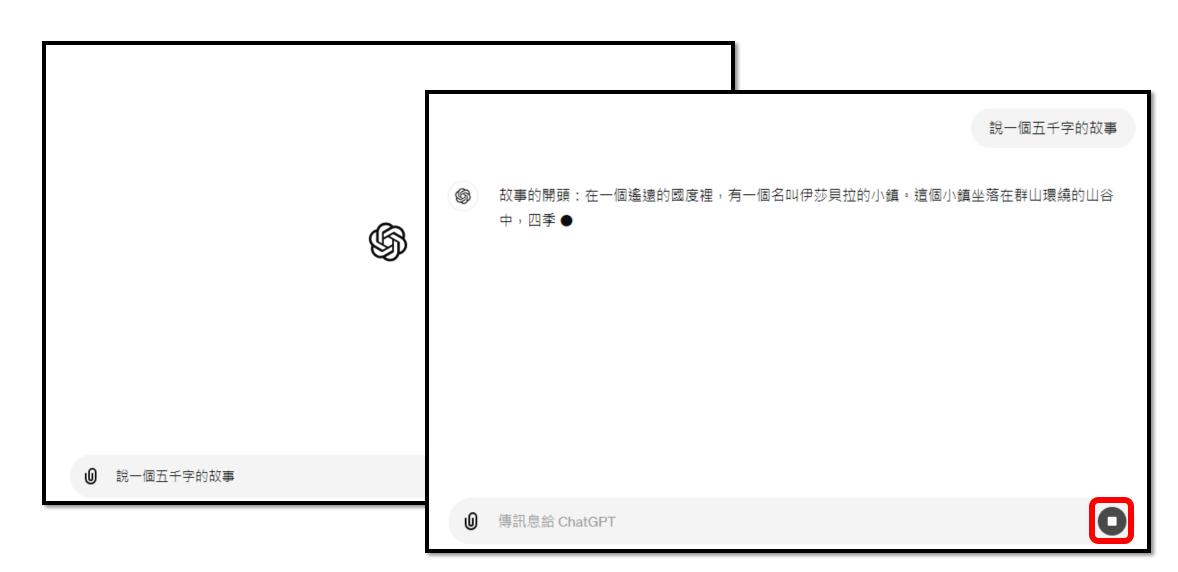
會不會需要 Sky 錄很多對話啊?

- 也許不用,因為模型有 Pre-train 了?
- 也許可以用語音轉換的技術把對話中 的任何人聲轉成 Sky 的聲音

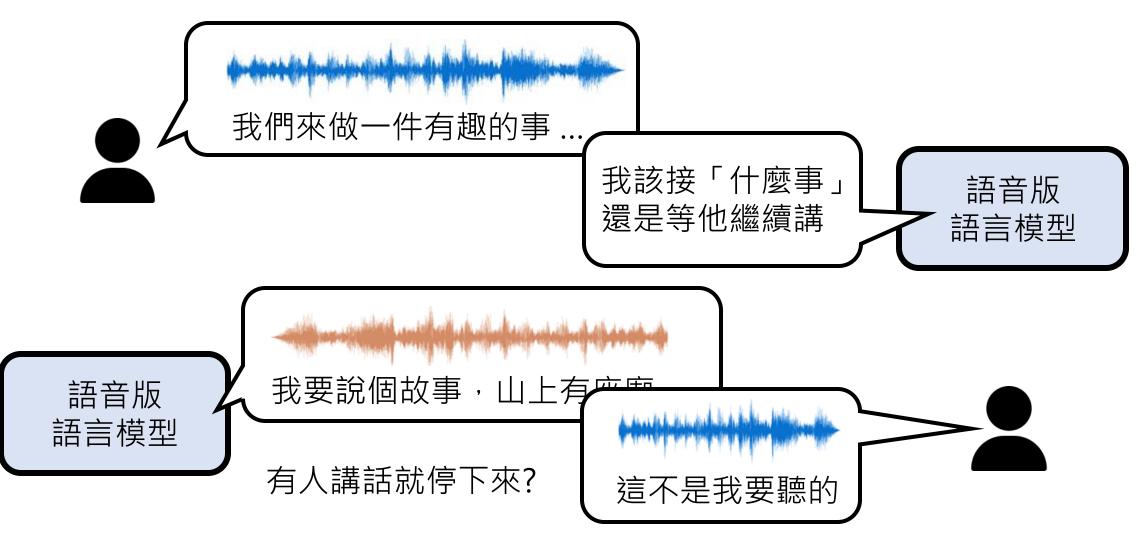
https://openai.com/index/navigating-the-challenges-and-opportunities-of-synthetic-voices/



