

Single-Qutrit Derived Relations : T₂

C₀ : $(-1)^2 = I$

C₁ : $w^3 = I$

C₂ : $H^4 = I$

C₃ : $S^3 = I$

R1 : $\underline{H} \underline{S} \underline{H} = \underline{S} \underline{S} \underline{H} \underline{S^2} \underline{X^2} \cdot (-w^2)$

R2 : $\underline{S} \underline{H} \underline{H} = \underline{H} \underline{H} \underline{S} \underline{Z^2}$

R3 : $SZ = ZS$

R4 : $HZ^2H^+ = X \quad \underline{Z^2} \underline{H} = \underline{H} \underline{X}$

R5 : $\underline{X} = \underline{H} \underline{S} \underline{H} \underline{H} \underline{S} \underline{S} \underline{H}$

R6 : $\underline{S} \underline{X} = \underline{X} \underline{S} \underline{Z} \cdot w^2$

R7 : $\underline{X^2} = \underline{H} \underline{S} \underline{S} \underline{H} \underline{H} \underline{S} \underline{H}$

R8 : $XZ = w^2 Z X \quad \underline{Z} \underline{X} = \underline{X} \underline{Z} \cdot w^2$

R9 : $X^3 = I$

R10 : $\underline{Z} = \underline{H} \underline{H} \underline{S} \underline{S} \underline{H} \underline{H} \underline{S}$

R11 : $\underline{Z^2} = \underline{H} \underline{H} \underline{S} \underline{H} \underline{H} \underline{S} \underline{S}$

R12 : $Z^3 = I$

$$C_2: H^4 = I$$

$$C_3: S^3 = I$$

$$C_5: SH^2SH^2 = H^2SH^2S \quad S' := H^2SH^2$$

$$\text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} = \text{---} [S] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---}$$

$$R_{10}: \text{---} [Z] \text{---} = \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---}$$

$$R_{11}: \text{---} [Z^2] \text{---} = \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [S] \text{---}$$

Lem 11 By C_2, C_3 , & C_5 , R_{10} implies R_{11} .

Proof: By R_{10} , R_{11} . LHS =

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [S] \text{---} \boxed{\text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---}} \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [S] \text{---} \boxed{\text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---}} \text{---} \\
 & \stackrel{C_5}{=} \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} \boxed{[S] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [S]} \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} \\
 & \stackrel{C_3}{=} \text{---} \boxed{[H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H]} \text{---} [S] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} \\
 & \stackrel{C_2}{=} \text{---} \boxed{[S] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H]} \text{---} [S] \text{---} \\
 & \stackrel{C_5}{=} \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [S]
 \end{aligned}$$

$\equiv: R_{11}. \text{RHS.}$

✓

$$C_2: H^4 = I$$

$$C_3: S^3 = I$$

$$C_5: SH^2SH^2 = H^2SH^2S \quad S' := H^2SH^2$$

$$\boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} = \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H}$$

$$R_{10}: \boxed{Z} = \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S}$$

$$R_{11}: \boxed{Z^2} = \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S}$$

$$R_{12}: Z^3 = I$$

Lem 12 By C_2, C_3 , & C_5 , R_{10} and R_{11} imply R_{12} .

Proof: By R_{10} and R_{11} , $R_{12} \cdot LHS = \boxed{Z} \boxed{Z^2} :=$

$$\begin{aligned} & \boxed{\boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S}} \boxed{\boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S}} \\ \stackrel{C_5}{=} & \boxed{\boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{H}} \boxed{\boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{S}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\stackrel{C_2}{=} \boxed{\boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{H}}$$

$$\stackrel{C_3}{=} \boxed{\boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{H}}$$

$$\stackrel{C_2}{=} I = R_{12} \cdot LHS$$

□

$$C_2: H^4 = I$$

$$C_3: S^3 = I$$

$$C_5: SH^2SH^2 = H^2SH^2S \quad S' := H^2SH^2$$

$$\text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} = \text{---} [S] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---}$$

$$R_5: [x] = \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [H]$$

$$R_7: [x^2] = \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [H]$$

Lem 13 By C_2, C_3 , & C_5 , R_5 implies R_7 .

Proof: By R_5 , R_7 . LHS =

$$\text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [S] \text{---} \boxed{[H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---}} \text{---} [S] \text{---} [H] \text{---}$$

$$\stackrel{C_5}{=} \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} \boxed{[S] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [S]} \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [H]$$

$$\stackrel{C_3}{=} \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} \boxed{[H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H]} \text{---} [S] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [H]$$

$$\stackrel{C_2}{=} \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [H] \text{---} [S] \text{---} [H] \text{---} =: R_7 \cdot \text{RHS}$$

III

$$C_2: H^4 = I$$

$$C_3: S^3 = I$$

$$C_5: SH^2SH^2 = H^2SH^2S \quad S' := H^2SH^2$$

$$\text{Diagram showing } SH^2SH^2 = H^2SH^2S \quad S' := H^2SH^2$$

$$R_5: X = H S H H S S H$$

$$R_7: X^2 = H S S H H S H$$

$$R_9: X^3 = I$$

Lem 14 By C_2, C_3 , & C_5 , R_5 and R_7 imply R_9 .

Proof: By R_5 and R_7 , $R_9 \cdot LHS = X^2 X =$

$$\text{Diagram showing } X^2 X = H S S H H S H H S S H$$

$$\stackrel{C_5}{=} H S S [H H H H] S H H [S S S] H$$

$$\stackrel{C_2}{=} [S S S] H H H$$

$$\stackrel{C_3}{=} H H H$$

$$\stackrel{C_2}{=} I = R_9 \cdot LHS$$



$$C_2: H^4 = I$$

$$C_5: SH^2SH^2 = H^2SH^2S \quad S' := H^2SH^2$$

$$\overbrace{H-H-S-H-H-S} = \overbrace{S-H-H-S-H-H}$$

$$C_5': S-H-H-S = H-H-S-H-H-S-H-H$$

$$R3: \bar{z}S = S\bar{z} \quad \overbrace{S-\bar{z}} = \overbrace{\bar{z}-S}$$

$$R10: \overbrace{\bar{z}} = \overbrace{H-H-S-S-H-H-S}$$

Lem 15 By C_2 & C_5 , R10 imply R3.

Proof: R3. LHS := $\overbrace{S-\bar{z}}$

$$\stackrel{R10}{=} \overbrace{S-H-H-S} S-H-H-S$$

$$\stackrel{C_5'}{=} \overbrace{H-H-S} \overbrace{H-H-S-H-H-S} H-H-S$$

$$\stackrel{C_5}{=} \overbrace{H-H-S-S-H-H-S} \overbrace{H-H-H-H} S$$

$$\stackrel{C_2}{=} \overbrace{H-H-S-S-H-H-S} S \stackrel{R10}{=} \overbrace{\bar{z}-S}$$

IV

$$C_2: H^4 = I$$

$$C_3: S^3 = I$$

$$C_5: SH^2SH^2 = H^2SH^2S \quad S' := H^2SH^2$$

$$\boxed{H} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{S} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{S} = \boxed{S} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{S} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{H}$$

$$C_5^1: \boxed{S} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{S} = \boxed{H} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{S} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{S} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{H}$$

$$R_4: Hz^2H^+ = X \quad \boxed{z^2} - \boxed{H} = \boxed{H} - \boxed{X}$$

$$R_5: \boxed{X} = \boxed{H} - \boxed{S} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{S} - \boxed{S} - \boxed{H}$$

$$R_{10}: \boxed{z} = \boxed{H} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{S} - \boxed{S} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{S}$$

\downarrow

$$R_{11}: \boxed{z^2} = \boxed{H} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{S} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{S} - \boxed{S}$$

Lem 16 By $C_2, C_3, \& C_5$, R_5 and R_{10} imply R_4 .

Proof: $R_4.$ LHS := $\boxed{z^2} - \boxed{H}$

$$\stackrel{R_{11}}{=} \boxed{\boxed{H} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{S} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{S}} - \boxed{S} - \boxed{H}$$

$$\stackrel{C_5}{=} \boxed{S} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{S} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{S} - \boxed{H}$$

$$\stackrel{C_2}{=} \boxed{\boxed{H} - \boxed{H}} - \boxed{\boxed{H} - \boxed{H}} - \boxed{S} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{S} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{S} - \boxed{H}$$

$$\stackrel{C_5^1}{=} \boxed{H} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{S} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{H} - \boxed{S} - \boxed{S} - \boxed{H}$$

$$\stackrel{R_5}{=} \boxed{H} - \boxed{X} = R_4.$$
 RHS

$$C_0: (-1)^2 = 1 \quad C_1: w^3 = 1 \quad C_2: H^4 = I \quad C_3: S^3 = I$$

$$C_4: (HS^2)^3 = -wI$$

$$\overbrace{S \quad S \quad H \quad S \quad S \quad H \quad S \quad S \quad H} = -wI$$

$$C_4': \overbrace{S \quad S \quad H \quad S \quad S} = \overbrace{H \quad H \quad H \quad S \quad H \quad H \quad H} \cdot (-w)$$

$$C_5: SH^2SH^2 = H^2SH^2S \quad S' := H^2SH^2$$

$$\overbrace{H \quad H \quad S \quad H \quad H \quad S} = \overbrace{S \quad H \quad H \quad S \quad H \quad H}$$

$$C_5': \overbrace{S \quad H \quad H \quad S} = \overbrace{H \quad H \quad S \quad H \quad H \quad S \quad H \quad H}$$

$$R1: \overbrace{H \quad S \quad H} = \overbrace{S \quad S \quad H \quad S^2 \quad X^2} \cdot (-w^2)$$

$$R5: \overbrace{X} = \overbrace{H \quad S \quad H \quad H \quad S \quad S \quad H}$$

$$R7: \overbrace{X^2} = \overbrace{H \quad S \quad S \quad H \quad H \quad S \quad H}$$

Lem 17 By C_0, C_1, C_2, C_3 & C_4 , R_5 implies R_1 .

Proof: By Lem 13, R_5 implies R_7 . Then $R1.$ RHS

$$R7 \equiv \overbrace{S \quad S \quad H \quad S^2} \overbrace{H \quad S \quad S \quad H \quad H \quad S \quad H} \cdot (-w^2)$$

$$C_4' \equiv \overbrace{H \quad H \quad H \quad S \quad H \quad H \quad H \quad S \quad S \quad H \quad H \quad S \quad H} \cdot (-w^2)(-w)$$

$$C_1 \equiv C_0 \overbrace{H \quad H \quad H \quad S} \overbrace{H \quad H \quad H \quad H} \overbrace{S \quad S \quad H \quad H \quad S \quad H}$$

$$C_2 \equiv \overbrace{H \quad H \quad H} \overbrace{S \quad S \quad S} \overbrace{H \quad H \quad S \quad H}$$

$$C_3 \equiv \overbrace{H \quad H \quad H \quad H} \overbrace{H \quad S \quad H}$$

$$C_2 \equiv \overbrace{H \quad S \quad H} = R1. LHS$$

$$C_2: H^4 = I$$

$$C_3: S^3 = I$$

Lemma C $C_4^1: \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} = \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \cdot (-w)$

is a consequence of $C_4: \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} = -wI$

Proof: Concatenating both sides of C_4 by $\boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{H}$ to the right.

$$C_4. LHS = \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{H}$$

$$\stackrel{C_2}{=} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{\boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{S}} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{H}$$

$$\stackrel{C_3}{=} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{H}$$

$$\stackrel{C_2}{=} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \quad \left. \right\} \equiv C_4^1$$

$$C_4. RHS = \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \cdot (-w)$$

□

$$C_2 : H^4 = I$$

$$C_3 : S^3 = I$$

$$C_5 : SH^2SH^2 = H^2SH^2S \quad S := H^2SH^2$$

$$\boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} = \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H}$$

$$R_2 : \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} = \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{z^2}$$

$$R_{10} : \boxed{z} = \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S}$$

$$R_{11} : \boxed{z^2} = \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S}$$

Lem 18 By C_2, C_3 & C_5 , R_{10} implies R_2 .

