

## Assignment 2

**Please make sure that you always use notations consistent with lecture notes. Different notations will not be accepted. The deadline for assignment 2 is:**

**Wed 18, Nov 5:00 pm**

### Question 1 (15 marks)

Consider a relation  $R(A, B, C, D, E, G, H, I, J)$  and its FD set  $F = \{A \rightarrow BC, CD \rightarrow AE, E \rightarrow CHI, H \rightarrow J\}$ .

- 1) Check if  $A \rightarrow I \in F^+$ . (3 marks)
- 2) Find a candidate key for  $R$ . (3 marks)
- 3) Determine the highest normal form of  $R$  with respect to  $F$ . Justify your answer. (3 marks)
- 4) Find a minimal cover  $F_m$  for  $F$ . (3 marks)
- 5) Decompose into a set of 3NF relations if it is not in 3NF step by step. Make sure your decomposition is dependency-preserving and lossless-join. (3 marks)

### Question 2 (10 marks)

Consider the schedule below. Here,  $R(*)$  and  $W(*)$  stand for ‘Read’ and ‘Write’, respectively.  $T_1, T_2, T_3$  and  $T_4$  represent four transactions and  $t_i$  represents a time slot.

Time	$t_1$	$t_2$	$t_3$	$t_4$	$t_5$	$t_6$	$t_7$	$t_8$	$t_9$	$t_{10}$	$t_{11}$	$t_{12}$
$T_1$				R(A)		R(C)	W(A)			W(C)		
$T_2$	R(A)	W(A)							R(B)	W(B)		
$T_3$	R(B)		R(C)		R(A)		W(C)	W(B)			W(A)	
$T_4$				R(C)	W(C)						R(B)	W(B)

Each transaction begins at the time slot of its first Read and commits right after its last Write (same time slot).

Regarding the following questions, give and justify your answers.

- 1) Is the transaction schedule conflict serializable? Give the precedence graph to justify your answer. (4 marks)

- 2) Give a serial schedule of these four transactions (there can be more than 12 time slots). (3 marks)
- 3) Lock the transactions  $T_1$  and  $T_2$  according to the simple locking scheme. You only need to consider the order of the operations, not the timestamps. (3 marks)

## Assignment Submission

- Students must submit an electronic copy of their answers to the above questions to the course website in Moodle.
- Only **.doc** or **.pdf** file is accepted. The file name should be **ass2\_studentID.doc** or **ass2\_studentID.pdf** (e.g., **ass2\_z5100000.doc** or **ass2\_z5100000.pdf**).

Note:

1. For any problems in submissions, please email to [comp9311unsw@gmail.com](mailto:comp9311unsw@gmail.com)
2. All submissions will be checked for plagiarism.
3. We do not accept e-mail submissions.

The university regards plagiarism as a form of academic misconduct and has very strict rules regarding plagiarism. For UNSW policies, penalties, and information to help avoid plagiarism, please see: <https://student.unsw.edu.au/plagiarism> as well as the guidelines in the online ELISE tutorials for all new UNSW students: <https://subjectguides.library.unsw.edu.au/elise>

## Late Submission Penalty

20% of the value of the submission will be deducted for each day (24 hours). Submissions with more than five days late will not be marked.