Essay name :aes

Register number : mca1

Word Weight Value : 10

Grammatical Score : 45

Total Score : 109

Grammatical Errors :

Line 1, column 24, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

Automated essay scoring   Automated essay scoring (AES) is the use...

               ^^^

Line 2, column 95, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...ed computer programs to assign grades to essays written in an educational setting...

                  ^^

Line 3, column 103, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...ational assessment and an application of natural language processing. Its objecti...

                  ^^

Line 4, column 96, Rule ID: SMALL_NUMBER_OF[1]

Message: Specify a number, remove phrase, use 'a few', or use 'some'

Suggestion: a few; some

...fy a large set of textual entities into a small number of discrete categories, corresponding to t...

                         ^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^

Line 4, column 110, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

... of textual entities into a small number of discrete categories, corresponding to...

                            ^^

Line 6, column 73, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

... problem of statistical classification.   Several factors have contributed to a gr...

                            ^^

Line 7, column 84, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...ng interest in AES. Among them are cost, accountability, standards, and technolog...

                            ^^

Line 8, column 99, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...n costs have led to pressure to hold the educational system accountable for resul...

                            ^^

Line 9, column 93, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...ng standards. The advance of information technology promises to measure education...

                            ^^

Line 11, column 105, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...with opponents pointing to research that computers cannot yet grade writing accur...

                              ^^

Line 12, column 100, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...hat their use for such purposes promotes teaching writing in reductive ways (i.e....

                              ^^

Line 13, column 65, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...ctive ways (i.e. teaching to the test).   Most historical summaries of AES trace t...

                              ^^

Line 15, column 105, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...by computer, and in 1968 he published[3] his successful work with a program calle...

                              ^^

Line 16, column 104, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...PEG). Using the technology of that time, computerized essay scoring would not hav...

                              ^^

Line 17, column 62, Rule ID: COMMA_PARENTHESIS_WHITESPACE

Message: Put a space after the comma

Suggestion: , [

...oring would not have been cost-effective,[4] so Page abated his efforts for about ...

                                ^^

Line 17, column 103, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...[4] so Page abated his efforts for about two decades. Eventually, Page sold PEG t...

                                ^^

Line 18, column 98, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...orporated By 1990, desktop computers had become so powerful and so widespread tha...

                                ^^

Line 19, column 100, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...al possibility. As early as 1982, a UNIX program called Writer's Workbench was ab...

                                ^^

Line 20, column 100, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...tion, spelling and grammar advice.[5] In collaboration with several companies (no...

                                ^^

Line 21, column 101, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...sting Service), Page updated PEG and ran some successful trials in the early 1990...

                              ^^

Line 22, column 53, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

Suggestion: Felt; Folk; Foot; Fort; Forth; Forty; Bolt; Fold; Forts; Font; Fonts; Colt; Foley; Fritz; Holt; Bolts; Folds; Folio; Folks; V

...ful trials in the early 1990s.[6] Peter Foltz and Thomas Landauer developed a system ...

                              ^^^^^

Line 22, column 70, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

Suggestion: Lander; Landau; Landaus

... early 1990s.[6] Peter Foltz and Thomas Landauer developed a system using a scoring eng...

                              ^^^^^^^

Line 22, column 103, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...Thomas Landauer developed a system using a scoring engine called the Intelligent ...

                              ^^

Line 23, column 109, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...s first used to score essays in 1997 for their undergraduate courses.[7] It is no...

                              ^^

Line 24, column 103, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...on Educational Technologies and used for scoring within a number of commercial Co...

^^

Line 26, column 99, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...ment began in 1996.[8] It was first used commercially to score essays in 1998.[9]...

^^

Line 27, column 77, Rule ID: EN_QUOTES[1]

Message: Use a smart opening quote here: 'â€œ'.

Suggestion: â€œ

....[9] Educational Testing Service offers "e-rater", an automated essay scoring pr...