Proof: By Lem 11, R_{10} implies R_{11} . Then R_2 . RHS

$$\stackrel{R_{11}}{=} \boxed{\boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S}} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S}$$

$$\stackrel{C_5}{=} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{\boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{H}} \boxed{S} \boxed{S}$$

$$\stackrel{C_2}{=} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{\boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{S}}$$

$$\stackrel{C_3}{=} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} = R_2 \cdot LHS.$$

W

$$S' = \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \quad S' = \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H}$$

$$S'^2 = (\boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{H}) (\boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{H}) = \boxed{H} \boxed{S}^2 \boxed{H}$$

$$C_5: SH^2SH^2 = H^2SH^2S \quad S := H^2SH^2 \quad SS' = S'S$$

$$\boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} = \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H}$$

$$R_4 : HZ^2H^+ = X \quad \boxed{Z^2} \boxed{H} = \boxed{H} \boxed{X}$$

$$R_4^1 : H^+ZH = X \quad \boxed{H} \boxed{Z} \boxed{H^+} = \boxed{X} \equiv \boxed{X} \boxed{H} = \boxed{H} \boxed{Z}$$

$$R_4^2 : H^+Z^2H = X^2 \quad \boxed{H} \boxed{Z} \boxed{Z} \boxed{H^+} = \boxed{X^2}$$

$$R_5 : X = \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{H}$$

$$R_{10} : Z = \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} = S' S' S$$

Lem 19 By C_5 , R_5 and R_{10} imply R_4^1 .

Proof: R_4^1 . LHS := $\boxed{X} \boxed{H}$

$$\stackrel{R_5}{=} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{\boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H}}$$

$$\stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S'} \boxed{S'}$$

$$\stackrel{C_5}{=} \boxed{H} \boxed{S'} \boxed{S'} \boxed{S}$$

$$\stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \boxed{H} \boxed{Z} = R_4^1 \text{ RHS}$$

Cor 1 By C_5 , R_5 and R_{10} imply R_4^2 . □

$$\text{Proof: } R_4^2 \text{ RHS} = \boxed{X^2} = \boxed{H} \boxed{Z} \boxed{\boxed{H^+} \boxed{H} \boxed{Z} \boxed{H^+}}$$

$$= \boxed{H} \boxed{Z} \boxed{Z} \boxed{H^+} = R_4^2 \text{ LHS.} \quad \square$$

$$C_0: (-1)^2 = 1$$

$$C_1: w^3 = I$$

$$C_2: H^4 = I$$

$$C_3: S^3 = I$$

$$C_4: (HS^2)^3 = -wI$$

$$\boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} = -wI$$

$$C_4^1: \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} = \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \cdot (-w)$$

$$\text{Lem D By } C_0, C_1 \& C_3, C_4^2: \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H^+} \quad \boxed{S} = \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S^2} \quad \boxed{H} \cdot (-w^2)$$

$$\text{is a consequence of } C_4: \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} = -wI$$

$$\text{Proof: By Lem C, } C_4^1: \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} = \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \cdot (-w)$$

$$\text{is a consequence of } C_4: \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} = -wI.$$

By C_3 , concatenating both sides of C_4^1 by \boxed{S} to the right yields

$$C_4^1: \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} = \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \cdot (-w)$$

By C_3 , concatenating both sides of C_4^1 by \boxed{S} to the left yields

$$C_4^1: \boxed{H} = \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \cdot (-w)$$

By $C_2 \& C_3$, concatenating both sides of C_4^1 by $\boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H}$ to the right yields

$$\boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} = \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H}$$

$$= \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \cdot (-w) \quad (1)$$

By $C_0 \& C_1$, multiplying both sides of (1) by $(-w^2)$ yields

$$\boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \cdot (-w^2) = \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \cdot (-w) \cdot (-w^2)$$

It follows that $C_4^2: \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \cdot (-w^2) = \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H^+} \quad \boxed{S}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 C_0: (-1)^2 &= 1 & C_1: w^3 &= 1 & C_2: H^4 &= I & C_3: S^3 &= I \\
 C_4: (HS^2)^3 &= -wI & & & & & & \\
 C_4^1: \underline{\underline{S \quad S \quad H \quad S \quad S \quad H \quad S \quad S \quad H}} & = -wI & & & & & & \\
 C_4^2: \underline{\underline{S \quad H^+ \quad S}} & = \underline{\underline{H \quad S^2 \quad H}} \cdot (-w^2) & & & & & & \\
 \text{Def: } \underline{\underline{S'}} & = \underline{\underline{H \quad H \quad S \quad H \quad H}} & \underline{\underline{S' \quad S'}} & = \underline{\underline{H \quad H \quad S \quad S \quad H \quad H}} & & & & \\
 S' & := H^2 SH^2 & S'^2 & = (H^2 SH^2)(H^2 SH^2) & = H^2 S^2 H^2 & & &
 \end{aligned}$$

