

**ASSIGNMENT # 03**



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# DOMAIN SPECIFIC LANGUAGE (DSL):

A **Domain-Specific Language (DSL)** is a programming language or syntax created specifically for a particular application domain. Unlike general-purpose languages (like C#, Python, or Java), a DSL is tailored to address specific tasks or problems within a niche area, making it more expressive and easier to use for that purpose.

## What Does "Designing a DSL in C#" Mean?

Designing a DSL in C# involves creating a specialized mini-language or syntax, embedded within or external to the C# code that allows users to define or manipulate elements related to a specific problem domain.

## Why Use a DSL?

1. **Improves Productivity:** Allows users to describe complex tasks in a simplified manner.
  2. **Increases Readability:** Makes the code or configuration easier to understand for domain experts.
  3. **Focus on the Domain:** Reduces the need to deal with general programming constructs when working within a specific domain.
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## Types of DSLs

1. **Internal DSL:** Embedded within an existing programming language, often leveraging its syntax and libraries.  
Example: LINQ in C#.
2. **External DSL:** Defined independently with its custom syntax and requires a parser to interpret.  
Example: SQL or a configuration file format like JSON/YAML.

## Steps to Design a DSL in C#

1. **Define the Domain:** Decide the specific domain and tasks your DSL will address.  
Example: Configuring gameplay elements for a space shooter game.
2. **Design the Syntax:** Define the structure and format of your DSL.  
Example: Use a JSON-like or custom block-style syntax.
3. **Implement Parsing:** Write a parser to interpret the DSL and convert it into objects or commands.
4. **Build an Interpreter/Compiler:** Implement logic to execute or transform the parsed DSL into actions.
5. **Integrate with Applications:** Use the DSL to define configurations or behaviors within your C# application.

## CODE.

```
Using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;

namespace GalaxyShooterDSL
{
    // DSL Parser
    public class DSLParser
    {
        public Dictionary<string, Dictionary<string, object>> Parse(string script)
        {
            var objects = new Dictionary<string, Dictionary<string, object>>();
            var lines = script.Split('\n');
            string currentType = null;
            Dictionary<string, object> currentObject = null;

            foreach (var line in lines)
            {
                var trimmed = line.Trim();

                if (trimmed.StartsWith("#") || string.IsNullOrEmpty(trimmed))
                    continue; // Skip comments and empty lines

                if (trimmed.EndsWith("{"))
                {
                    currentType = trimmed.Split(' ')[0];
                    currentObject = new Dictionary<string, object>();
```

```
        objects[currentType] = currentObject;
    }
    else if (trimmed.EndsWith("}"))
    {
        currentType = null;
        currentObject = null;
    }
    else
    {
        var parts = trimmed.Split(':');
        var key = parts[0].Trim();
        var value = parts[1].Trim().TrimEnd(';');

        if (currentObject != null)
        {
            if (value.StartsWith("[") && value.EndsWith("]")) // Array
            {
                value = value.Trim('[', ']');
                currentObject[key] = value.Split(',');
            }
            else
            {
                currentObject[key] = value;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
        return objects;
    }
}

// Game Interpreter
public class GameInterpreter
{
    public void GenerateGameElements(Dictionary<string, Dictionary<string, object>>
parsedObjects)
    {
        foreach (var obj in parsedObjects)
        {
            if (obj.Key == "PlayerShip")
            {
                CreatePlayerShip(obj.Value);
            }
            else if (obj.Key == "EnemyWave")
            {
                CreateEnemyWave(obj.Value);
            }
            else if (obj.Key == "PowerUp")
            {
                CreatePowerUp(obj.Value);
            }
            else if (obj.Key == "Level")
            {
                CreateLevel(obj.Value);
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }

    private void CreatePlayerShip(Dictionary<string, object> shipData)
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"Player Ship: {shipData["Name"]}, Speed: {shipData["Speed"]},
Health: {shipData["Health"]}");
        Console.WriteLine($"Weapons: {string.Join(", ", (string[])shipData["Weapons"])}");
    }

    private void CreateEnemyWave(Dictionary<string, object> waveData)
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"Enemy Wave: {waveData["Name"]}, Type:
{waveData["EnemyType"]}, Count: {waveData["Count"]}, Interval:
{waveData["SpawnInterval"]}s");
    }

    private void CreatePowerUp(Dictionary<string, object> powerUpData)
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"Power-Up: {powerUpData["Type"]}, Duration:
{powerUpData["Duration"]}s, Location: {string.Join(", ",
(string[])powerUpData["SpawnLocation"])}");
    }

    private void CreateLevel(Dictionary<string, object> levelData)
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"Level: {levelData["Name"]}, Background:
{levelData["Background"]}");
        Console.WriteLine($"Waves: {string.Join(", ", (string[])levelData["Waves"])}");
        Console.WriteLine($"Power-Ups: {string.Join(", ",
(string[])levelData["PowerUps"])}");
    }