^

Line 27, column 85, Rule ID: EN_QUOTES[2]

Message: Use a smart closing quote here: 'â€•'.

Suggestion: â€•

...cational Testing Service offers "e-rater", an automated essay scoring program. I...

^

Line 27, column 100, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...g Service offers "e-rater", an automated essay scoring program. It was first used...

^^

Line 28, column 82, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

Suggestion: Bernstein; Puritan; Bursting; Borstal

...commercially in February 1999.[10] Jill Burstein was the team leader in its development...

^^^^^^^

Line 28, column 103, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...ary 1999.[10] Jill Burstein was the team leader in its development. ETS's Criteri...

                          ^^

Line 29, column 104, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...ation Service uses the e-rater engine to provide both scores and targeted feedbac...

                          ^^

Line 30, column 53, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

Suggestion: Runner; Rudder; Ruder

... scores and targeted feedback. Lawrence Rudner has done some work with Bayesian scori...

                          ^^^^^^

Line 30, column 92, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

... Rudner has done some work with Bayesian scoring, and developed a system called B...

                          ^^

Line 31, column 75, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

Suggestion: system

...lled BETSY (Bayesian Essay Test Scoring sYstem).[11] Some of his results have been pu...

                          ^^^^^^

Line 31, column 99, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...ay Test Scoring sYstem).[11] Some of his results have been published in print or ...

                 ^^

Line 33, column 32, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

Suggestion: Michel; Miguel; Motel; Mites; Mattel; Mite; Mizzen; Mitzi; Miter; Mitten; Mitchel; Ditzes

...as yet. Under the leadership of Howard Mitzel and Sue Lottridge, Pacific Metrics deve...

          ^^^^^

Line 33, column 47, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

Suggestion: Lott ridge

...the leadership of Howard Mitzel and Sue Lottridge, Pacific Metrics developed a constructe...

          ^^^^^^^^^

Line 33, column 97, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

... Pacific Metrics developed a constructed response automated scoring engine, CRASE...

          ^^

Line 34, column 103, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...y several state departments of education and in a U.S. Department of Education-fu...

          ^^

Line 35, column 100, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...sment Grant, Pacific Metrics'™ technology has been used in large-scale formative a...

                              ^^

Line 36, column 44, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

Suggestion: summation; summarize

... been used in large-scale formative and summative assessment environments since 2007. Me...

                              ^^^^^^^^^

Line 37, column 102, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...ontinued to develop it.[12] In 2012, the Hewlett Foundation sponsored a competiti...

                              ^^

Line 38, column 47, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

Suggestion: Gaggle; Waggle; Haggle

...t Foundation sponsored a competition on Kaggle called the Automated Student Assessment...

                              ^^^^^^

Line 38, column 99, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...d the Automated Student Assessment Prize (ASAP).[13] 201 challenge participants a...

                              ^^

Line 39, column 101, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

... using AES, the scores that human raters would give to thousands of essays writte...

                         ^^

Line 40, column 196, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

.... The competition also hosted a separate demonstration among nine AES vendors on ...

                         ^^

Line 41, column 94, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...he ASAP data. Although the investigators reported that the automated essay scorin...

                         ^^

Line 42, column 75, Rule ID: COMMA_PARENTHESIS_WHITESPACE

Message: Put a space after the comma

Suggestion: , [

...scoring was as reliable as human scoring,[14] this claim was not substantiated by...

                         ^^

Line 42, column 99, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...as human scoring,[14] this claim was not substantiated by any statistical tests b...

                         ^^

Line 43, column 48, Rule ID: SOME_OF_THE[1]

Message: Simply use 'some'.

Suggestion: some

...tiated by any statistical tests because some of the vendors required that no such tests be ...

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...en Chair in Assessment Innovation at the Educational Testing Service. [18] Some o...

                               ^^

Line 47, column 35, Rule ID: SOME_OF_THE[1]

Message: Simply use 'some'.

