# The EHRI Project

#### Sarah Bénière

École nationale des chartes • Inria

## Organization of the Project

### European Holocaust Research Infrastructure

- Transnational organization (archives, libraries, museums, research institutions) → partners across Europe, Israel and the United States
- Coordinated by the <u>NIOD Institute for War, Holocaust and Genocide</u> <u>Studies</u> (Amsterdam, Netherlands)
- Status:
  - Permanent organization (2018)
  - ERIC (<u>European Research Infrastructure Consortium</u>) by **January 2025**
- Contemporary History Cultural Heritage Science Digital Humanities

#### **Missions**

- Collaboration on Holocaust research
- Archive **preservation**
- Scattered sources made easily accessible worldwide
- **Training** for researchers
- Development of innovative digital tools to encourage collaborative research

### Stages & Financing

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Grant Agreement ID: <u>871060</u>

EHRI-1	2010-2015	European Commission (7M €)
EHRI-2	2015-2019	Horizon 2020 (8M €)
EHRI-PP	2019-2022	Horizon 2020 (4M €)
EHRI-3	2020-2024	Horizon 2020 (6M €)

## **Technical Aspects**

## Tools

- EHRI Portal
- EHRI Document Blog
- EHRI Toolkit

#### Tools — EHRI Portal

- Online access to information about dispersed and institutionalized Holocaust-related sources
- <u>Types of information</u>:
  - Reports on countries
  - Descriptions of archival institutions
  - Archival descriptions
- Results can be narrowed down with filters
- Setting up a profile on the portal gives access to additional features, including contacting other users
- Need help? Checkout the <u>Portal Manual</u>.

### Tools — EHRI Document Blog

- "[A] space to share ideas about Holocaust-related archival documents, and their presentation and interpretation using digital tools." (About)
- Blogposts are written by researchers who document their research topics and the digital tools they use.
- <u>Content management system</u> (CMS): <u>WordPress</u> (open-source)
- <u>Visualizations</u>: <u>Neatline</u> (<u>Omeka</u> plugin)
- Metadata: EHRI Document Database (Omeka) → <u>Dublin Core</u> standards

#### Tools — EHRI Toolkit

- EHRI Data Analysis Tools repository on the EHRI GitHub
- Collection of illustrated instructions guides to help researchers with digital tools:
  - Extracting CSV data from the EHRI Search API
  - Entity Matching
  - <u>Using OpenCV for Face Detection</u>
  - o <u>Importing tables from websites into spreadsheets</u>
  - Windows Subsystem for Linux (WSL): A convenient way to run Linux tools on a Windows 10 system
  - <u>Using spatial date in Tableau</u>
  - Exploratory Topic Modelling in Python
  - <u>Topic Modelling Experiments</u>
  - How to capture and reference a webpage in your research using Zotero

## **Formats**

- EHRI Portal
- DiScholEd App

#### Formats — EHRI Portal

- \_\_\_
- Documents metadata → EAD 2002 XML
- Authority Lists → RDF/XML
- Archival Institutions metadata → EAG 2012 XML
- Authority Sets → EAC 2010 XML

### Formats — DiScholEd App

- Document in <u>LaTeX</u> format
- Document in XSL-FO format
- Document with metadata in PDF format (derived from XSL FO)
- <u>TEI-XML</u> file

## **Development & Sustainability**

#### **Project Mediation**

- \_\_\_\_
- EHRI <u>Podcast</u>
- EHRI Document <u>Blog</u>
- EHRI Newsletter (<u>mailing list</u>)
- EHRI <u>Conferences</u>

### Training & Events

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- EHRI <u>Online Course</u> in Holocaust Studies
- EHRI <u>Seminars</u>
- EHRI Webinars
- EHRI Workshops
- EHRI <u>Fellowships and Summer Schools</u>

## **EHRI Online Editions**

#### **Presentation of the Online Editions**

- Centralized access to primary sources of archival collections
- Annotated digitized documents
- Standardization of the digitization process of Holocaust-related documents
- Collections accessible to both researchers and the general public

#### Collections — BeGrenzte Flucht (BF)

- <u>Digital Edition</u> published in **2018**
- Austrian refugees on the Czechoslovakian border in 1938
- <u>Context</u>: After the annexation of Austria in 1938, Czechoslovakia became one of the most important countries of exile for Jews of Austria. It applied an **increasingly restrictive refugee policy**, which resulted in the blocking of the Austrian-Czechoslovakian border for Jews of Austria.
- Mainly Czech and Austrian sources
- Partner Institutions: EHRI, <u>Future Fund of the Republic of Austria</u>, <u>Jewish Museum</u> in Prague.