Lem E By C_0, C_1, C_2 & C_3 , $C_4^3: \underline{\underline{S' \quad H^+ \quad S'}} = \underline{\underline{H \quad S' \quad S' \quad H}} \cdot (-w^2)$
 is a consequence of $C_4: \underline{\underline{S \quad S \quad H \quad S \quad S \quad H \quad S \quad S \quad H}} = -wI$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Proof: } C_4^3. \text{LHS} &= \underline{\underline{S' \quad H^+ \quad S'}} \\
 &\stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \underline{\underline{H \quad H \quad S \quad \boxed{\underline{\underline{H \quad H \quad H \quad H}}} \quad H \quad H \quad H \quad S \quad H \quad H}} \\
 &\stackrel{C_2}{=} \underline{\underline{H \quad H \quad \boxed{S \quad H \quad H \quad H \quad S} \quad H \quad H}} \\
 &\stackrel{C_4^2}{=} \underline{\underline{H \quad H \quad H \quad \boxed{S^2 \quad H \quad H}} \quad H} \cdot (-w^2) \\
 &\stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \underline{\underline{H \quad S' \quad S' \quad H}} \cdot (-w^2) = C_4^3. \text{RHS} \quad \square
 \end{aligned}$$

Lem F By $C_0, C_1 \& C_2, C_4^4: \underline{\underline{S \quad S \quad H \quad S \quad S \quad H}} \cdot (-w^2) = \underline{\underline{H \quad H \quad H \quad S}}$
 is a consequence of $C_4: \underline{\underline{S \quad S \quad H \quad S \quad S \quad H \quad S \quad S \quad H}} = -wI$

Proof: By Lem C, $C_4^1: \underline{\underline{S \quad S \quad H \quad S \quad S}} = \underline{\underline{H \quad H \quad H \quad S \quad H \quad H}} \cdot (-w)$

By C_2 , concatenating both sides of the equation by $\underline{\underline{H}}$ yields:

$$\underline{\underline{S \quad S \quad H \quad S \quad S \quad H}} = \underline{\underline{H \quad H \quad H \quad S}} \cdot (-w)$$

By $C_0 \& C_1$, multiplying both sides of the equation by $(-w^2)$ yields:

$$\underline{\underline{S \quad S \quad H \quad S \quad S \quad H}} \cdot (-w^2) = \underline{\underline{H \quad H \quad H \quad S}} \equiv C_4^4$$

$$C_0: (-1)^2 = 1$$

$$C_1: w^3 = 1$$

$$C_2: H^4 = I$$

$$C_3: S^3 = I$$

$$C_4: (HS^2)^3 = -wI \quad \text{--- } S \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} = -wI$$

$$C_4': \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} = \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \cdot (-w)$$

$$C_4^2: \boxed{S} \boxed{H^+} \boxed{S} = \boxed{H} \boxed{S'} \boxed{H} \cdot (-w^2)$$

$$C_5: SH^2SH^2 = H^2SH^2S \quad SS' = S'S$$

$$\boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} = \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H}$$

$$\text{Def: } \boxed{S'} = \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S'} \boxed{S'} = \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H}$$

$$S' := H^2SH^2$$

$$S'^2 = (H^2SH^2)(H^2SH^2) = H^2S^2H^2$$

$$C_4^3: \boxed{S'} \boxed{H^+} \boxed{S'} = \boxed{H} \boxed{S'} \boxed{S'} \boxed{H} \cdot (-w^2)$$

$$R8: XZ = w^2 Z X \quad \boxed{Z} \boxed{X} = \boxed{X} \boxed{Z} \cdot w^2 \quad R9: X^3 = I \quad R12: Z^3 = I$$