Suggestion: Some

... the Educational Testing Service. [18] Some of the major criticisms of the study have been...

                                          ^^^^^^^^^^

Line 47, column 103, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

... of the study have been that five of the eight datasets consisted of paragraphs r...

                                          ^^

Line 48, column 7, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

Suggestion: data sets

...study have been that five of the eight datasets consisted of paragraphs rather than ess...

                                         ^^^^^^^^

Line 48, column 102, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...ur of the eight data sets were graded by human readers for content only rather th...

                                         ^^

Line 49, column 101, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...ty, and that rather than measuring human readers and the AES machines against the...

                              ^^

Line 50, column 42, Rule ID: EN_QUOTES[1]

Message: Use a smart opening quote here: 'â€œ'.

Suggestion: â€œ

...eaders and the AES machines against the "true score", the average of the two read...

                              ^

Line 50, column 53, Rule ID: EN_QUOTES[2]

Message: Use a smart closing quote here: 'â€•'.

Suggestion: â€•

...the AES machines against the "true score", the average of the two readers' scores...

                              ^

Line 50, column 105, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...ge of the two readers' scores, the study employed an artificial construct, the "r...

                              ^^

Line 51, column 39, Rule ID: EN_QUOTES[1]

Message: Use a smart opening quote here: 'â€œ'.

Suggestion: â€œ

... employed an artificial construct, the "resolved score", which in four datasets ...

                              ^

Line 51, column 54, Rule ID: EN_QUOTES[2]

Message: Use a smart closing quote here: 'â€•'.

Suggestion: â€•

...rtificial construct, the "resolved score", which in four datasets consisted of th...

                              ^

Line 51, column 71, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

Suggestion: data sets

...ct, the "resolved score", which in four datasets consisted of the higher of the two hum...

                        ^^^^^^^^

Line 51, column 106, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...four datasets consisted of the higher of the two human scores if there was a disa...

                        ^^

Line 52, column 106, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...ice, in particular, gave the machines an unfair advantage by allowing them to rou...

                        ^^

Line 53, column 57, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

Suggestion: data sets

... by allowing them to round up for these datasets.[16]   According to a rencent survey[19...

                        ^^^^^^^^

Line 53, column 70, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...them to round up for these datasets.[16]   According to a rencent survey[19] , mode...

^^^

Line 54, column 16, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

Suggestion: recent

...or these datasets.[16]   According to a rencent survey[19] , modern AES systems try to ...

^^^^^^^

Line 54, column 34, Rule ID: COMMA_PARENTHESIS_WHITESPACE

Message: Put a space after the comma, but not before the comma

Suggestion: ,

...[16]   According to a rencent survey[19] , modern AES systems try to score differe...

^^

Line 54, column 79, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

Suggestion: dimensions

...dern AES systems try to score different dimenions of an essay's quality in order to prov...

^^^^^^^^

Line 54, column 94, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...s try to score different dimenions of an essay's quality in order to provide feed...

^^

Line 55, column 101, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

... dimensions include the following items: Grammaticality: following grammar rules ...

^^

Line 56, column 1, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

Suggestion: Grammatically

...imensions include the following items: Grammaticality: following grammar rules Usage: using o...

             ^^^^^^^^^^^^^

Line 56, column 102, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...sitions, word usage Mechanics: following rules for spelling, punctuation, capital...

        ^^

Line 57, column 49, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

Suggestion: Style

...r spelling, punctuation, capitalization Sytle: world choice, sentense structure varie...

       ^^^^^

Line 57, column 70, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

Suggestion: sentence; sen tense

...on, capitalization Sytle: world choice, sentense structure variety Relevance: how relev...

      ^^^^^^^^

Line 57, column 107, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...e, sentense structure variety Relevance: how relevant of the content to the promp...

      ^^

Line 58, column 102, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...ell the essay is structured Development: development of ideas with examples Coher...

