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1  /* GENERAL INFORMATION
2
3  Project created by Sara Marfella IST188316 on May 16, 2017
4
5  * Implemented:
6  * 1. Load the data structures required to represent
7  *   the stations and the trips.
8  * 2. Read parameters of main and 2 files required
9  *   to make the program work.
10 * 3. Build 2 menus and data input.
11 * 4. Build the lists of trips and stations,
12 *   inserting items in an ordered way.
13 * 5. Implementation of trips list mode.
14 * 6. Implementation of data filters.
15 * 7. Implementation of stations list mode.
16 * 8. Implementation of routes list mode.
17 *
18 * Not Implemented:
19 * 9. Implementation of graphic mode.
20 * 10. Implementation of statistical analysis.
21 * 11. Improvements of application graphics mode,
22 *     with a real map.
23 */
24
25 #include <stdio.h>
26 #include <stdlib.h>
27 #include <time.h>
28 #include <stdbool.h>
29 #include <string.h>
30 #include "dataManager.h"
31 #include "print.h"
32
33 // EVIL GLOBAL VARIABLES
34 int filter_hour_start = -1;
35 int filter_hour_end = -1;
36
37 char trips_file[MAX_SIZE];
38 char stations_file[MAX_SIZE];
39
40 // DECLARATION OF FUNCTIONS
41
42 // command line interface
43 void mainMenu(Trip*, Station*);
44 void listOfStationsMenu(Trip *, Station *);
45 void selectDataMenu();
46 void selectStationMenu(Station*, Trip*, int);
47 void statsMenu();
48 void clearInputBuffer();
49
50 /* Main Function
51 * \param mode and file (trips file and stations file)
52 */
53 int main (int argc, char *argv[]){
54
55     // check for correct input
56     if (argc != 4) {
57         printf("Error - required arguments missing.\n");
58         printf("Please start with -t trips-filename stations-filename\n");
59         return 0;
60     }
61     if (strcmp(argv[1], "-t") != 0) {
62         printf("Sorry - only text mode is available,");
63         printf("Please start with -t\n");
64         return 0;
65     }
66

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67     strcpy(trips_file, argv[2]);
68     strcpy(stations_file, argv[3]);
69
70     Trip * allTrips = readTripsData(trips_file);
71     Station * allStations = readStationData(stations_file);
72
73     mainMenu(allTrips, allStations);
74
75     return 0;
76 }
77
78 /* Command Line Interface */
79
80 /* mainMenu: prints the main menu and handles the main menu options
81  * \param tripList      the header of the trip list
82  *                      (can be the filtered list)
83  * \param stationsList  the header of the stations list
84  */
85 void mainMenu(Trip * tripsList, Station * stationsList){
86     int command;
87     printf("\n * M A I N   M E N U * \n\n");
88     printf(" [ 1 ]   Select the data\n\n");
89     printf(" [ 2 ]   Print List of trips\n\n");
90     printf(" [ 3 ]   Print List of stations\n\n");
91     printf(" [ 4 ]   Print List of routes\n\n");
92     printf(" [ 5 ]   Print List of statistics\n\n");
93     printf(" [ 6 ]   Quit\n\n");
94     scanf("%d", &command);
95     clearInputBuffer();
96     switch (command) {
97         case 1:
98             selectDataMenu(tripsList, stationsList);
99             break;
100        case 2:
101            command = -1;
102            while ((command < 0) || (command > 32000)) {
103                printf("How many trips do you want to print?");
104                printf("0..32000, enter 0 for all)\n");
105                scanf("%d", &command);
106                clearInputBuffer();
107            }
108            printTripsList(tripsList, command);
109            mainMenu(tripsList, stationsList);
110            break;
111        case 3:
112            listOfStationsMenu(tripsList, stationsList);
113            break;
114        case 4:
115            selectStationMenu(stationsList, tripsList, 0);
116            break;
117        case 5:
118            statsMenu();
119            mainMenu(tripsList, stationsList);
120            break;
121        case 6:
122            exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
123            break;
124        default:
125            printf("Error: invalid command...\n");
126            mainMenu(tripsList, stationsList);
127            break;
128    }
129 }
130
131 /* List of Stations Menu:    creates and prints the list of
132  *                          stations with max/min/avg

