

第一讲: 写好简单句

1. S + Vi. (主语 + 不及物动词)

不及物动词用作状态语表示
谓语句作发生时主语的
外部状态

Sally apologized for her mistakes.

she lay asleep on the bed. 在夜里

The big fire happened during the night.

他不得不离开了. He had to leave quickly. ground

那本书从桌上掉到地上. That book dropped from the table to the

她的新书在头三个月卖得很好.

Her new book sold very well in the first six months

2. S + Ve. + O. (主语 + 及物动词 + 宾语)

He has accepted our invitation

we eyed each other thoughtfully

用作动词, 表示心理

kindness

他不停地感谢我的好意. He kept thanking me for my

他的到来让我感到意外. His arrival took me by surprise.

有人忘了关窗户. Someone forgot to close the window.

3. S + Linking Verb + P. (主语 + 系动词 + 表语)

Their request seems reasonable

pollution from cars has become a major problem

You sounded just like your father when you said that.

你还这么饿吗? are you still hungry

孩子们欣喜若狂. The children were ecstatic.

天气一夜之间变冷了. The weather turned cold overnight



4. S + V_{th} + IO + DO (主语 + 及物动词 + 间接宾语 + 直接宾语)
 He sent me an e-mail. (He sent an e-mail to me)
 He bought us dinner. (He bought dinner for us)
 We wish you a merry Christmas and a Happy New Year.
 你生日他送了你好什么? what did he give you on your birthday?
 孩子们自豪地给我看他们的礼物 The children proudly showed me
 我们愿意把这份工作提供给你 their presents.

We are willing to offer you this job.

5. S + V_{th} + O. + C (主语 + 及物动词 + 宾语 + 宾语补足语)

At first I found English quite hard.

The bright paint really makes the room come alive.

The teacher told the children to sit down quietly.

He considers himself an expert on the subject.

she woke up and found herself in a hospital bed. *clean*

我认为保持教室卫生很重要 I think it's very important to keep clean

我希望你能让我独自做这件事 I hope you let me do this alone.

他说服他的朋友去这换房 I persuaded his friend to go back to S

6. There be... 句型

There are two people waiting outside.

There used to be a large car park on this site.

Once upon a time, there lived a beautiful princess named

书桌上有支钢笔和几本书. There is a pen and ^{several books on the} Snow White.

他的学习似乎存在很多问题. There seem to be many problems

还有几个问题要回答. with his study.

There are still a few questions to answer.