```

```
}  
  
}  
  
// Main Program  
public class Program  
{  
    public static void Main()  
    {  
        string script = @"  
        # Define a player ship  
        PlayerShip {  
            Name: ""Falcon"";  
            Speed: 500;  
            Health: 100;  
            Weapons: [""Laser"", ""Missile""];  
        }  
  
        # Define an enemy wave  
        EnemyWave {  
            Name: ""Wave1"";  
            EnemyType: ""Fighter"";  
            Count: 5;  
            SpawnInterval: 2;  
        }  
  
        # Define a power-up  
        PowerUp {  
            Type: ""Shield"";
```

```
    Duration: 10;
    SpawnLocation: [50, 200];
}
```

```
# Define a level
```

```
Level {
    Name: ""Asteroid Field"";
    Background: ""asteroid.png"";
    Waves: [""Wave1""];
    PowerUps: [""Shield""];
}";
```

```
DSLParser parser = new DSLParser();
GameInterpreter interpreter = new GameInterpreter();
```

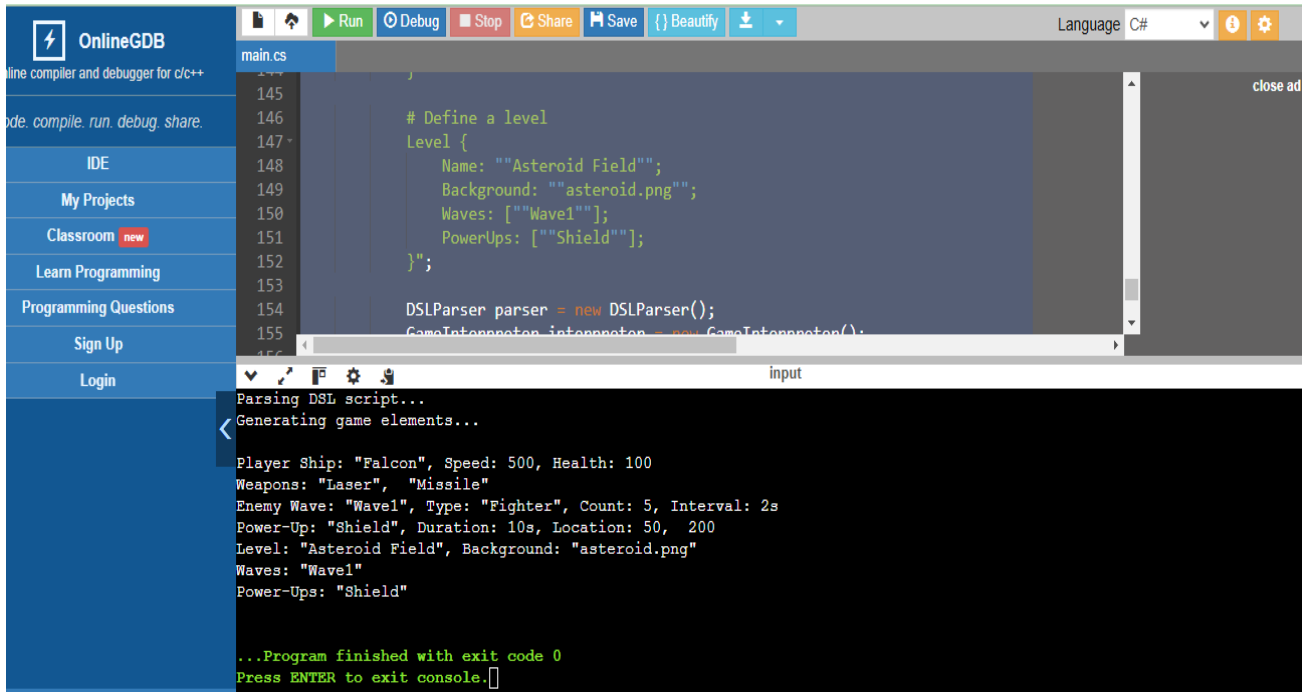
```
Console.WriteLine("Parsing DSL script...");
var parsedObjects = parser.Parse(script);
Console.WriteLine("Generating game elements...\n");
interpreter.GenerateGameElements(parsedObjects);
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```



# OUTPUT:



The screenshot displays the OnlineGDB web-based IDE. On the left is a sidebar with navigation links: OnlineGDB, IDE, My Projects, Classroom (marked 'new'), Learn Programming, Programming Questions, Sign Up, and Login. The top toolbar includes icons for file operations, a 'Run' button, 'Debug', 'Stop', 'Share', 'Save', 'Beautify', and a download icon. The language is set to 'C#'. The main editor shows a file named 'main.cs' with the following code:

```
145
146 # Define a level
147 Level {
148     Name: "Asteroid Field";
149     Background: "asteroid.png";
150     Waves: ["Wave1"];
151     PowerUps: ["Shield"];
152 };
153
154 DSLParser parser = new DSLParser();
155 GameInterpreter interpreter = new GameInterpreter();
```

Below the editor is a console window with the following output:

```
Parsing DSL script...
Generating game elements...
Player Ship: "Falcon", Speed: 500, Health: 100
Weapons: "Laser", "Missile"
Enemy Wave: "Wave1", Type: "Fighter", Count: 5, Interval: 2s
Power-Up: "Shield", Duration: 10s, Location: 50, 200
Level: "Asteroid Field", Background: "asteroid.png"
Waves: "Wave1"
Power-Ups: "Shield"

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```