### Collections — Early Holocaust Testimony (ET)

- <u>Digital Edition</u> published in **2020**
- <u>Context</u>: **Accounts of the persecution of Jews** from the Nazi takeover of power in Germany (1933) to the Eichmann Trial (1961).
- <u>Partner Institutions</u>: EHRI, <u>Jewish Museum</u> in Prague, <u>Wiener Holocaust Library</u>, <u>Jewish Historical Institute</u> in Warsaw, <u>Hungarian Jewish Archives</u>, <u>World Holocaust Remembrance Center</u> (Yad Vashem), <u>Masaryk Institute and Archives</u> of the Czech Academy of Sciences.

### Collections — Diplomatic Reports (DR)

- <u>Digital Edition</u> published in **2021**
- <u>Context</u>: Reports on the persecution and murder of European Jews during the Second World War. Documents written by the diplomatic staff of (temporary) allies, opponents and neutral countries, and countries under German occupation.
- Reports from Denmark, Italy, Japan, United States
- <u>Expected Additions</u>: Reports from Hungary, Slovakia and Sweden
- Partner Institutions: EHRI

### Collections — Die Nisko Deportationen 1939 (NISKO)

- <u>Digital Edition</u> published in **2023**
- <u>Context</u>: From October 1939, the Central Office for Jewish Emigration deported thousands of Jews to Nisko am San (Poland). The majority of them ended up in the Soviet Union, where their traces were lost. The documents come from various countries and are both testimonies of the victims and of witnesses. The edition aims to cast a light on the fate of the deportees in this region.
- <u>Partner Institutions</u>: EHRI, <u>Documentation Centre for Austrian Resistance</u>, <u>National Fund of the Republic of Austria for Victims of National Socialism</u>, <u>Future Fund of the Republic of Austria</u>,
  Federal Ministry Republic of Austria: <u>Social Affairs</u>, <u>Health Care and Consumer Protection</u>

## **List of References**

#### On the Project

- About the project: <a href="https://www.ehri-project.eu/about-ehri">https://www.ehri-project.eu/about-ehri</a>
- Project stages overview: <a href="https://www.ehri-project.eu/project-overview">https://www.ehri-project.eu/project-overview</a>
- Video on the project's missions: <a href="https://youtu.be/HR">https://youtu.be/HR</a> ROSSMWz0
- Deliverables for EHRI-1 & EHRI-2: <a href="https://www.ehri-project.eu/ehri-deliverables">https://www.ehri-project.eu/ehri-deliverables</a>
- Deliverables for EHRI-PP: <a href="https://www.ehri-project.eu/deliverables-ehri-pp-2019-2022">https://www.ehri-project.eu/deliverables-ehri-pp-2019-2022</a>
- Deliverables for EHRI-3: <a href="https://www.ehri-project.eu/deliverables-ehri-3-2020-2024">https://www.ehri-project.eu/deliverables-ehri-3-2020-2024</a>
- European Commission Financing: <a href="https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/de/MEMO">https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/de/MEMO</a> 16 146
- Horizon 2020 Financing: <a href="https://cordis.europa.eu/project/id/871060">https://cordis.europa.eu/project/id/871060</a>
- NIOD website (project coordinator): <a href="https://www.niod.nl/en">https://www.niod.nl/en</a>
- Resource on ERIC: <a href="https://research-and-innovation.ec.europa.eu/strategy/strategy-2020-2024/our-digital-future/european-resear-ch-infrastructures/eric\_en">https://research-and-innovation.ec.europa.eu/strategy/strategy-2020-2024/our-digital-future/european-resear-ch-infrastructures/eric\_en</a>

### On Institutional Partnerships

- EHRI-1Partners: <a href="https://www.ehri-project.eu/partners">https://www.ehri-project.eu/partners</a>
- EHRI-2 Partners: <a href="https://www.ehri-project.eu/ehri-partners">https://www.ehri-project.eu/ehri-partners</a>
- EHRI-PP & EHRI-3 Partners: <a href="https://www.ehri-project.eu/consortium">https://www.ehri-project.eu/consortium</a>
- Documentation Centre for Austrian Resistance: Resistance: https://www.doew.at/english
- Federal Ministry Republic of Austria Social Affairs, Health Care and Consumer Protection: <a href="https://www.sozialministerium.at/en.html">https://www.sozialministerium.at/en.html</a>
- Future Fund of the Republic of Austria: <a href="http://www.zukunftsfonds-austria.at/">http://www.zukunftsfonds-austria.at/</a>
- Jewish Historical Institute: <a href="https://www.jhi.pl/en">https://www.jhi.pl/en</a>
- Jewish Museum in Prague: <a href="https://www.jewishmuseum.cz/en/info/visit/">https://www.jewishmuseum.cz/en/info/visit/</a>
- Hungarian Jewish Museum and Archives: <a href="https://www.milev.hu/?lang=en">https://www.milev.hu/?lang=en</a>
- Masaryk Institute and Archives of the Czech Academy of Sciences: <a href="https://www.mua.cas.cz/en/institute-111">https://www.mua.cas.cz/en/institute-111</a>
- National Fund of the Republic of Austria for Victims of National Socialism: <a href="https://www.nationalfonds.org/home">https://www.nationalfonds.org/home</a>
- Wiener Holocaust Library: <a href="https://wienerholocaustlibrary.org/">https://wienerholocaustlibrary.org/</a>
- World Holocaust Remembrance Center: <a href="https://www.yadvashem.org/">https://www.yadvashem.org/</a>