$$R4: \boxed{H} \boxed{Z} \boxed{H^+} = \boxed{X} \quad R4^2: \boxed{H} \boxed{Z} \boxed{Z} \boxed{H^+} = \boxed{X^2}$$

$$R10: \boxed{Z} = \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} = \boxed{S'} \boxed{S'} \boxed{S}$$

$$R11: \boxed{Z^2} = \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} = \boxed{S'} \boxed{S} \boxed{S}$$

$$R5: \boxed{X} = \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{H}$$

$$R7: \boxed{X^2} = \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{H}$$

Lem 20 By C_0, C_1, C_2, C_3, C_4 & C_5 , $R5$ and $R10$ imply $R8$.

Proof: To show $R8$, by $R9$ and $R12$, it is sufficient to show

$$R8: \boxed{X} \boxed{Z} \boxed{X^2} \boxed{Z^2} \cdot w^2 = I$$

$$\begin{aligned} R8. \text{LHS} &\stackrel{\frac{R4'}{R4}}{=} \boxed{H} \boxed{Z} \boxed{H^+} \boxed{Z} \boxed{H} \boxed{Z} \boxed{H^+} \boxed{H} \boxed{Z} \boxed{H^+} \boxed{Z^2} \cdot w^2 \\ &= \boxed{H} \boxed{Z} \boxed{H^+} \boxed{Z} \boxed{H} \boxed{Z} \boxed{Z} \boxed{H^+} \boxed{Z^2} \cdot w^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \boxed{H} \boxed{S'} \boxed{S'} \boxed{S} \boxed{H^+} \boxed{S'} \boxed{S'} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{S'} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{H^+} \boxed{S'} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \cdot w^2 \\ &\stackrel{C_5}{=} \boxed{H} \boxed{S'} \boxed{S'} \boxed{S} \boxed{H^+} \boxed{S} \boxed{S'} \boxed{S} \boxed{H} \boxed{S'} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{H^+} \boxed{S'} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \cdot w^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\stackrel{C_4^2}{=} \boxed{H} \boxed{S'} \boxed{S'} \boxed{H} \boxed{S^2} \boxed{H} \boxed{S'} \boxed{S'} \boxed{H} \boxed{S'} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{H^+} \boxed{S'} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \cdot (-w) \\ &\stackrel{C_5}{=} \boxed{H} \boxed{S'} \boxed{S'} \boxed{H} \boxed{S^2} \boxed{H} \boxed{S'} \boxed{S'} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{S'} \boxed{H^+} \boxed{S'} \boxed{S} \cdot (-w) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\stackrel{C_4^3}{=} \boxed{H} \boxed{S'} \boxed{S'} \boxed{H} \boxed{S^2} \boxed{H} \boxed{S'} \boxed{S'} \boxed{H} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{S} \boxed{S'} \boxed{H} \boxed{S^2} \cdot 26 \\ &\stackrel{C_0, C_1}{=} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 C_4^1 &: \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} = \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \cdot (-w) \\
 C_4^2 &: \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H^+} \quad \boxed{S} = \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \cdot (-w) \quad C_4 : \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} = -wI \\
 C_4^{2'} &: \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H^+} \quad \boxed{S} \cdot (-w) = \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H^+} \quad \boxed{S} \quad C_2 : H^4 = I \\
 \text{Def: } & \boxed{S'} \quad \boxed{S'} = \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad C_5 : ss' = s's \\
 & s^2 = (H^2 S H^2)(H^2 S H^2) = H^2 S^2 H^2 \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} = \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H}
 \end{aligned}$$

Hence, it is sufficient to show $(HS^2 HS^2)^3 = I$, compositions in diagrammatic order.

