

Bayes Rule

احتمال قبل إجراء
اختبار

بعض الدلائل +



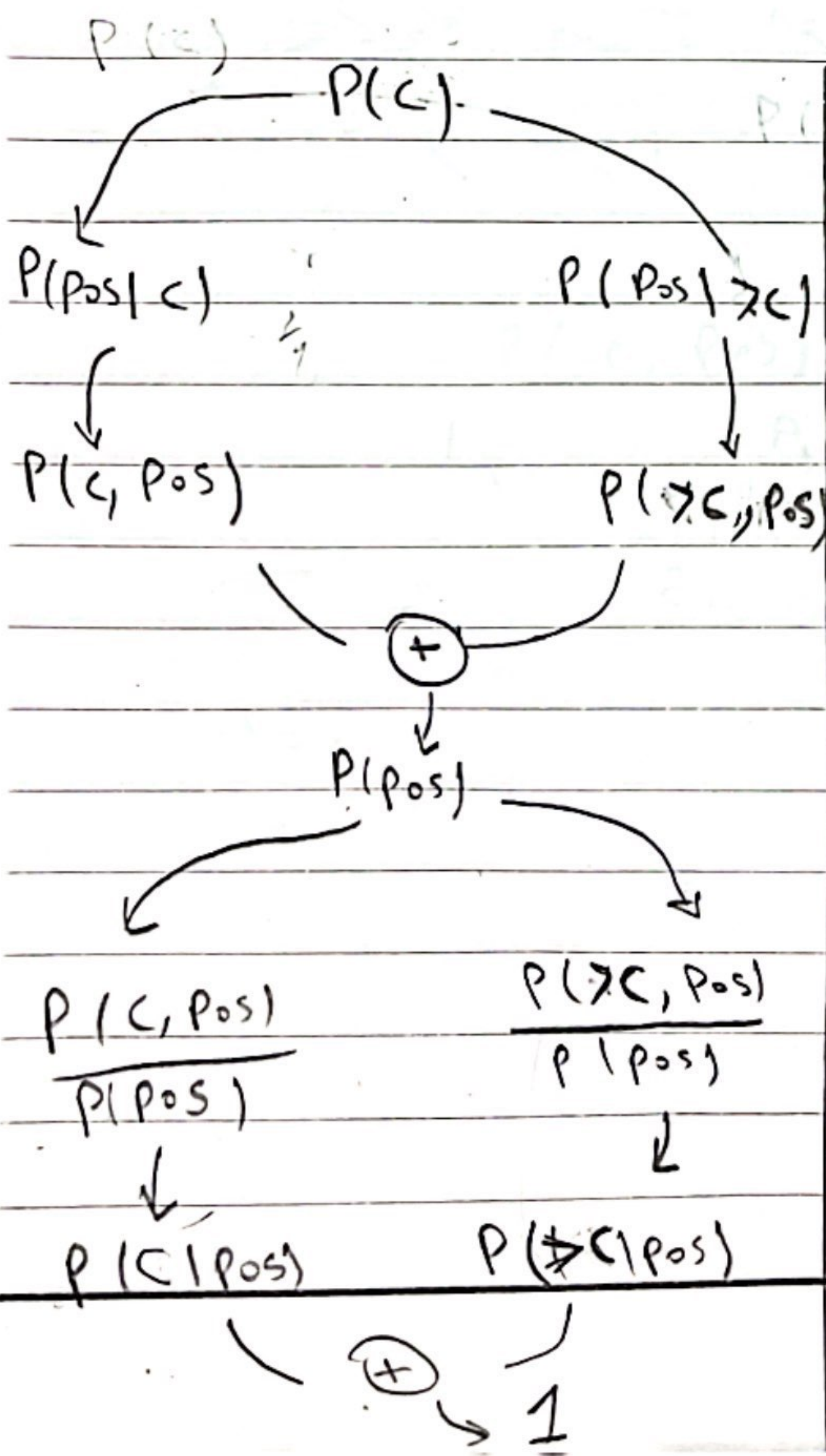
احتماله
لاحقه

$P(C) \rightarrow$ prior

$P(Pos|C) \rightarrow$ positive if you have cancer \rightarrow sensitivity

$P(Neg|C) \rightarrow$ negative if you don't have cancer \rightarrow specificity

$$P(Pos|C) = \frac{P(C|Pos) * P(Pos)}{P(C)}$$



ex:- $P(C) = 0.1$, $P(Pos|C) = 0.9$
 $P(Neg|C) = 0.5$

find

- ① $P(C) = 1 - 0.9 = 0.1$
- ② $P(Neg|C) = 1 - 0.9 = 0.1$
- ③ $P(Pos|C) = 1 - 0.5 = 0.5$
- ④ $P(C, Pos) = 0.1 \times 0.9 = 0.09$
- ⑤ $P(C, Neg) = 0.1 \times 0.1 = 0.01$
- ⑥ $P(Pos) = 0.09 + 0.01 = 0.1$
- ⑦ $P(C|Pos) = \frac{0.09}{0.1} = 0.9$
- ⑧ $P(Neg|C|Pos) = \frac{0.01}{0.1} = 0.1$

$$P(C|Pos) + P(Neg|C|Pos) = 0.9 + 0.1 = 1$$