                ^^

Line 59, column 36, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

Suggestion: Cohesion

...nt: development of ideas with examples Coherison: appropriate use of transition phrases ...

                ^^^^^^^^

Line 59, column 95, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...ate use of transition phrases Coherence: appropriate transitions between ideas Di...

                ^^

Line 60, column 107, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...y quality Thesis Clarity: clarity of the thesis Persuasivenes: convincingness of ...

                ^^

Line 61, column 8, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

Suggestion: Persuasiveness

... Thesis Clarity: clarity of the thesis Persuasivenes: convincingness of the major argument ...

                ^^^^^^^^^^^^

Line 61, column 23, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

...: clarity of the thesis Persuasivenes: convincingness of the major argument   From the beginn...

                                  ^^^^^^^^^^^^

Line 61, column 59, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...es: convincingness of the major argument   From the beginning, the basic procedure ...

                                  ^^^

Line 62, column 96, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...n to start with a training set of essays that have been carefully hand-scored.[20...

                                  ^^

Line 63, column 101, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...tes surface features of the text of each essay, such as the total number of words...

                                  ^^

Line 64, column 103, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...inate clauses, or the ratio of uppercase to lowercase lettersâ€" quantities that ca...

                                  ^^

Line 65, column 102, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

... any human insight. It then constructs a mathematical model that relates these qu...

^^

Line 66, column 98, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...cores that the essays received. The same model is then applied to calculate score...

^^

Line 67, column 99, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...ecently, one such mathematical model was created by Isaac Persing and Vincent Ng....

^^

Line 68, column 18, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

Suggestion: Parsing; Pershing; Perusing; Pursing; Perming; Perking; Versing

...athematical model was created by Isaac Persing and Vincent Ng.[21] which not only eval...

^^^^^^^

Line 68, column 38, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

Suggestion: No; Kg; NP; Nu; LNG; NY; VG; Nag; Lg; Neg; Mg; Ag; Eng; G; Hg; ING; LG; N; NB; NC; ND; NE; NF; NH; NJ; NM;

...s created by Isaac Persing and Vincent Ng.[21] which not only evaluates essays on...

^^

Line 68, column 104, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...luates essays on the above features, but also on their argument strength. It eval...

^^

Line 69, column 105, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...f the essay, such as the agreement level of the author and reasons for the same, ...

                              ^^

Line 70, column 95, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...he prompt's topic, locations of argument components (major claim, claim, premise)...

                              ^^

Line 71, column 99, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...guments, cohesion in the arguments among various other features. In contrast to t...

                              ^^

Line 72, column 97, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...mentioned above, this model is closer in duplicating human insight while grading ...

                              ^^

Line 73, column 105, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...programs differ in what specific surface features they measure, how many essays a...

                              ^^

Line 74, column 103, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...ining set, and most significantly in the mathematical modeling technique. Early a...

^^

Line 75, column 95, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...inear regression. Modern systems may use linear regression or other machine learn...

^^

Line 76, column 99, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...en in combination with other statistical techniques such as latent semantic analy...

^^

Line 77, column 77, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...nalysis[22] and Bayesian inference. [11]   Any method of assessment must be judged ...

^^^

Line 78, column 88, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...dity, fairness, and reliability. [23] An instrument is valid if it actually measu...

^^

Line 79, column 223, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

... if its outcome is repeatable, even when irrelevant external factors are altered....

                    ^^

Line 80, column 103, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...red the picture, high-stakes essays were typically given scores by two trained hu...

                    ^^

Line 81, column 106, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

... differed by more than one point, a more experienced third rater would settle the...

                    ^^

Line 82, column 103, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

... system, there is an easy way to measure reliability: by inter-rater agreement. I...

                    ^^

Line 83, column 108, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...y agree within one point, their training may be at fault. If a rater consistently...

                    ^^

Line 84, column 109, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...ters look at the same essays, that rater probably needs extra training. Various s...

