

## SUMMARY

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Ph.D. student at the Mechanobiology Institute, NUS specializing in genomics and computer vision. Extensive background in developing algorithms and implementing statistical models to interpret causality in highly variable processes. Experienced in leading interdisciplinary collaborative projects with biologists and mathematicians to guide the design of experiments and modeling.

## EDUCATION AND WORK EXPERIENCE

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<b>Ph.D, Mechanobiology</b>   National University of Singapore   GPA 4.7/5	<i>Sep 2016 - Present</i>
<b>B.Tech Biotechnology</b> (Distinction)   SASTRA University   GPA 8.1/10	<i>Jul 2011 - May 2015</i>
<b>Consultant</b> , Computer Vision   <a href="#">Qritive</a>	<i>Sep 2019 - Dec 2019</i>
<b>Research Assistant</b> , National University of Singapore	<i>Sep 2015 - Jul 2016</i>

## SKILLS

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**Statistics:** Machine Learning, Linear Algebra, Regression, Diffusion maps and Pattern recognition.

**Computer Vision:** Segmentation, Feature generation and Particle tracking

**Computational Biology:** Analysis of bulk and single cell Microarray, RNA-Seq and HiC.

**Experimental Skills:** Microscopy, Tissue engineering and mechanical manipulation of cells.

**Tools:** R, MATLAB, Python (pandas, scikit, PyTorch), SQL, Git, LATEX and Inkscape.

## SELECTED RESEARCH PROJECTS

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### Automated feature generator for 3D images

- Built an in-house automatic image processing pipeline for segmentation and feature generation.
- Developed novel parameters that measure morphology, textural and spatial distribution of objects.
- Integrated multi-domain features such as protein expression, RNA seq and image features for deducing functional links.
- This reduced the processing time from 48 hours to 3 hours.

### Deconvolving cell variability in cancer

- Only a subset of cells are activated by cancer signals in engineered breast cancer tissue.
- Developed a linear classifier to predict cell shape with an accuracy of 95%.
- Established the existence of activation primed cell shapes using multimodal-multivariate analysis.
- Demonstrated a causal relationship between cell geometry and activation [*MBoC,2020*].

### Time series analysis of reprogramming

- Developed a novel method to reprogram fibroblasts to iPSC-like cells.
- Aligned, analyzed and visualized the transcriptome during mechanically induced de-differentiation. Performed statistical tests and pathway analysis to characterize the temporal changes in the transcription profile and infer the biological relevance [*PNAS,2018*].
- *Implemented pseudo-temporal ordering of single cell data to identify variable trajectories during the generation of stem cells.*

### DNA structure informs its function

- Predicted DNA structure from integrating RNA-Seq and ChIP-Seq data and validated the robustness using experiments and HiC data [*PNAS,2017*].
- *Identified latent immune cells based on image based DNA structures and clustering large single cell RNA-Seq dataset* [bioRxiv,2019].

### Cell shape modulates cellular response to stimuli

- Aligned, analyzed, visualized and interpreted differential gene expression patterns in RNA-Seq and microarray data. Also performed statistical tests and pathway analysis.

- Demonstrated the cell shape can modulate the transcriptional response to compressive load and inflammation [PNAS, 2017]/[MBoC, 2018].

### Identification of dead cancer cells (Apoptotic)

- Developed automatic image feature extraction from high content drug screens on cancer cells.
- Deployed multiple machine learning methods for classifying cancer cells as either dead (apoptotic) or live. Achieved identification accuracy of over 90%.

## HONORS AND AWARDS

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- Dean's Merit list given to the top 2-10% students in the University 2015
- Inspirational Mentorship Award, NUS High School 2017
- Best Oral Presentation Award, Genomes and AI: From Packing to Regulation 2019

## PAST EXPERIENCES

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- Intern, Biophysics laboratory, Raman Research Institute (RRI)** Winter, 2013  
Developed algorithms to identify and track vesicles in axons.
- Medical Intern, Kanmani Fertility Clinic, Raju Hospitals** Summer, 2013  
Performed androgen characterisation, leukocyte culture, karyotyping and follicular study on patient samples.
- Undergraduate researcher, Chromatin Epigenetics laboratory, SASTRA University** 2012-2014  
Developed algorithms to identify apoptotic cells with an accuracy of over 90% in a high content screen.

## LEADERSHIP AND TEACHING EXPERIENCE

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- Designed and instructed a workshop session-Image Analysis for dummies May, 2015
- Teaching Assistance for MATLAB Programming- Bootcamp for Mechanobiology August, 2017
- Teaching Assistance for module Nuclear Mechanics and Genome Regulation Jan 2016 - Apr 2016
- Teaching Assistance for Nuclear Mechanics and Genome Regulation Jan 2016 - Apr 2016
- Supervised and mentored 5 students in the lab towards their thesis.

## CONFERENCE: TALKS AND POSTERS

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- 64th Annual Biophysical Society Meeting San Diego, Feb 2020  
Talk: "Cell Geometry Modulates the Activation of Fibroblasts in 3D Tumor Microenvironment"
- Drug Discovery 2019 – Looking Back To The Future Liverpool, Nov 2019  
Talk: Invited Speaker: "Mechano-Genomics: from Cell-Fate Decisions to Biomarkers"
- International Conference on Genomes and AI: From Packing to Regulation Singapore, Oct 2019  
Talk: "Multivariate analysis of fibroblast activation in engineered 3D tumor microenvironments"
- Mechanobiology after 10 Years: The Promise of Mechanomedicine Singapore, Nov 2018  
Poster: "Heterogeneity in cell geometric states regulate the selective activation of fibroblasts"
- Nuclear Mechanogenomics, EMBO Workshop Singapore, Apr 2018  
Talk: Role of cell geometry and 3D chromatin structure in differential genome regulation"
- The 3rd International Symposium on Mechanobiology Singapore, Dec 2017  
Talk: "Role of 3D chromatin architecture in differential genome regulation"
- Mechanobiology of Disease, MBI-BioPhysical Society meeting Singapore, Sep 2016  
Poster: "Nuclear positioning and its translation dynamics is regulated by cell geometry"

## PEER REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS

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- Venkatachalapathy S**, Jokhun DS, and Shivashankar GV. Multivariate analysis reveals activation-primed fibroblast geometric states in engineered 3D tumor microenvironments. *Mol. Biol. Cell.* 2020;mbcE19080420. [PMID:32023167]
- Damodaran K\*, **Venkatachalapathy S\***, Alisafaei F, Radhakrishnan AV, Sharma Jokhun D, Shenoy VB, and Shivashankar GV. Compressive force induces reversible chromatin condensation and cell geometry dependent transcriptional response. *Mol. Biol. Cell.* 2018;mbcE18040256. [PMID:30256731]

4. Roy B, **Venkatachalapathy S**, Ratna P, Wang Y, Jokhun DS, Nagarajan M, and Shivashankar GV. Laterally confined growth of cells induces nuclear reprogramming in the absence of exogenous biochemical factors.*Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.*2018;. [PMID: 29735717]
3. Belyaeva A, **Venkatachalapathy S**, Nagarajan M, Shivashankar GV, and Uhler C. Network analysis identifies chromosome intermingling regions as regulatory hotspots for transcription.*Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* 2017;.[PMID:29229825]
2. Mitra A, **Venkatachalapathy S**, Ratna P, Wang Y, Jokhun DS, and Shivashankar GV. Cell geometry dictates TNF $\alpha$ A-induced genome response.*Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.*2017;[PMID:28461498]
1. Radhakrishnan AV, Jokhun DS, **Venkatachalapathy S**, and Shivashankar GV. Nuclear Positioning and Its Translational Dynamics Are Regulated by Cell Geometry. *Biophys.J.*2017;112(9):1920-1928.[PMID:28494962]

\* indicates equal contribution

Complete List of publications: [Here](#)