1. MRI data and image preprocessing **Image filters** Image preprocessing MRI data * Tumor grade: no image filter; **Z-Score normalization** (reorientation, coregistration, (T1, T1Gd, T2, T2-FLAIR) * IDH status: square root filter; resampling and skull-stripping) * 1p/19q status: LoG filter; 2. Extract the radiomics features and perform feature selection Extract the radiomics features from the 3 gliomas subregions (NCR, TC, WT) of each MRI sequence (T1, T1Gd, T2, T2-FLAIR); Additional features **Feature Scaling** from the classifier chain. by robust scaler * Tumor grade: None; * IDH status: predicted tumor grade; Patient age Feature selection + **ED** and **ET** indicator features * 1p/19q status: predicted tumor scaled by robust scaler by ANOVA F-test grade and IDH mutation label; 3. Classification by machine learning methods Hyperparameter tuning of the machine learning model and the number of selected features with random search Retrain the machine learning model **Prediction** and cross-validation method: with the whole train dataset * Tumor grade: SVM; * IDH status: logistic regression; * 1p/19q status: logistic regression;