Conjugating both sides of (1) by H yields: (1). LHS = $H^+(HS^{12}HS^{2-} HS^{12}HS^{2-} HS^{12}HS^{2-})H$

$$= \boxed{H^+ H} S^{12} H S^2 H H^+ H S^{12} H S^2 H \boxed{H^+ H} S^{12} H S^2 H$$

$$= (S^{12} \boxed{H S^2 H})^3 = I =: (1). \text{ RHS.}$$

$$\underline{\underline{C_4}} \quad (S^2 S H^+ S)^3 = (-w)^3 I = -I$$

$$\text{Hence } (S^T S H^T S) \xrightarrow{\text{WTS}} -I \quad (2)$$

Conjugating both sides of (2) by S yields: (2). LHS = $S(S^{1/2}SH^+S)^3S^+$

$$= S S^2 S H^+ [S S^+] S S^2 S H^+ [S S^+] S S^2 S H^+ [S S^+]$$

$$= (\boxed{S S'^2} S H^+)^3 \stackrel{\textcolor{red}{C_5}}{=} (S'^2 S^2 H^+)^3$$

$$\stackrel{\text{def}}{=} (H^2 S^2 H^2 S^2 H^+)^3 = -I =: (2). \text{ RHS.}$$

$$\text{Hence } \left(H^2S^2H^2S^2H^+\right)^3 \stackrel{\text{WTS}}{=} -I \quad (3)$$

Concatenating both sides of (3) by H^2 yields: (3). LHS = $H^2(H^2S^2H^2S^2H^+)^3H^2$

$$= \boxed{H^2} H^2 S^2 H^2 S^2 H^+ \boxed{H^2} H^2 S^2 H^2 S^2 H^+ H^2 \boxed{H^2} H^2 S^2 H^2 S^2 H^+ H^2$$

$$= (S^2 H^2 S^2 H)^3 = -I \quad \text{Hence } - (S^2 H^2 S^2 H)^3 \stackrel{\text{WTS}}{=} I \quad (4)$$

$$(4). \text{LHS} = -S^2 H^2 S^2 H S^2 H^2 S^2 H S^2 H^2 S^2 H$$

$$\frac{C_4}{C_0} = -S^2 H^2 H^3 S H^3 H^2 H^3 S H^3 H^2 S^2 H \cdot (-\omega) \cdot (-\omega)$$

$$\underline{C_2} = -S^2 H S^2 H S^2 H \cdot w^2$$

$$\underline{\underline{C_4}} = (-w^2)(-wI) = I = \text{(4). RHS.}$$

$$C_0: (-1)^2 = 1 \quad C_1: w^3 = 1 \quad C_2: H^4 = I \quad C_3: S^3 = I$$

$$C_4: (HS^2)^3 = -wI \quad \text{Diagram: } S-S-H-S-S-H-S-S-H = -wI$$

$$C_4': S-S-H-S-S = H-H-H-S-H-H-H \cdot (-w)$$

$$C_4^2: S-H^+ S = H-S^2 H \cdot (-w^2)$$

$$C_5: SH^2 SH^2 = H^2 S H^2 S \quad SS' = S'S$$

$$H-H-S-H-H-S = S-H-H-S-H-H$$

$$\text{Def: } S' = H-H-S-H-H \quad S'S' = H-H-S-S-H-H \\ S'^2 = (H^2 SH^2)(H^2 SH^2) = H^2 S^2 H^2$$

$$C_4^3: S'-H^+ S' = H-S'-S'-H \cdot (-w^2)$$

$$R_8: XZ = w^2 ZX \quad \text{Diagram: } Z-X = X-Z \cdot w^2 \quad R_9: X^3 = I \quad R_{12}: Z^3 = I$$

$$R_4: H-Z-H^+ = X \quad R_4^2: H-Z-Z-H^+ = X^2$$

$$R_{10}: Z = H-H-S-S-H-H-S = S'-S'-S$$

$$R_{11}: Z^2 = H-H-S-H-H-S-S = S'-S-S$$

$$R_5: X = H-S-H-S-S-H$$

$$R_7: X^2 = H-S-S-H-H-S-H$$

Lem 21 By C_0, C_1, C_2, C_3, C_4 & C_5 , R_5 and R_{10} imply $R_6: S-X = X-S-Z \cdot w^2$

Proof: By C_1, C_3, R_9 & R_{12} , it is sufficient to show

$$S-X-Z-Z-S-S-X-X \cdot w = I \quad (1) \quad \checkmark$$

$$(1). \text{LHS} \xrightarrow[R_4^2]{R_4} S-H-Z-H^+ Z-Z-S-S-H-Z-Z-H^+ \cdot w \quad \checkmark$$

$$\xrightarrow[R_{11}]{R_{10}} S-H-S'-S'-S-H^+ S'-S \boxed{S-S-S-H-S-S-H^+} \cdot w \quad \checkmark$$

$$\xrightarrow[C_5]{C_3} S-H-S'-S' \boxed{S-H^+ S} S'-H-S'-S-S-H^+ \cdot w \quad \checkmark$$

$$\xrightarrow[C_1]{C_4^2} S-H \boxed{S'-S'} H-S^2 H \boxed{S'} H-S^2 H-S-S-H^+ \cdot (-1) \quad \checkmark$$

$\stackrel{\text{def}}{=} SH(H^2 S^2 H^2) HS^2 H(H^2 SH^2) H(H^2 SH^2) S^2 H^3 \cdot (-1)$, compositions in diagrammatic order.

Hence, $SH(H^2 S^2 H^2) HS^2 H(H^2 SH^2) H(H^2 SH^2) S^2 H^3 \cdot (-1) \stackrel{\text{WTS}}{=} I \quad (2)$

$$C_0: (-1)^2 = 1$$

$$C_1: w^3 = 1$$

$$C_2: H^4 = I$$

$$C_3: S^3 = I$$

$$C_4: (HS^2)^3 = -wI \quad \text{---} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad = -wI$$

$$C_4': \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} \quad = \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \cdot (-w)$$

$$C_4^2: \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \cdot (-w^2) \quad = \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S}$$

$$C_4^3: \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H^+} \quad \boxed{S} \quad = \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S^2} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \cdot (-w^3)$$

$$C_5: SH^2SH^2 = H^2SH^2S \quad SS' = S'S$$

$$\boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad = \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H}$$

$$\text{Def: } \boxed{S'} = \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \quad \boxed{S'} \quad \boxed{S'} = \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{S} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{H}$$

$S^2 = (H^2SH^2)(H^2SH^2) = H^2S^2H^2$

$$C_4^3: \quad \boxed{S'} \quad \boxed{H^+} \quad \boxed{S'} \quad = \quad \boxed{H} \quad \boxed{S'} \quad \boxed{S'} \quad \boxed{H} \quad \cdot (-w^2)$$

$$(2). \text{LHS} = SH(H^2S^2H^2)HS^2H(H^2SH^2)H(H^2SH^2)S^2H^3 \cdot (-1) \quad \star$$

$$= SH^3S^2H^3S^2H^3SHSH^2S^2H^3 \cdot (-1)$$

$$= S(\underline{H^3S})S(\underline{H^3S})S(\underline{H^3S})HSH^2S^2H^3 \cdot (-1)$$

$$\stackrel{C_4}{C_0} \underbrace{S(S^2HS^2H)}_{C_1} \underbrace{S(S^2HS^2H)}_{C_3} \underbrace{S(S^2HS^2H)}_{C_5} HSH^2S^2H^3 \cdot (-1) \cdot (-w^2)^3$$

$$\stackrel{C_1}{=} HS^2 \underbrace{H}_{C_3} \underbrace{HS^2H}_{HS^2H} \underbrace{HS^2H}_{HSH^2} \underbrace{HSH^2}_{S^2H^3}$$

$$\stackrel{\text{def}}{=} HS^2S'S'S^2S'S^2H^3$$

$$\stackrel{C_5}{=} H \boxed{S^2S^2S^2} S'S'S'H^3$$

$$\stackrel{C_3}{=} H \boxed{S'S'S'} H^3$$

$$\stackrel{\text{Lem G}}{=} H^4$$

$$\stackrel{C_2}{=} I =: (2). \text{RHS.}$$

II

$$C_2: H^4 = I \quad C_3: S^3 = I$$

$$\text{Def: } [S'] = [H] - [H] - [S] - [H] - [H]$$
$$S' := H^2 S H^2$$

Lem G By C_2 & C_3 , $S'^3 = I$.

$$\text{Proof: } S^3 = H^2 S [H^2 H^2] S [H^2 H^2] S H^2 \stackrel{C_2}{=} H^2 S^3 H^2 \stackrel{C_3}{=} H^2 H^2 \stackrel{C_2}{=} I$$

□