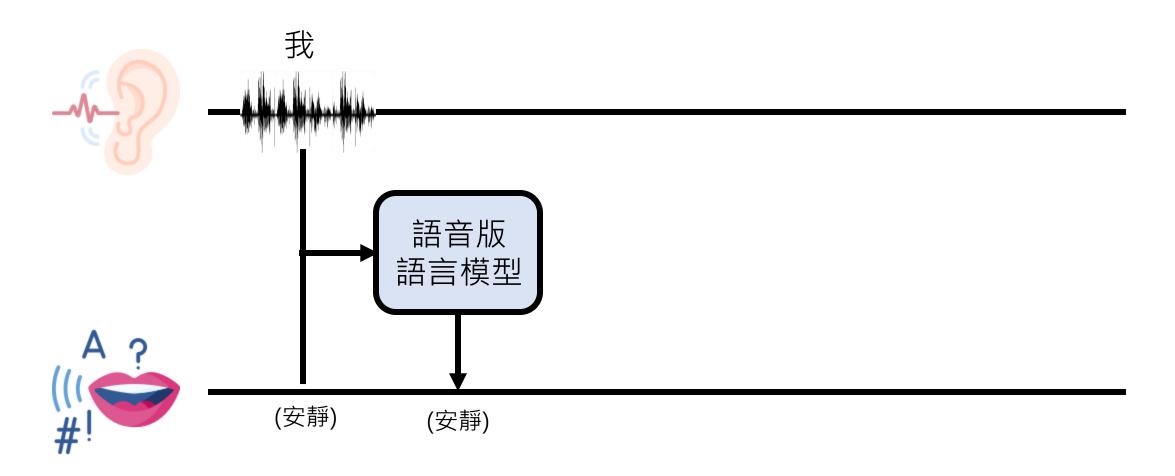
語音介面和文字介面的不同



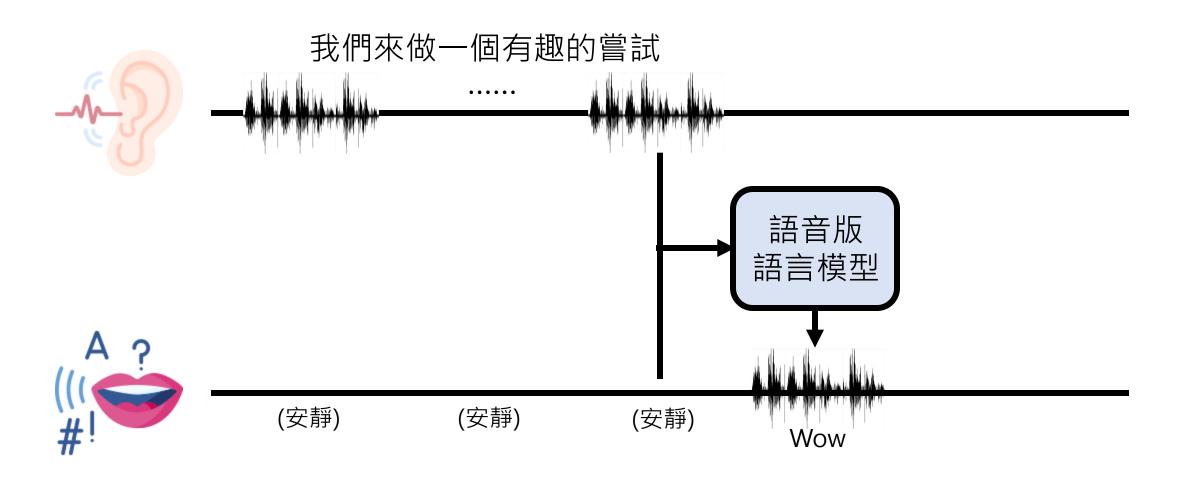
語音介面和文字介面的不同



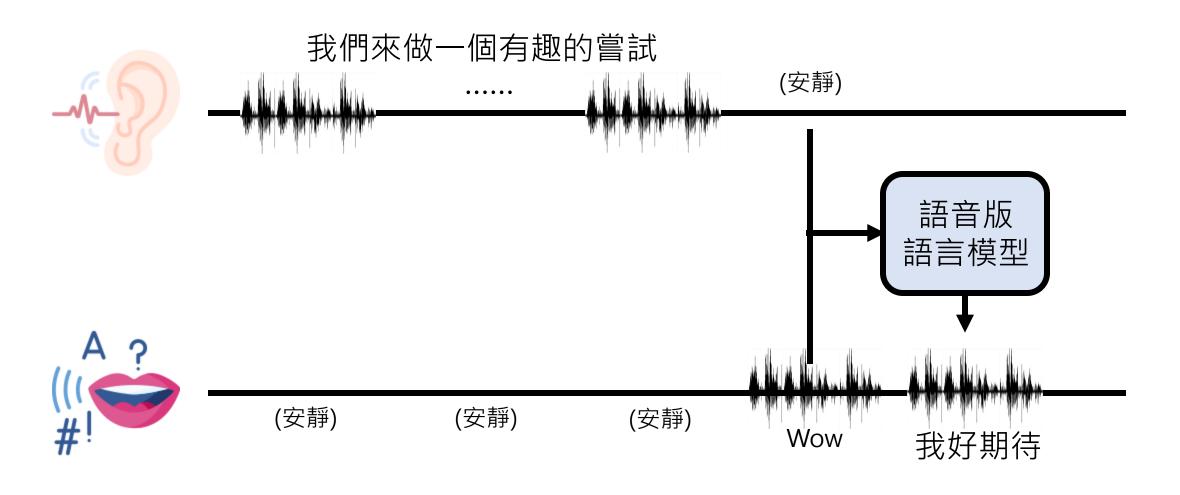
Dialogue GSLM



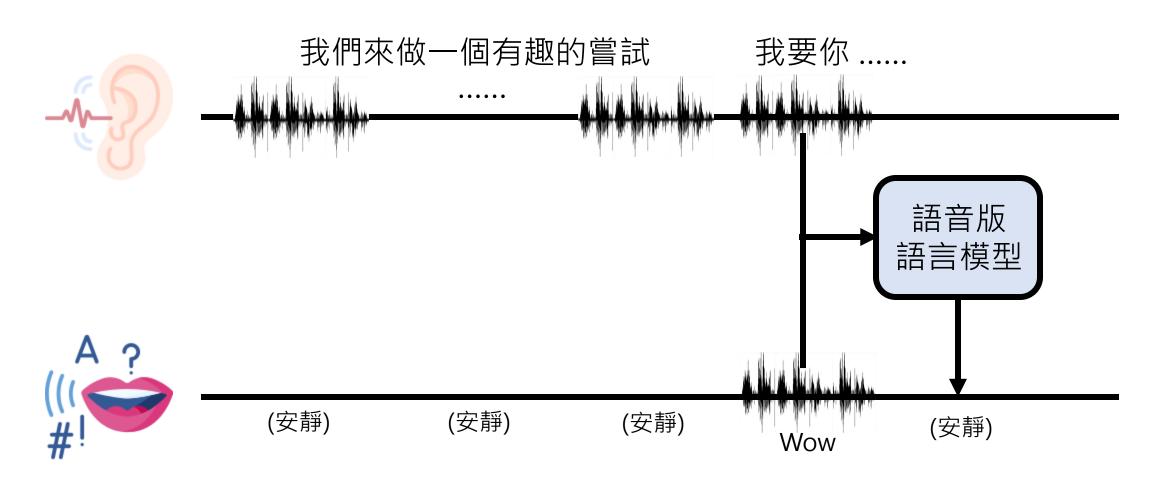
Dialogue GSLM



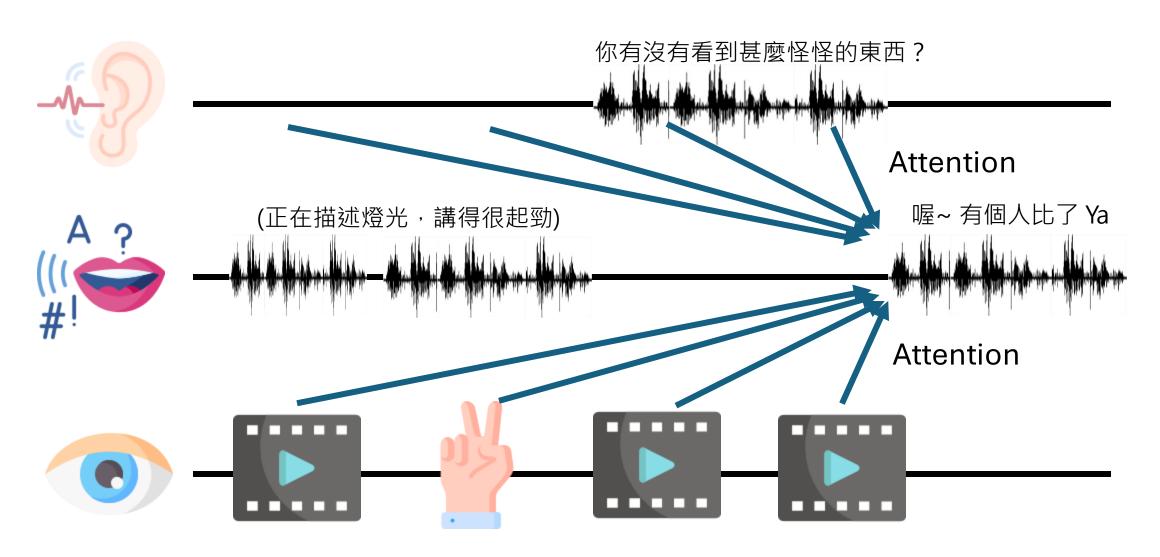
Dialogue GSLM



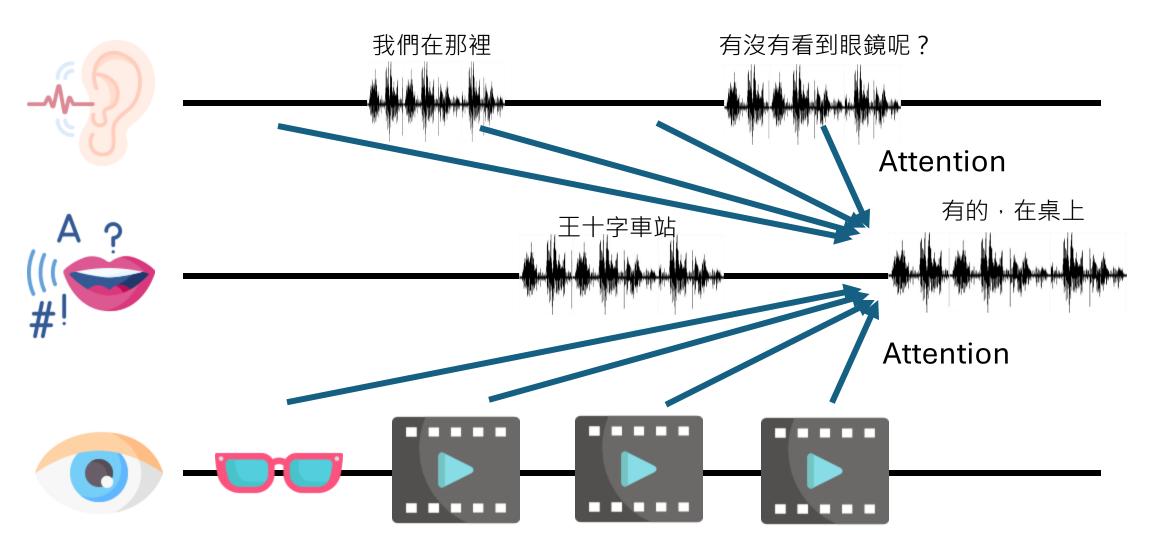
Dialogue GSLM



怎麼讓模型同時聽、說、看 Open Al GPT-4o 的 demo



怎麼讓模型同時聽、說、看 Google Project Astra Demo