#### On the Online Editions

- EHRI Online Editions: <a href="https://www.ehri-project.eu/ehri-online-editions">https://www.ehri-project.eu/ehri-online-editions</a>
- BeGrenzte Flucht: <a href="https://begrenzte-flucht.ehri-project.eu/">https://begrenzte-flucht.ehri-project.eu/</a>
- Early Holocaust Testimony: <a href="https://early-testimony.ehri-project.eu/">https://early-testimony.ehri-project.eu/</a>
- Diplomatic Reports: <a href="https://diplomatic-reports.ehri-project.eu/">https://diplomatic-reports.ehri-project.eu/</a>
- Nisko: <a href="https://nisko-transports.ehri-project.eu/">https://nisko-transports.ehri-project.eu/</a>

### On the Digital Tools

- EHRI Portal: <a href="https://portal.ehri-project.eu/">https://portal.ehri-project.eu/</a>
- EHRI Portal Manual: <a href="https://training.ehri-project.eu/unit/7-ehri-portal-manual">https://training.ehri-project.eu/unit/7-ehri-portal-manual</a>
- Introductory video on the EHRI Portal: <a href="https://youtu.be/IUFqR7I5qW8">https://youtu.be/IUFqR7I5qW8</a>
- EHRI Document Blog: <a href="https://blog.ehri-project.eu/">https://blog.ehri-project.eu/</a>
- Documentation on WordPress: <a href="https://wordpress.org/">https://wordpress.org/</a>
- Documentation on Omeka: <a href="https://omeka.org/">https://omeka.org/</a>
- Documentation on Neatline: <a href="https://neatline.org/">https://neatline.org/</a>
- Documentation on Dublin Core: <a href="https://www.dublincore.org/specifications/dublin-core/dces/">https://www.dublincore.org/specifications/dublin-core/dces/</a>
- EHRI Project GitHub: <a href="https://github.com/EHRI">https://github.com/EHRI</a>
- Toolkit repository: <a href="https://github.com/EHRI/ehri-data-analysis-tools">https://github.com/EHRI/ehri-data-analysis-tools</a>

#### On the Formats

- Documentation on EAD 2002 XML: <a href="https://www.loc.gov/ead/">https://www.loc.gov/ead/</a>
- Documentation on RDF XML Syntax: <a href="https://www.w3.org/TR/rdf-syntax-grammar/">https://www.w3.org/TR/rdf-syntax-grammar/</a>
- Documentation on EAG 2012 from the APEx Project:
  <a href="http://apex-project.eu/index.php/en/outcomes/standards/eag-2012/tag-library">http://apex-project.eu/index.php/en/outcomes/standards/eag-2012/tag-library</a>
- Documentation on EAC-PCF: <a href="https://eac.staatsbibliothek-berlin.de/">https://eac.staatsbibliothek-berlin.de/</a>
- Documentation on LaTeX: <a href="https://www.latex-project.org/help/documentation/">https://www.latex-project.org/help/documentation/</a>
- Documentation on XSL-FO: <a href="https://www.w3.org/wiki/Xsl-fo">https://www.w3.org/wiki/Xsl-fo</a>
- TEI Guidelines: <a href="https://tei-c.org/release/doc/tei-p5-doc/en/html/index.html">https://tei-c.org/release/doc/tei-p5-doc/en/html/index.html</a>

### On Development and Sustainability

- Podcast: <a href="https://www.ehri-project.eu/ehri-podcast-for-the-living-and-the-dead">https://www.ehri-project.eu/ehri-podcast-for-the-living-and-the-dead</a>
- Newsletter: <a href="https://www.ehri-project.eu/ehri-newsletter">https://www.ehri-project.eu/ehri-newsletter</a>
- Conferences: <a href="https://www.ehri-project.eu/ehri-conferences">https://www.ehri-project.eu/ehri-conferences</a>
- Seminars: <a href="https://www.ehri-project.eu/ehri-seminars-0">https://www.ehri-project.eu/ehri-seminars-0</a>
- Webinars: <a href="https://www.ehri-project.eu/ehri-webinars">https://www.ehri-project.eu/ehri-webinars</a>
- Online Course: <a href="https://training.ehri-project.eu/">https://training.ehri-project.eu/</a>
- Workshops: <a href="https://www.ehri-project.eu/ehri-workshops-0">https://www.ehri-project.eu/ehri-workshops-0</a>
- Fellowships and Summer Schools: <a href="https://www.ehri-project.eu/Research">https://www.ehri-project.eu/Research</a>