               ^^

Line 86, column 43, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

...ong them are percent agreement, Scott's b'\xcf\x80', Cohen's b'\xce\xba', Krippendorf's b'\xce\xb1', Pearson's ...

              ^

Line 86, column 54, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

...e percent agreement, Scott's b'\xcf\x80', Cohen's b'\xce\xba', Krippendorf's b'\xce\xb1', Pearson's correlation...

              ^

Line 86, column 57, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

...ercent agreement, Scott's b'\xcf\x80', Cohen's b'\xce\xba', Krippendorf's b'\xce\xb1', Pearson's correlation coefficient...

             ^^^^^^^^^^

Line 86, column 71, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

...nt, Scott's b'\xcf\x80', Cohen's b'\xce\xba', Krippendorf's b'\xce\xb1', Pearson's correlation coefficient r, ...

              ^

Line 86, column 95, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

..., Krippendorf's b'\xce\xb1', Pearson's correlation coefficient r, Spearman's rank correlati...

              ^^

Line 87, column 16, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

Suggestion: Spaceman

..., Pearson's correlation coefficient r, Spearman's rank correlation coefficient b'\xcf\x81', and L...

                   ^^^^^^^^

Line 87, column 56, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

...Spearman's rank correlation coefficient b'\xcf\x81', and Lin's concordance correlation coef...

               ^

Line 88, column 100, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...ng scales with scores from 1 to n, where usually 4 b'\xe2\x89\xa4' n b'\xe2\x89\xa4' 6. It is reported as thr...

              ^^

Line 89, column 105, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...nt of the total number of essays scored: exact agreement (the two raters gave the...

              ^^

Line 90, column 95, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...e score), adjacent agreement (the raters differed by at most one point; this incl...

              ^^

Line 91, column 100, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...t), and extreme disagreement (the raters differed by more than two points). Exper...

              ^^

Line 92, column 97, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...were found to achieve exact agreement on 53% to 81% of all essays, and adjacent a...

                     ^^

Line 93, column 100, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...100%.[24] Procedure Criteria for success Inter-rater agreement can now be applied...

                     ^^

Line 94, column 101, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...mputer's performance. A set of essays is given to two human raters and an AES pro...

                     ^^

Line 95, column 100, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...er-assigned scores agree with one of the human raters as well as the raters agree...

                     ^^

Line 97, column 38, Rule ID: EN_QUOTES[1]

Message: Use a smart opening quote here: 'â€œ'.

Suggestion: â€œ

.... Alternatively, each essay is given a "true score" by taking the average of the...

                    ^

Line 97, column 49, Rule ID: EN_QUOTES[2]

Message: Use a smart closing quote here: 'â€¢'.

Suggestion: â€¢

...ively, each essay is given a "true score" by taking the average of the two human ...

                              ^

Line 97, column 105, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...average of the two human raters' scores, and the two humans and the computer are ...

                              ^^

Line 98, column 95, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...e basis of their agreement with the true score. Some researchers have reported th...

                              ^^

Line 99, column 104, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...n, in fact, do better than a human. Page made this claim for PEG in 1994.[6] Scot...

                              ^^

Line 100, column 104, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...hat IntelliMetric typically outperformed human scorers.[8] AES machines, however,...

                              ^^

Line 101, column 103, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...iable than human readers for any kind of complex writing test.[25] In current pra...

                              ^^

Line 102, column 99, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

... assessments such as the GMAT are always scored by at least one human. AES is use...

                              ^^

Line 103, column 97, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...second rater. A human rater resolves any disagreements of more than one point.[26...

                              ^^

Line 104, column 42, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...isagreements of more than one point.[26]   AES has been criticized on various groun...

                              ^^^

Line 105, column 65, Rule ID: EN_QUOTES[1]

Message: Use a smart opening quote here: 'â€œ'.

Suggestion: â€œ

...on various grounds. Yang et al. mention "the over-reliance on surface features o...

                              ^

Line 105, column 94, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...l. mention "the over-reliance on surface features of responses, the insensitivity...

^^

Line 106, column 96, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

... of responses and to creativity, and the vulnerability to new types of cheating a...

^^

Line 107, column 67, Rule ID: EN_QUOTES[2]

Message: Use a smart closing quote here: 'â€¢'.

Suggestion: â€¢

... of cheating and test-taking strategies."[26] Several critics are concerned that ...

^

Line 107, column 107, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

..."[26] Several critics are concerned that students' motivation will be diminished ...

^^

Line 108, column 102, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...human will read their writing.[27] Among the most telling critiques are reports o...

^^

Line 109, column 108, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...ssays being given high scores.[28] On 12 March 2013, HumanReaders.Org launched an...

^^

Line 110, column 26, Rule ID: SENTENCE_WHITESPACE

Message: Add a space between sentences

Suggestion: Org

...es.[28] On 12 March 2013, HumanReaders.Org launched an online petition, "Professio...

                                    ^^^

Line 110, column 59, Rule ID: EN_QUOTES[1]

Message: Use a smart opening quote here: 'â€œ'.

Suggestion: â€œ

...eaders.Org launched an online petition, "Professionals Against Machine Scoring of...

                                    ^

Line 110, column 100, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...Professionals Against Machine Scoring of Student Essays in High-Stakes Assessment...

                                    ^^

Line 111, column 41, Rule ID: EN_QUOTES[2]

Message: Use a smart closing quote here: 'â€•'.

Suggestion: â€•

...Student Essays in High-Stakes Assessment". Within weeks, the petition gained thou...

                                    ^

Line 111, column 102, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...petition gained thousands of signatures, including Noam Chomsky, [29] and was cit...

                                    ^^

Line 112, column 11, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

Suggestion: Norm; Foam; Noah; Roam; Nam; Loam; No am

...ned thousands of signatures, including Noam Chomsky, [29] and was cited in a number...

                        ^^^^

Line 112, column 100, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...ewspapers, including The New York Times, [30] and on a number of education and te...

                        ^^

Line 113, column 102, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...he petition describes the use of AES for high-stakes testing as "trivial", "reduc...

                        ^^

Line 114, column 24, Rule ID: EN_QUOTES[1]

Message: Use a smart opening quote here: 'â€œ'.

Suggestion: â€œ

... use of AES for high-stakes testing as "trivial", "reductive", "inaccurate", "un...

                        ^

Line 114, column 32, Rule ID: EN_QUOTES[2]

Message: Use a smart closing quote here: 'â€•'.

Suggestion: â€•

...AES for high-stakes testing as "trivial", "reductive", "inaccurate", "undiagnost...

                        ^

Line 114, column 35, Rule ID: EN_QUOTES[1]

Message: Use a smart opening quote here: 'â€œ'.

Suggestion: â€œ

... for high-stakes testing as "trivial", "reductive", "inaccurate", "undiagnostic"...

                       ^

Line 114, column 45, Rule ID: EN_QUOTES[2]

Message: Use a smart closing quote here: 'â€¢'.

Suggestion: â€¢

...-stakes testing as "trivial", "reductive", "inaccurate", "undiagnostic", "unfair"...

                       ^

Line 114, column 48, Rule ID: EN_QUOTES[1]

Message: Use a smart opening quote here: 'â€œ'.

Suggestion: â€œ

...akes testing as "trivial", "reductive", "inaccurate", "undiagnostic", "unfair" an...

                       ^

Line 114, column 59, Rule ID: EN_QUOTES[2]

Message: Use a smart closing quote here: 'â€¢'.

Suggestion: â€¢

...g as "trivial", "reductive", "inaccurate", "undiagnostic", "unfair" and "secretiv...

                       ^

Line 114, column 62, Rule ID: EN_QUOTES[1]

Message: Use a smart opening quote here: 'â€œ'.

