

In [4]:

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
haberman = pd.read_csv("C:\\Users\\SaifzWorld.Lenovo-PC\\Downloads\\haberman.csv")
```

In [5]:

```
haberman
```

Out[5]:

	age	year	nodes	status
0	30	64	1	1
1	30	62	3	1
2	30	65	0	1
3	31	59	2	1
4	31	65	4	1
...
301	75	62	1	1
302	76	67	0	1
303	77	65	3	1
304	78	65	1	2
305	83	58	2	2

306 rows x 4 columns

```
haberman.plot(kind='scatter', x='age', y='status') ; plt.show()
```

In [22]:

```
haberman.describe()
#age means age of the person at the time of operation
#here year means year of operation 1900
#nodes means how many positive nodes are detected
#status 1 means patient survive 5 and more than five ,2 mean less than 5
```

Out[22]:

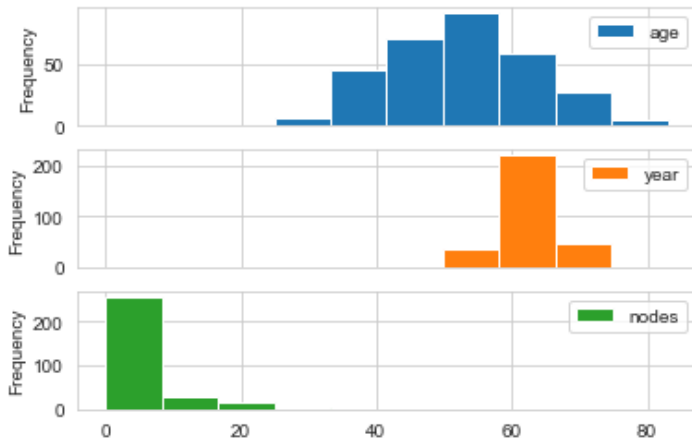
	age	year	nodes	status
count	306.000000	306.000000	306.000000	306.000000
mean	52.457516	62.852941	4.026144	1.264706
std	10.803452	3.249405	7.189654	0.441899
min	30.000000	58.000000	0.000000	1.000000
25%	44.000000	60.000000	0.000000	1.000000
50%	52.000000	63.000000	1.000000	1.000000
75%	60.750000	65.750000	4.000000	2.000000
max	83.000000	69.000000	52.000000	2.000000

In [37]:

```
haberman.iloc[:, :3].plot(kind="hist", bins=10, subplots=True, legend=True)
```

Out[37]:

```
array([<AxesSubplot:ylabel='Frequency'>, <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Frequency'>,
      <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Frequency'>], dtype=object)
```

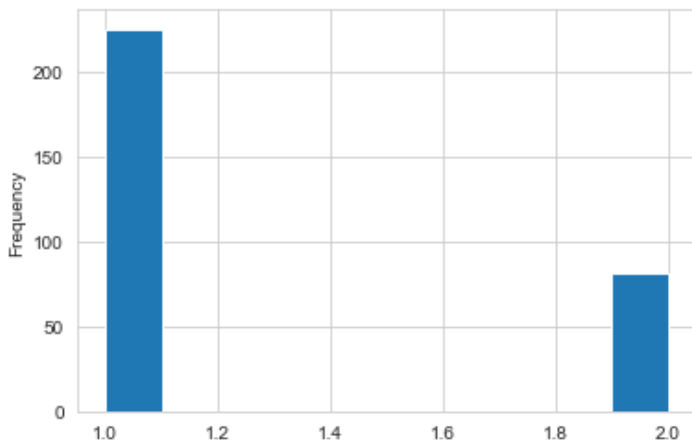


In [38]:

```
haberman["status"].plot(kind="hist")
#more patient had lived there life more than 5 after operation
```

Out[38]:

```
<AxesSubplot:ylabel='Frequency'>
```

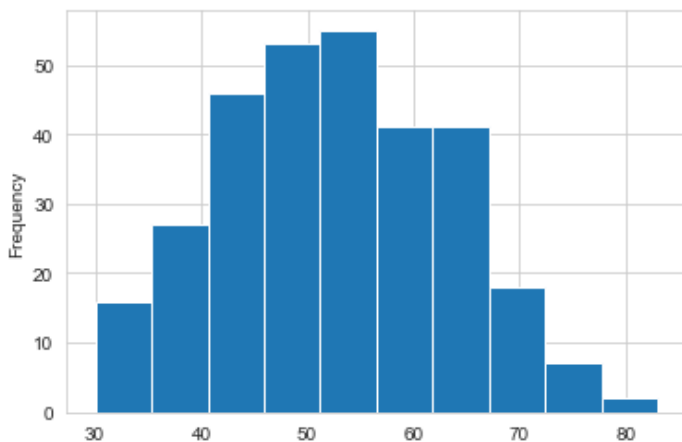


In [39]:

```
haberman["age"].plot(kind="hist")
#frequency of having operation in age 45-55 is high
```

Out[39]:

```
<AxesSubplot:ylabel='Frequency'>
```

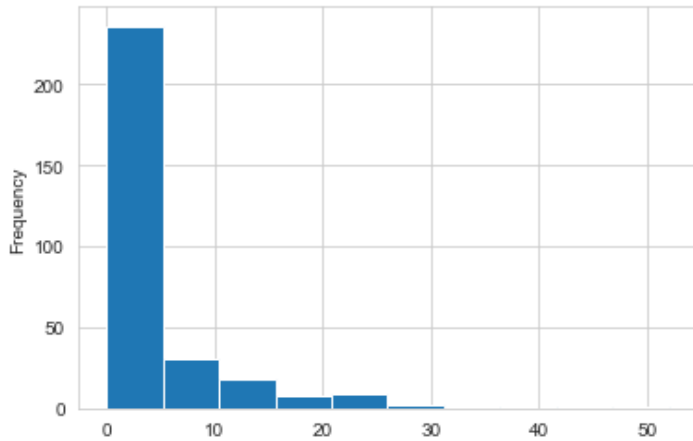


In [40]:

```
haberman["nodes"].plot(kind="hist")  
# no of nodes ,this may have outliers
```

Out[40]:

<AxesSubplot:ylabel='Frequency'>

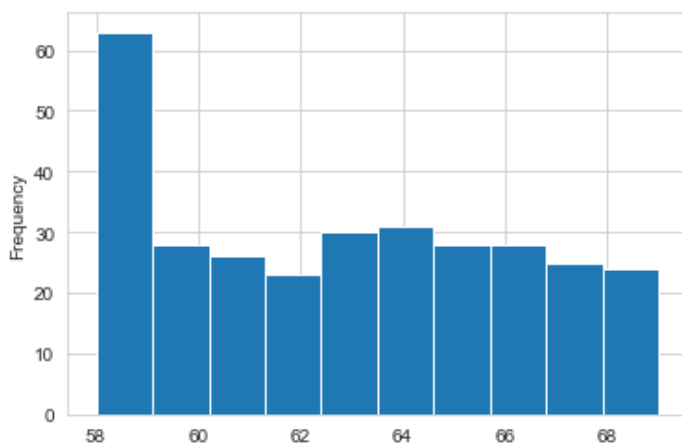


In [42]:

```
haberman["year"].plot(kind="hist")  
# in 1958 to 1959 more operation has taken place
```

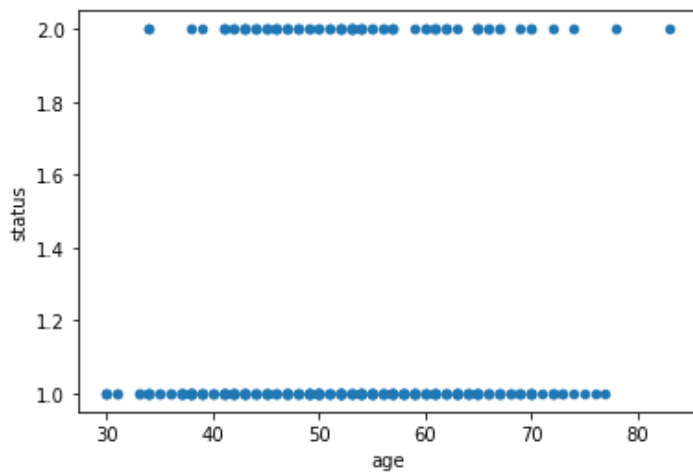
Out[42]:

<AxesSubplot:ylabel='Frequency'>



In [24]:

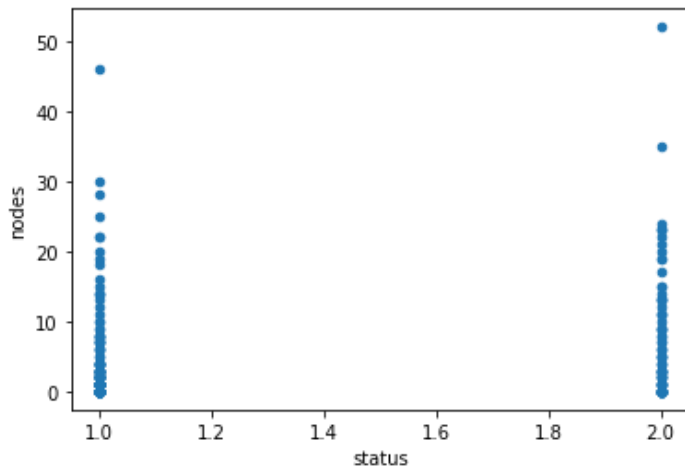
```
haberman.plot(kind='scatter', x='age', y='status') ;  
plt.show()  
#age and status doesnt show effective info
```



In [27]:

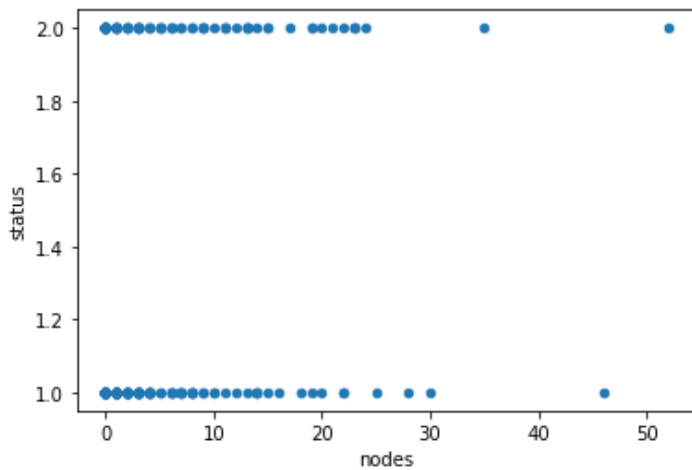
```
haberman.plot(kind='scatter', x='status', y='nodes') ;
```

