Retrofit and Coroutines

목표:

나라 이름의 리스트를 endpoint 로부터 받아온다. 코루틴, Retrofit, MVVM 을 사용한다. 이 리스트를 RecyclerView 에다가 띄워준다.

0. 레이아웃 및 그래이들 설정하기 (뷰 홀더 레이아웃도 만들어주기)

build.gradle

```
dependencies {
   implementation fileTree(dir: 'libs', include: ['*.jar'])
   implementation"org.jetbrains.kotlin:kotlin-stdlib-jdk7:$kotlin_version"
   implementation 'androidx.appcompat:appcompat:1.1.0'
   implementation 'androidx.core:core-ktx:1.1.0'
   implementation 'androidx.corstraintlayout:constraintlayout:1.1.3'

implementation "androidx.recyclerview:recyclerview:1.1.0"
   implementation "androidx.swiperefreshlayout:swiperefreshlayout:1.0.0"

implementation 'com.github.bumptech.glide:glide:4.8.0'

implementation 'com.squareup.retrofit2:retrofit:2.6.0'
   implementation 'com.squareup.retrofit2:converter-gson:2.6.0'

implementation 'android.arch.lifecycle:extensions:1.1.1'

//coroutines
   implementation 'org.jetbrains.kotlinx:kotlinx-coroutines-core:1.3.0'
   implementation 'org.jetbrains.kotlinx:kotlinx-coroutines-android:1.3.0'

testImplementation 'junit:junit:4.12'
   androidTestImplementation 'androidx.test:runner:1.2.0'
   androidTestImplementation 'androidx.test.espresso:espresso-core:3.2.0'
}
```

1. 모델 클래스 만들기

```
package com.devtides.androidcoroutinesretrofit.model
import com.google.gson.annotations.SerializedName

data class Country(
    @SerializedName("name")
    val countryName: String?,

    @SerializedName("capital")
    val capital: String?,

    @SerializedName("flagPNG")
    val flag: String?
)
```

2. Retrofit API → Service object class → Retrofit 객체 만들기

CountriesApi.kt

```
package com.devtides.androidcoroutinesretrofit.model

import retrofit2.Response
import retrofit2.http.GET

interface CountriesApi {
    @GET("DevTides/countries/master/countriesV2.json")
```

```
suspend fun getCountries() : Response<List<Country>>
}
```

CountriesService.kt

• object class 사용 참고하기.

3. RecyclerView Adapter 와 ViewHolder 클래스 작성하기

```
package com.devtides.coroutinesretrofit.view
import android.view.LayoutInflater
import android.view.View
import android.view.ViewGroup
import androidx.recyclerview.widget.RecyclerView
import com.devtides.androidcoroutinesretrofit.R
import com.devtides.androidcoroutinesretrofit.model.Country
import kotlinx.android.synthetic.main.item_country.view.*
{\tt class~CountryListAdapter(var~countries:~ArrayList<Country>):~RecyclerView.Adapter<CountryListAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.CountryViewHolder>()~\{lastAdapter.Co
           fun updateCountries(newCountries: List<Country>) {
                     countries.clear()
                     countries.addAll(newCountries)
                     notifyDataSetChanged()
          override fun onCreateViewHolder(parent: ViewGroup, p1: Int) = CountryViewHolder(
                     LayoutInflater.from(parent.context).inflate(R.layout.item\_country,\ parent,\ false)
          override fun getItemCount() = countries.size
          override fun onBindViewHolder(holder: CountryViewHolder, position: Int) {
                     holder.bind(countries[position])
          class CountryViewHolder(view: View): RecyclerView.ViewHolder(view) {
                     private val imageView = view.imageView
                     private val countryName = view.name
                     private val countryCapital = view.capital
                     \quad \hbox{fun bind(country: Country) } \{
                               countryName.text = country.countryName
                               countryCapital.text = country.capital
                               imageView.loadImage(country.flag)
                    }
         }
}
```

4. ImageView extension function 작성하기

Util.kt

```
package com.devtides.coroutinesretrofit.view

import android.widget.ImageView
import com.bumptech.glide.Glide
import com.bumptech.glide.request.RequestOptions
import com.devtides.androidcoroutinesretrofit.R

fun ImageView.loadImage(uri: String?) {
   val options = RequestOptions()
        .error(R.mipmap.ic_launcher_round)
   Glide.with(this.context)
        .setDefaultRequestOptions(options)
        .load(uri)
        .into(this)
}
```