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133  * \param tripList          the header of the trip list
134  *                          (usually the filtered list)
135  * \param stationsList      the header of the stations list
136  */
137 void listOfStationsMenu(Trip * tripsList, Station * stationsList){
138     Station * filteredStations = countBikes(tripsList,
139         stationsList, filter_hour_start, filter_hour_end);
140
141     // option to ask the user: limit (0 for all),
142     //should print stations with no trips (YES, NO)
143     printStationsList(filteredStations, 0, YES);
144     mainMenu(tripsList, stationsList);
145 }
146
147 /* SelectDataMenu: prints and manages the menu to set
148  * search criteria
149  * \param filteredTrips      the header of the trip list
150                             (can be the filtered list)
151  * \param allStations        the header of all stations list
152  */
153 void selectDataMenu(Trip * filteredTrips, Station * allStations){
154
155     int duration = -1, command;
156
157     printf("\n * Select the mode of your search * \n\n");
158     printf(" [ 1 ]   Period of time (hour start, hour end)\n\n");
159     printf(" [ 2 ]   Day of week\n\n");
160     printf(" [ 3 ]   Max duration of trip (in seconds)\n\n");
161     printf(" [ 4 ]   New Search (reset list)\n\n");
162     printf(" [ 5 ]   Return to Main Menu\n\n");
163     scanf("%d", &command);
164     clearInputBuffer();
165     switch (command) {
166     case 1:
167         command = -1;
168
169         while ((command < 0) || (command > 23)) {
170             printf("Insert start time of trip (hour 0..23):\n");
171             scanf("%d", &command);
172             clearInputBuffer();
173         }
174         // temporary place to store start time cannot
175         //overwrite the global now
176         // because we use it to understand if user has
177         //used the filter before, later in the code
178         int start = command;
179
180         command = -1;
181         while ((command < 0) || (command > 23)) {
182             printf("Insert end time of trip (hour 0..23):\n");
183             scanf("%d", &command);
184             clearInputBuffer();
185         }
186         filter_hour_end = command;
187
188         // if user had filtered the list before,
189         // reset the list to avoid problems
190         if (filter_hour_start != -1) {
191             // now we can save the start time
192             filter_hour_start = start;
193             Trip * allTrips = readTripsData(trips_file);
194             printf("Note: a time filter was already applied.\n");
195             printf("The trip list was reset to use the new param.\n");
196             filteredTrips = selectTripsByTime(allTrips,
197                 filter_hour_start, filter_hour_end);
198         } else {

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199         filter_hour_start = start;
200         filteredTrips = selectTripsByTime(filteredTrips,
201             filter_hour_start, filter_hour_end);
202     }
203     mainMenu(filteredTrips, allStations);
204     break;
205 case 2:
206     command = 0;
207     while ((command < 1) || (command > 7)) {
208         printf("\nPlease insert the day of trip:\n\n");
209         printf(" [ 1 ]   Monday\n");
210         printf(" [ 2 ]   Tuesday\n");
211         printf(" [ 3 ]   Wednesday\n");
212         printf(" [ 4 ]   Thursday\n");
213         printf(" [ 5 ]   Friday\n");
214         printf(" [ 6 ]   Saturday\n");
215         printf(" [ 7 ]   Sunday\n");
216         scanf("%d", &command);
217         clearInputBuffer();
218     }
219     filteredTrips = selectTripsByDay(filteredTrips, command);
220     mainMenu(filteredTrips, allStations);
221     break;
222 case 3:
223     while ((duration < 0) || (duration > 32767)) {
224         printf("Insert the max duration of trip (in seconds):\n");
225         scanf("%d", &duration);
226         clearInputBuffer();
227     }
228     filteredTrips = selectTripsByDuration(filteredTrips, duration);
229     mainMenu(filteredTrips, allStations);
230     break;
231 case 4:
232     filter_hour_end = -1;
233     filter_hour_start = -1;
234     Trip * allTrips = readTripsData(trips_file);
235     mainMenu(allTrips, allStations);
236     break;
237 case 5:
238     if (filteredTrips != NULL)
239         mainMenu(filteredTrips, allStations);
240     else {
241         Trip * allTrips = readTripsData(trips_file);
242         mainMenu(allTrips, allStations);
243     }
244     break;
245 default:
246     printf("Error: invalid command...\n");
247     if (filteredTrips != NULL)
248         selectDataMenu(filteredTrips, allStations);
249     else {
250         Trip * allTrips = readTripsData(trips_file);
251         selectDataMenu(allTrips, allStations);
252     }
253     break;
254 }
255 }
256
257 /* selectStationMenu:
258  * \param allStations    the header of all stations list
259  * \param filteredTrips  the header of the trips list (can be filtered)
260  * \param id             the ID of the station
261  */
262 void selectStationMenu(Station * allStations, Trip * filteredTrips, int id){
263     int command = -1;
264     char stationName[7] = "";

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265
266 // validate id of station
267 while (strcmp(stationName, "") == 0) {
268     printf("Insert the id of the station:\n");
269     scanf("%d", &id);
270     clearInputBuffer();
271     strcpy(stationName, getStationNameById(id, allStations));
272 }
273 filteredTrips = selectTripsByIdStation(filteredTrips, id);
274
275 command = -1;
276 while ((command < 0) || (command > 32767)) {
277     printf("How many routes do yo want to print? (0 for all)\n");
278     scanf("%d", &command);
279     clearInputBuffer();
280 }
281 printRoutesList(filteredTrips, allStations, id, command);
282 Trip * allTrips = readTripsData(trips_file);
283 mainMenu(allTrips, allStations);
284 }
285
286 /* statsMenu: placeholder for the stats section
287 */
288 void statsMenu() {
289     printf("Sorry, the statistics are not yet implemented\n");
290 }
291
292 /* clearInputBuffer: handles input of multiple characters
293 * resets the input buffer to avoid double-commands
294 * Source:
295 *
stackoverflow.com/questions/3969871/using-getchar-on-c-gets-the-enter-after-input
296 */
297 void clearInputBuffer() // works only if the input buffer is not empty
298 {
299     char c;
300     do {
301         c = getchar();
302     } while (c != '\n' && c != EOF);
303     return;
304 }

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