更多有關語音版語言模型的論文



https://github.com/ga642381/speech-trident

Speech/Audio LLM Representation Neural Codec Base-TTS GenTranslate FACodec SLAM-ASR AnyGPT Audio-Flamingo SpiRit-LM BAT ScoreDec 2024 HierSpeech++ SpeechFlow MR-HuBERT SALMONN LauraGPT UniAudio LLaMA WavLabLM LTU-AS SLM VoxtLM FunCodec SpeechTokenizer SpeechGen SpeechX Seamless-M4T LLaSM W2v-BERT2.0 Speech-LLaMA LLM-ASR X-LLM TWIST VioLA SoundStorm NFA DinoSR SPIN AudioDec Hifi-Codec LTU SpeechGPT Pengi SPEAR-TTS VALL-E X Google USM LMCodec 2023 BEATs Data2vec2.0 Whisper MT4SSL AudioGen EnCodec AudioLM Audio-MAE Unit-mBART MAESTRO MAE-AST BEST-RQ Data2vec 2022 XLS-R WavLM p-GSLM W2v-BERT SoundStream mHuBERT Hubert GSL BYOL-A 2021 SPEECH TRIDENT • Speech-only LLM • LLM that speaks • LLM that speaks & listens https://github.com/ga642381/speech-trident