5. ViewModel 클래스 작성하기

```
package com.devtides.androidcoroutinesretrofit.viewmodel
import\ and roid x. life cycle. Mutable Live Data
import androidx.lifecycle.ViewModel
import\ com. devtides. and roid coroutines retrofit. model. Countries Service
import com.devtides.androidcoroutinesretrofit.model.Country
import kotlinx.coroutines.*
import retrofit2.HttpException
{\tt import kotlin.coroutines.coroutineContext}
class ListViewModel: ViewModel() {
    val countriesService = CountriesService.getCountriesService()
    //코루틴의 라이프사이클 메서드에 접근하기 위해 Job 변수를 선언한다.
    var job : Job? = null
    //코루틴 예외 처리
    val exceptionHandler = CoroutineExceptionHandler{
       coroutineContext, throwable ->
       onError("Exception : ${throwable.localizedMessage}")
//리스트를 받는다.
    val countries = MutableLiveData<List<Country>>()
//에러가 나는 경우 스트링 값, 그렇지 않은 경우의 스트링 값을 받는다.
   val countryLoadError = MutableLiveData<String?>()
//로딩이 되는 중이라면 true, 아니면 false 값을 받는다.
   val loading = MutableLiveData<Boolean>()
//swipe - refresh 레이아웃을 사용하므로
   fun refresh() {
       fetchCountries()
   private fun fetchCountries() {
       loading.value = true
//네트워크 통신이므로 IO 디스패처를 사용한다.
       job = CoroutineScope(Dispatchers.IO + exceptionHandler).launch {
           val response = countriesService.getCountries()
//메인 스레드에 결과를 전달해 주기 위해서 메인 디스패처를 사용한다.
           withContext(Dispatchers.Main){
               if(response.isSuccessful){
                   countries.value = response.body()
                   countryLoadError.value = ""
                   loading.value = false
               else{
                   onError("Error : ${response.message()}")
           }
       }
   private fun onError(message: String) {
//에러가 나는 경우 에러 메시지를 띄운다.
       countryLoadError.value = message
       loading.value = false
```

```
  override fun onCleared() {
    super.onCleared()
//위에서 참조한 코루틴에 cancel 메서드를 호출한다.
    job?.cancel()
}
```

- 메인 액티비티와 소통하는 뷰모델 클래스이다.
- 통신 결과에 따른 예외 처리, 성공했을 경우 데이터 처리 등을 해준다.

6. MainActivity 에서 위의 뷰모델 함수들을 호출하고, RecyclerView 를 셋팅한다.

```
package com.devtides.androidcoroutinesretrofit.view
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity
import android.os.Bundle
import android.view.View
import androidx.lifecycle.Observer
import androidx.lifecycle.ViewModelProviders
import androidx.recyclerview.widget.LinearLayoutManager
import\ com. devtides. and roid coroutines retrofit. R
\dot{\text{import com.}} \textit{devtides.} \textit{android} \textit{coroutines} \textit{retrofit.} \textit{viewmodel.} \textit{ListViewModel}
import\ com. devtides. coroutines retrofit. view. Country List Adapter
import\ kotlinx.android.synthetic.main.activity\_main.*
class MainActivity : AppCompatActivity() {
    lateinit var viewModel: ListViewModel
    private val countriesAdapter = CountryListAdapter(arrayListOf())
    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
        setContentView(R.lavout.activity main)
        viewModel = ViewModelProviders.of(this).get(ListViewModel::class.java)
        countriesList.apply {
//apply 함수로 리사이클러뷰를 셋팅해준다.
           layoutManager = LinearLayoutManager(context)
            adapter = countriesAdapter
//observing 하는 것들을 한꺼번에 함수로 호출한다.
       observeViewModel()
    fun observeViewModel() {
        viewModel.countries.observe(this, Observer {countries ->
           countries?.let {
               countriesList.visibility = View.VISIBLE
//어댑터에 넘겨주고 update 메서드 안에서 데이터셋이 바뀌는 처리를 해준다.
               countriesAdapter.updateCountries(it) }
        viewModel.countryLoadError.observe(this, Observer { isError ->
//에러가 났을 때 "" 을 리턴받으면 텍스트뷰가 뜬다.
           list_error.visibility = if(isError == "") View.GONE else View.VISIBLE
        viewModel.loading.observe(this, Observer { isLoading ->
            isLoading?.let {
               loading_view.visibility = if(it) View.VISIBLE else View.GONE
                if(it) {
                    list error.visibility = View.GONE
                    countriesList.visibility = View.GONE
          }
      })
```

*** Repository 를 사용하지 않았음.

결과:

