

# Find a Form PDF Downloading

**Research Readout** 

Find a VA form

## Background

Veterans can access many
VA forms from **Find a VA form** tool

- Some: fill out online
- Others: download a fillable PDF form

Known issue: **Download link** may download the form, or **open the form in the user's web browser**, where it CANNOT be filled out and digitally signed

#### Search for a VA form by keyword, form name, or form number. Enter a keyword, form name, or number Q Search disability Showing 1 - 10 of 15 results for " disability" Closest match Form 21-526EZ **Application for Disability Compensation and Related Compensation Benefits** Form last updated: 12-17-2020 Related to: Disability Go to online tool Download VA form 21-526EZ (PDF

Form 21-4192

<u>Request for Employment Information in Connection with Claim for Disability</u> <u>Benefits</u>

Form last updated: 06-07-2021

Related to: Disability



Download VA form 21-4192 (PDF).

#### Research Goals

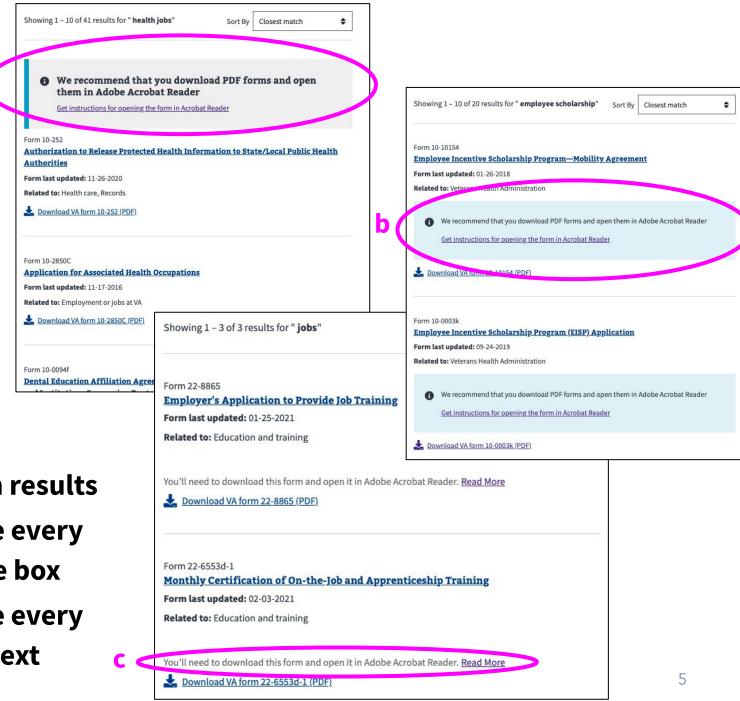
 Understand how Veterans download VA PDF forms and what challenges they encounter

#### Research Goals

- Understand how Veterans
   download VA PDF forms and
   what challenges they encounter
- Get feedback on 3 designs for advising users to download a PDF form and then open it with Acrobat, instead of viewing it in a web browser

#### Research Goals

- Understand how Veterans download VA PDF forms and what challenges they encounter
- 2. **Get feedback on 3 designs** for advising users to download a PDF form and then open it with Acrobat, instead of viewing it in a web browser:
  - a. Instructions at top of search results
  - b. Instructions repeated above every download link in a light blue box
  - c. Instructions repeated above every download link in gray help text



### More on the designs

We recommend that you download PDF forms and open them in Adobe Acrobat Reader

Get instructions for opening the form in Acrobat Reader

You'll need to download this form and open it in Adobe Acrobat Reader. Read More

Get instructions for opening the form in Acrobat Reader and Read More links opened a Resources & Support page with more details

# How to download and open a VA.gov PDF form

We encourage you to download PDFs to your computer or other device instead of opening them in your browser. This is because some browsers have trouble opening PDFs. And sometimes browsers open a PDF but important form fields are missing. Follow these steps to download and open a VA.gov PDF form in Adobe Acrobat Reader instead. You'll need to have the latest version of Adobe Acrobat Reader installed.

**Get Acrobat Reader for free from Adobe** 

Click the **Download VA form** link for the form you want to fill out. The PDF will download to your Downloads folder. You can save it to a different folder if you'd like.

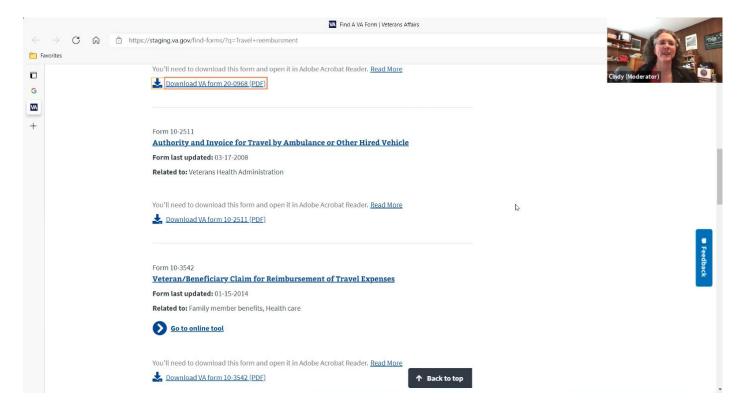
**Note:** If the PDF form opens in your browser automatically or if you get a "Please wait" error message, you'll need to take one more step to download the PDF: Click on the download icon in your browser. Save the PDF to your device.

- Open Adobe Acrobat Reader.
- From the File menu, choose Open.
- Go to your Downloads folder or the location on your device where you saved the PDF. Select the PDF and your form will open. Now you can fill out the form.

### Methodology

# **Remote moderated 1-hour sessions** over Zoom

- Participants asked to search for 4
  forms using Find a Form page on
  Staging:
  - 1. 10-2850c (has digital signature)
  - 2. 10-0003k (has digital signature)
  - 3. 20-0968 (hosted on vba.va.gov)
  - 4. 20-0995 (hosted on vba.va.gov)
- Each participant saw 1 of the 3
   versions of the Find a Form search
   results page



## Participants and their Technology

#### 11 participants

- 10 Veterans, 1 family member
- 4 screen reader users

- **9 desktop** (7 Windows, 2 Mac)
- 3 mobile (2 iPad, 1 iPhone)

#### Web browsers used during sessions:

- 5 Chrome
- 5 Safari
- 3 Edge
- 1 Firefox

Some participants used more than one device or browser

### Key Findings Summary

- 1. Most participants **ignored the instructions** provided
- 2. Most participants were **unable to fill out and digitally sign** *any* **of the forms** without help
  - a. **Impossible on mobile devices** because the forms require a version of Adobe Acrobat only available on desktop
- 3. **Digital signature field was invisible** to screen reader users
- 4. Form fields were difficult to fill out using a screen reader

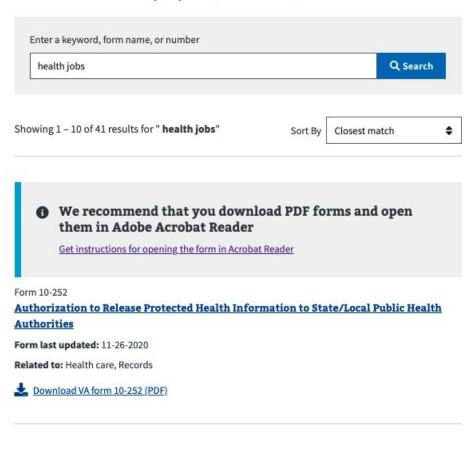
Most participants (9 of 11) completely ignored the instructions--no matter which of the 3 designs they saw on the Find a Form search results page

- Many participants (8 of 11) opened form detail page, and there weren't any instructions there
- Only 2 ever mentioned the instructions
- Only 1 clicked on link to learn more w/o prompting

So, most participants doing tasks w/o the benefit of the instructions we were testing

#### Find a VA form

Search for a VA form by keyword, form name, or form number.



Form 10 2000

Application for Associated Health Occupations

Form last updated: 11-17-2010

Related to: Employment or jobs at VA



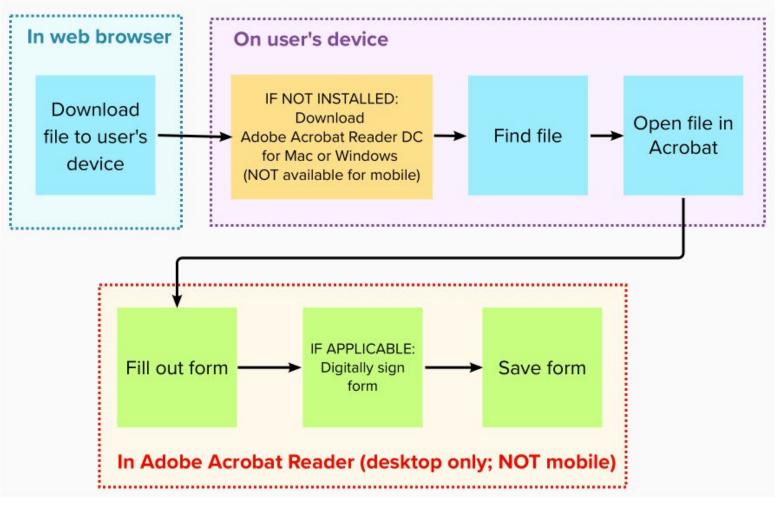
Download VA form 10-2850C (PDF)

Most participants (9 of 11) were unable to fill out and digitally sign ANY of the 4 forms without a lot of help from the moderator, and many participants were unable to succeed even with all the help provided

#### Issues encountered depended on

- device (must be desktop)
- operating system (Mac/Windows)
- web browser
- whether Adobe Acrobat was installed
- default application to open PDFs

#### Steps to fill out a PDF Form



Participants using a screen reader were unable to digitally sign because screen readers (e.g., JAWS) don't announce location to sign

The signature field wasn't an editable field or a button, and there wasn't a label on the field

#### ELIGIBILITY: I certify that I am currently a permanent VA employee and have been continuously employed by the VA, for a period of not less than one year immediately preceding submission of this application. CONSENT TO RELEASE INFORMATION: For the purpose of administering the Employee Incentive Scholarship Program (EISP) award, I hereby authorize the educational institution in which I am or will be enrolled, to release to VA representatives, information regarding my student account and education information. This authorization includes information on bills, statements, charges, credits, balances, payments, past due amounts, collection activity, grades, courses, credits, GPA, registration, student ID number, academic progress, enrollment status, attendance, communications with school representatives deemed relevant for the administration of my scholarship, and any other information necessary to determine my status. This release is valid for any information supplied during my application for EISP, while participating in the program, and should any liability arise from program participation and become recoverable by the United States. I understand, that if I voluntarily withdraw this authorization after the EISP award is executed. I will be in breach of agreement and liable for the damages in accordance with the provisions of title 38 United States Code Section 7675. My signature below is my explicit written consent and authorization for the disclosure of the above information to VA representatives upon their request. darrel Print Name of Employee (Applicant) Signature of Employee (Applicant) I certify that I have reviewed this application and recommend the applicant named above for participation in the Employee Incentive Scholarship Program darrrel Signature of VA Facility Director or designee Print Name of VA Facility Director or designee Note: All applications signed by a designee must have authorization documentation on file with S&CE or submit written authorization with the application.

10-0003K

SECTION 5 - APPLICANT AUTHENTICATION & FACILITY ENDORSEMENT/RECOMMENDATION

Digital signature isn't accessible!

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Screen reader users found it **challenging to fill out forms** in Adobe Acrobat

- Missing field labels
- Incorrect tab order
- Multiple input fields under one and middle name).

2. NAME (Last, First, Middle) label (i.e., last name, first name, 4. PRESENT ADDRESS (Include ZIP Code) STREET ADDRESS 2 STATE ZIP CODE CITY

Hard to fix because the 400+ VA forms are owned by different groups



### Next Steps

- Finish writing research report
- Discuss findings and preliminary recommendations with Decision Tools team

# Questions?