```
plt.show()
#same with nodes and status nothing informative
```



In [28]:

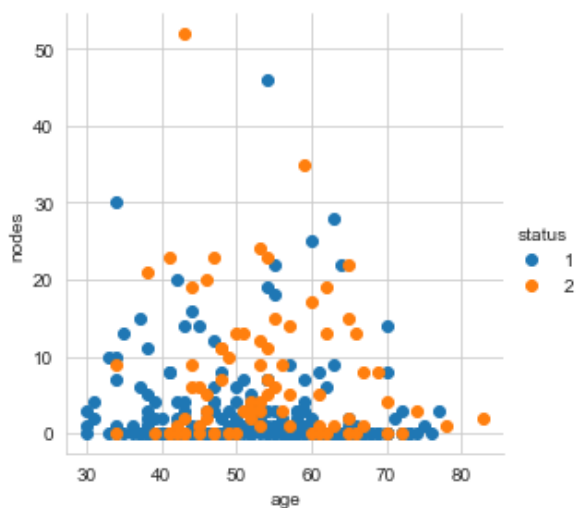
```
haberman.plot(kind='scatter', x='nodes', y='status') ;
plt.show()
#same with nodes and status nothing informative
```



In [30]:

```
sns.set_style("whitegrid");
sns.FacetGrid(haberman, hue="status", size=4) \
    .map(plt.scatter, "age", "nodes") \
    .add_legend();
plt.show();
#using this two we can distinguish status
```

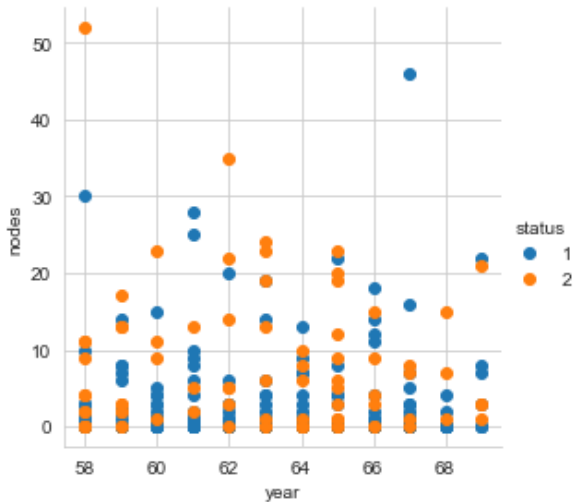
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\axisgrid.py:316: UserWarning: The `size` parameter has been renamed to `height`; please update your code.
warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)



In [31]:

```
sns.set_style("whitegrid");
sns.FacetGrid(haberman, hue="status", size=4) \
    .map(plt.scatter, "year", "nodes") \
    .add_legend();
plt.show();
#not informative
```

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\axisgrid.py:316: UserWarning: The `size` parameter has been renamed to `height`; please update your code.
warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)



In [33]:

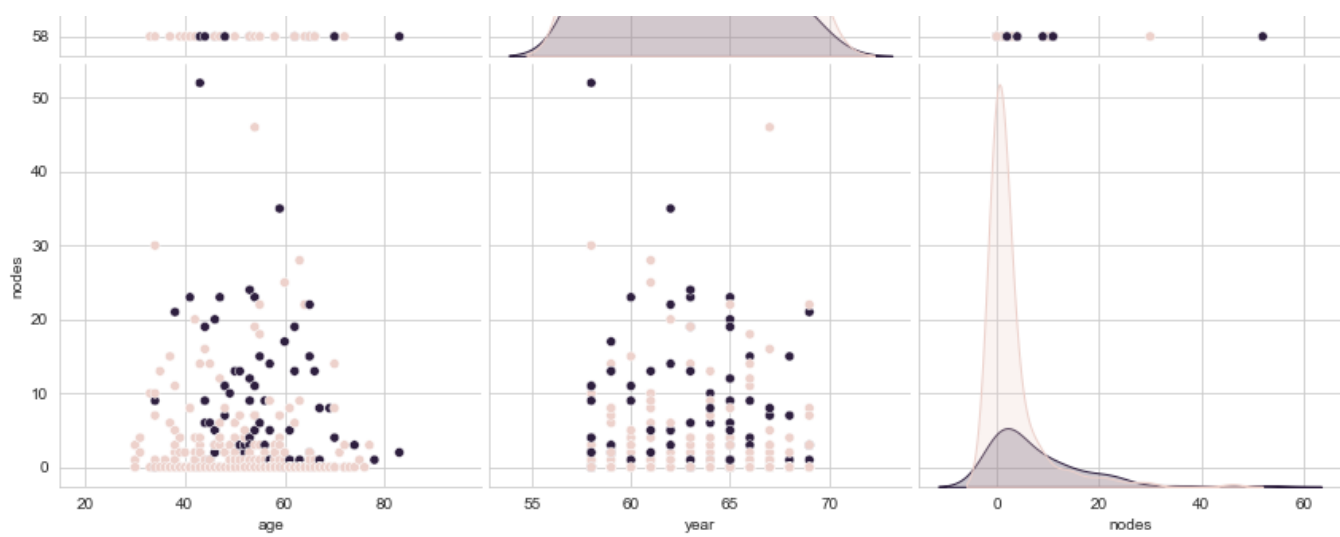
```
sns.pairplot(haberman, hue="status", size=4)
#&&& by looking node and age we can conclude a little that age <= 40 and node <= 17 than s
tatus 1
#and if node > 30 and age > 80 status 2 &&&
```

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\axisgrid.py:1912: UserWarning: The `size` parameter has been renamed to `height`; please update your code.
warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)

Out[33]:

<seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x8ff7627970>



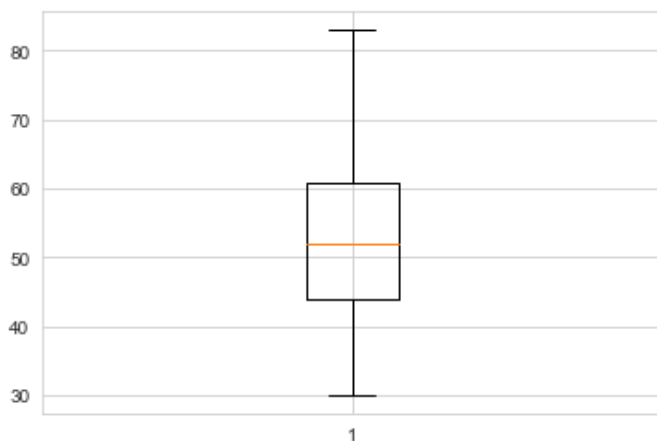


In [54]:

```
plt.boxplot("age",data=haberman)
#the 25% to 75% age lies between 43 to 62
```

Out[54]:

```
{'whiskers': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x8ffaa420a0>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x8ffaa42400>],
'caps': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x8ffaa42760>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x8ffaa42ac0>],
'boxes': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x8ffaa35d00>],
'medians': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x8ffaa42e20>],
'fliers': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x8ffaa4c1c0>],
'means': []}
```

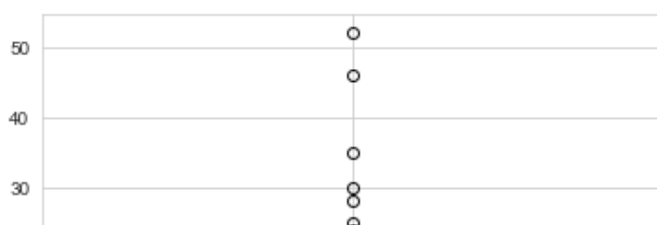


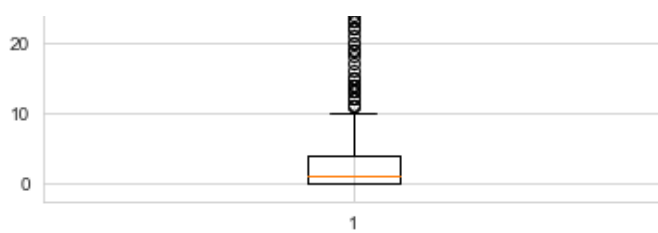
In [56]:

```
plt.boxplot("nodes",data=haberman)
#the 25% to 75% node lies between 0 to 6 and many outliers present
```

Out[56]:

```
{'whiskers': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x8ffaae9640>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x8ffaae99a0>],
'caps': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x8ffaae9d00>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x8ffaaf40a0>],
'boxes': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x8ffaae92e0>],
'medians': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x8ffaaf4400>],
'fliers': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x8ffaaf4760>],
'means': []}
```





In [57]:

```
plt.boxplot("year",data=haberman)
#the 25% to 75% year lies between 60 to 66 and many outliers present
```

Out[57]:

```
{'whiskers': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x8ffad49940>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x8ffad49ca0>],
'caps': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x8ffad57040>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x8ffad573a0>],
'boxes': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x8ffad495e0>],
'medians': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x8ffad57700>],
'fliers': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x8ffad57a60>],
'means': []}
```

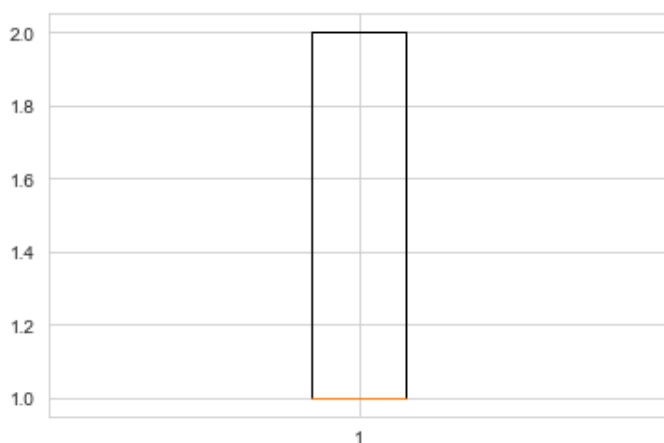


In [58]:

```
plt.boxplot("status",data=haberman)
```

Out[58]:

```
{'whiskers': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x8ffad9dc10>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x8ffad9df70>],
'caps': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x8ffadaa310>,
<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x8ffadaa670>],
'boxes': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x8ffad9d8b0>],
'medians': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x8ffadaa9d0>],
'fliers': [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x8ffadaad30>],
'means': []}
```



In [62]:

```
sns.FacetGrid(haberman, hue="status", size=5) \
    .map(sns.distplot, "age") \
    .add_legend();
plt.show();
```

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\axisgrid.py:316: UserWarning: The `size` parameter has been renamed to `height`; please update your code.

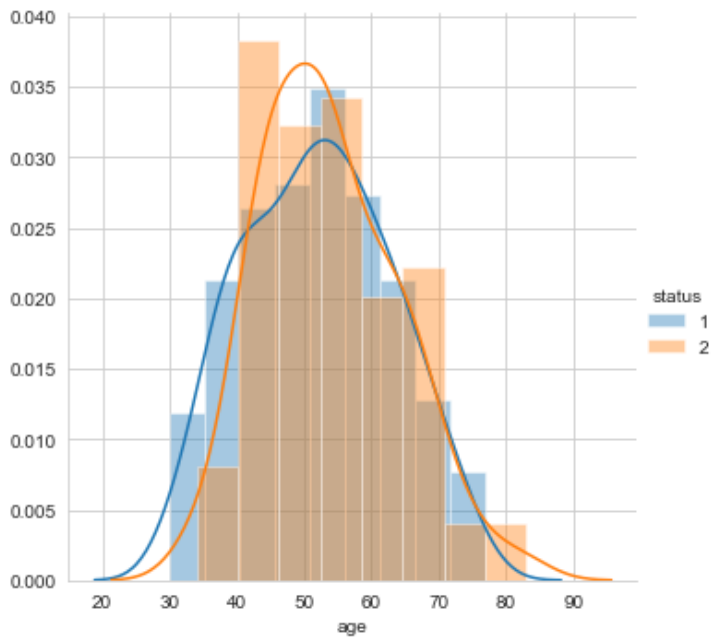
warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\distributions.py:2551: FutureWarning: `distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in a future version. Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level function with similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for histograms).

warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\distributions.py:2551: FutureWarning: `distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in a future version. Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level function with similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for histograms).

warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)



In [64]:

```
sns.FacetGrid(haberman, hue="status", size=5) \
    .map(sns.distplot, "nodes") \
    .add_legend();
plt.show();
```

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\axisgrid.py:316: UserWarning: The `size` parameter has been renamed to `height`; please update your code.

warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)

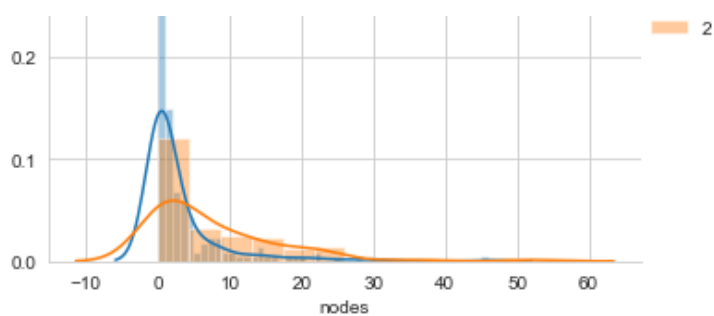
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\distributions.py:2551: FutureWarning: `distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in a future version. Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level function with similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for histograms).

warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\distributions.py:2551: FutureWarning: `distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in a future version. Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level function with similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for histograms).

warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)





In [65]:

```
sns.FacetGrid(haberman, hue="status", size=5) \
    .map(sns.distplot, "year") \
    .add_legend();
plt.show();
```

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\axisgrid.py:316: UserWarning: The `size` parameter has been renamed to `height`; please update your code.

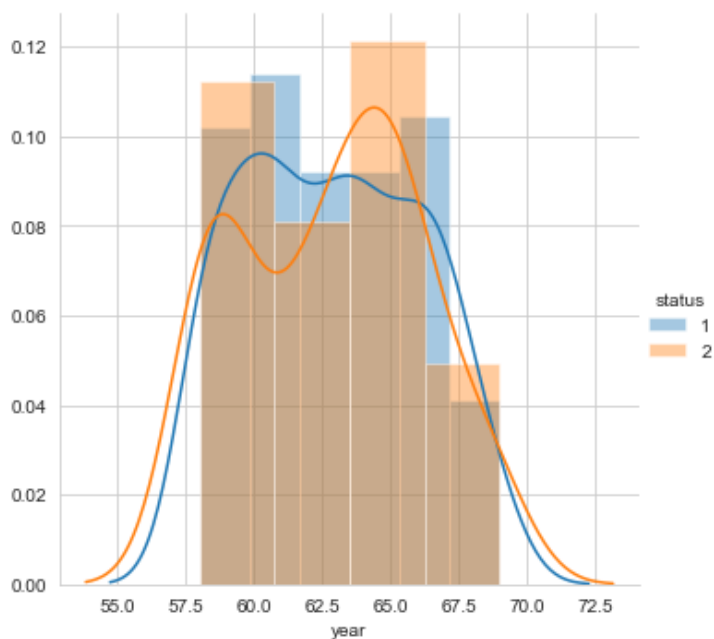
warnings.warn(msg, UserWarning)

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\distributions.py:2551: FutureWarning: `distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in a future version. Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level function with similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for histograms).

warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\distributions.py:2551: FutureWarning: `distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in a future version. Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level function with similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for histograms).

warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)



In [67]:

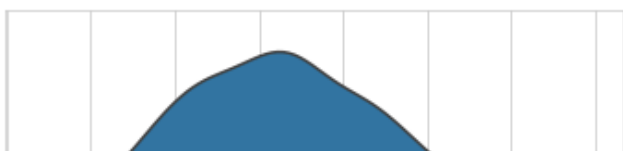
```
sns.violinplot("age", data=haberman)
```

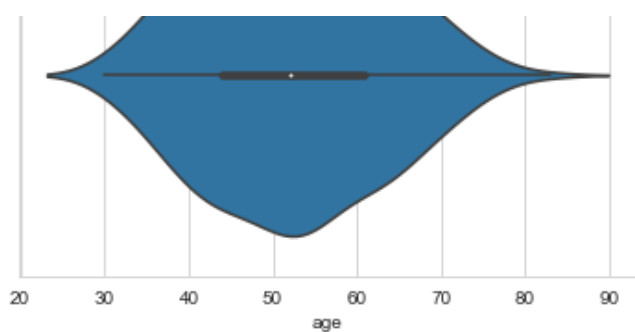
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn_decorators.py:36: FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or misinterpretation.

warnings.warn(

Out[67]:

<AxesSubplot:xlabel='age'>





In [68]:

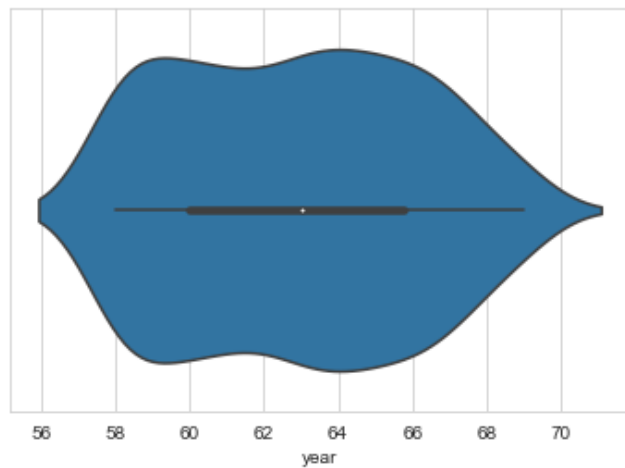
```
sns.violinplot("year", data=haberman)
```

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn_decorators.py:36: FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or misinterpretation.

```
warnings.warn(
```

Out[68]:

```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='year'>
```



In [69]:

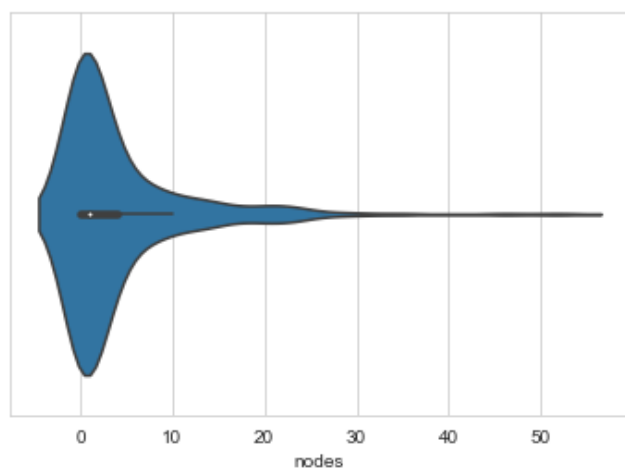
```
sns.violinplot("nodes", data=haberman)
```

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn_decorators.py:36: FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or misinterpretation.

```
warnings.warn(
```

Out[69]:

```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='nodes'>
```



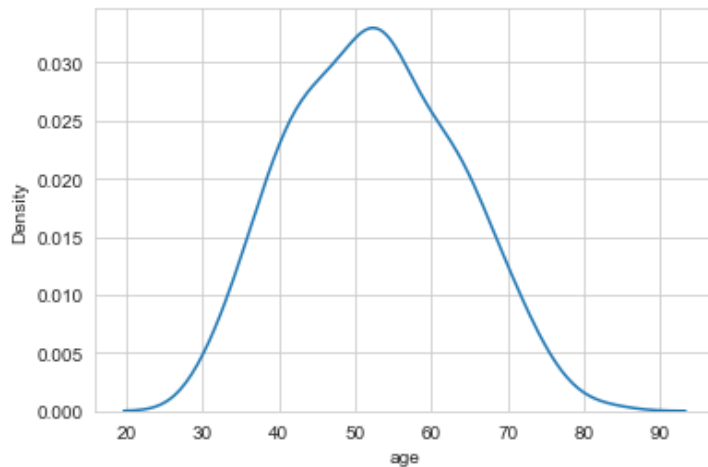
In [86]:

```
In [86]:
```

```
sns.kdeplot("age",data=haberman)
```

Out[86]:

```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='age', ylabel='Density'>
```

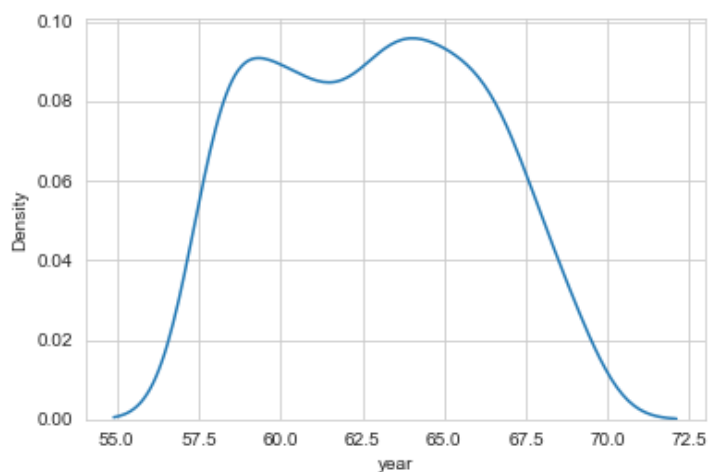


```
In [87]:
```

```
sns.kdeplot("year",data=haberman)
```

Out[87]:

```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='year', ylabel='Density'>
```

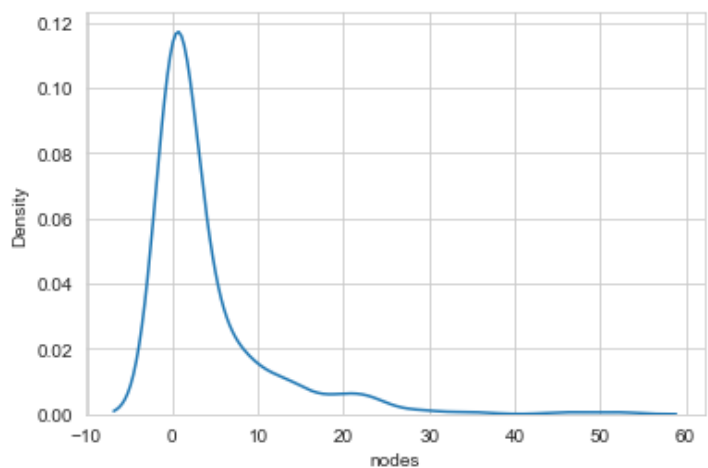


```
In [88]:
```

```
sns.kdeplot("nodes",data=haberman)  
#this distribution seems to be right squewed
```

Out[88]:

```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='nodes', ylabel='Density'>
```

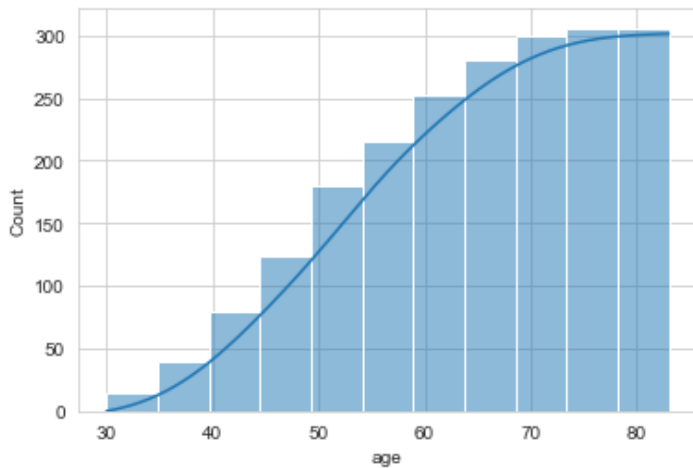


In [75]:

```
sns.histplot(data=haberman,x="age",cumulative=True,kde=True)
#cdf of age
```

Out[75]:

<AxesSubplot:xlabel='age', ylabel='Count'>

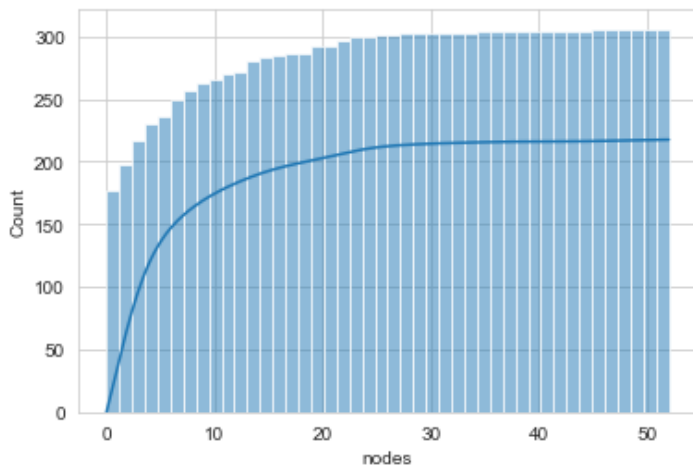


In [76]:

```
sns.histplot(data=haberman,x="nodes",cumulative=True,kde=True)
#cdf of nodes
```

Out[76]:

<AxesSubplot:xlabel='nodes', ylabel='Count'>

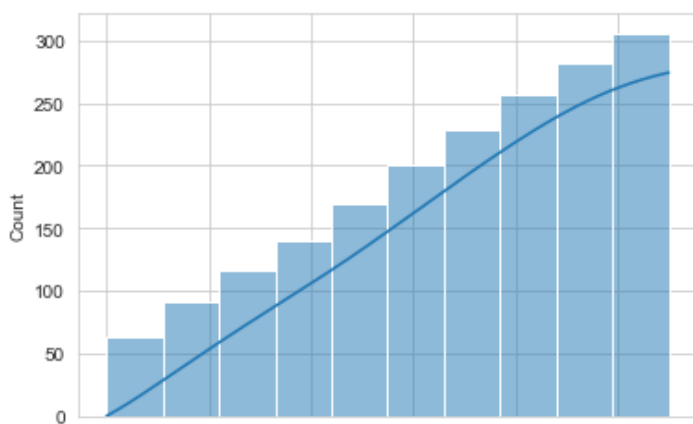


In [79]:

```
sns.histplot(data=haberman,x="year",cumulative=True,kde=True)
#cdf of year
```

Out[79]:

<AxesSubplot:xlabel='year', ylabel='Count'>



58

60

62

64

66

68

year

In [84]:

```
null
```

NameError

Traceback (most recent call last)

<ipython-input-84-d910b0287107> in <module>

----> 1 null

NameError: name 'null' is not defined