

WATER JUG PROGRAM USING BFS

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PROGRAM:

```
from collections import deque
```

```
def BFS(a, b, target):
```

```
    m = {}
```

```
    isSolvable = False
```

```
    path = []
```

```
    q = deque()
```

```
    q.append((0, 0))
```

```
    while len(q) > 0:
```

```
        u = q.popleft() # Use popleft to get the first element (breadth-first)
```

```
        if (u[0], u[1]) in m:
```

```
            continue
```

```
        if u[0] > a or u[1] > b or u[0] < 0 or u[1] < 0:
```

```
            continue
```

```
        path.append([u[0], u[1]])
```

```
        m[(u[0], u[1])] = 1
```

```
        if u[0] == target or u[1] == target:
```

```
            isSolvable = True
```

```
            if u[0] == target:
```

```
                if u[1] != 0:
```

```
                    path.append([u[0], 0])
```

```
            else:
```

```
                if u[0] != 0:
```

```
                    path.append([0, u[1]])
```

```
            sz = len(path) for i in range(sz):
```

```
print("(" + path[i][0], ",", path[i][1], ")")
```

```
return # Exiting the function after finding the solution
```

```
q.append([u[0], b])
```

```
q.append([a, u[1]])
```

```
for ap in range(max(a, b) + 1):
```

```
    c = u[0] + ap
```

```
    d = u[1] - ap
```

```
    if c == a or (d == 0 and d >= 0):
```

```
        q.append([c, d])
```

```
        c = u[0] - ap
```

```
        d = u[1] + ap
```

```
    if (c == 0 and c >= 0) or d == b:
```

```
        q.append([c, d])
```

```
q.append([a, 0])
```

```
q.append([0, b])
```

```
if not isSolvable:
```

```
    print("No solution")
```

```
if name == 'main':-
```

```
Jug1, Jug2, target = 4, 3, 2
```

```
print("Path from initial state to solution state:")
```

```
BFS(Jug1, Jug2, target)
```

OUTPUT:

Path from initial state to solution state:

```
( 0, 0)  
( 0, 3)  
( 4, 0)  
( 4, 3)  
( 3, 0)  
( 1, 3)  
( 3, 3)  
( 4, 2)  
( 4, 0)
```

```
>>> |
```