Suggestion: â€œ

...s "trivial", "reductive", "inaccurate", "undiagnostic", "unfair" and "secretive"....

                       ^

Line 114, column 63, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

Suggestion: diagnostic

... "trivial", "reductive", "inaccurate", "undiagnostic", "unfair" and "secretive".[32] In a d...

                            ^^^^^^^^^^^

Line 114, column 75, Rule ID: EN_QUOTES[2]

Message: Use a smart closing quote here: 'â€•'.

Suggestion: â€•

..."reductive", "inaccurate", "undiagnostic", "unfair" and "secretive".[32] In a de...

                            ^

Line 114, column 78, Rule ID: EN_QUOTES[1]

Message: Use a smart opening quote here: 'â€œ'.

Suggestion: â€œ

...ductive", "inaccurate", "undiagnostic", "unfair" and "secretive".[32] In a detai...

                            ^

Line 114, column 85, Rule ID: EN_QUOTES[2]

Message: Use a smart closing quote here: 'â€•'.

Suggestion: â€•

...", "inaccurate", "undiagnostic", "unfair" and "secretive".[32] In a detailed sum...

                            ^

Line 114, column 91, Rule ID: EN_QUOTES[1]

Message: Use a smart opening quote here: 'â€œ'.

Suggestion: â€œ

...accurate", "undiagnostic", "unfair" and "secretive".[32] In a detailed summary o...

                            ^

Line 114, column 101, Rule ID: EN_QUOTES[2]

Message: Use a smart closing quote here: 'â€•'.

Suggestion: â€•

... "undiagnostic", "unfair" and "secretive".[32] In a detailed summary of research...

      ^

Line 114, column 110, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...ostic", "unfair" and "secretive".[32] In a detailed summary of research on AES, t...

      ^^

Line 115, column 65, Rule ID: EN_QUOTES[1]

Message: Use a smart opening quote here: 'â€œ'.

Suggestion: â€œ

...search on AES, the petition site notes, "RESEARCH FINDINGS SHOW THAT no oneâ€"stud...

      ^

Line 115, column 96, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...e notes, "RESEARCH FINDINGS SHOW THAT no oneâ€"students, parents, teachers, employe...

      ^^

Line 116, column 100, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

... legislatorsâ€"can rely on machine scoring of essays ... AND THAT machine scoring d...

      ^^

Line 117, column 99, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...nd therefore does not promote, authentic acts of writing."[33] The petition speci...

^^

Line 118, column 17, Rule ID: EN_QUOTES[2]

Message: Use a smart closing quote here: 'â€•'.

Suggestion: â€•

...not promote, authentic acts of writing."[33] The petition specifically addresses...

                        ^

Line 118, column 106, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

... of AES for high-stakes testing and says nothing about other possible uses. Most ...

                        ^^

Line 119, column 97, Rule ID: UPPERCASE_SENTENCE_START

Message: This sentence does not start with an uppercase letter

Suggestion: ERater

...tomated essay scoring are proprietary. eRater â€" published by Educational Testing Serv...

                        ^^^^^

Line 119, column 97, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

Suggestion: crater; Crater; eater; eraser; rater; grater; prater

...tomated essay scoring are proprietary. eRater â€" published by Educational Testing Serv...

                        ^^^^^

Line 119, column 147, Rule ID: MORFOLOGIK_RULE_EN_US

Message: Possible spelling mistake found

...ublished by Educational Testing Service Intellimetric â€" by Vantage Learning Project Essay Gr...

                        ^^^^^^^^^^^

Line 119, column 183, Rule ID: AFFORD_VB[1]

Message: This verb is used with the infinitive: 'to project'

Suggestion: To project

...ice Intellimetric â€" by Vantage Learning Project Essay Grade[34] â€" by Measurement, Inc....

                            ^^^^^^

Line 119, column 190, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...ellimetric â€" by Vantage Learning Project Essay Grade[34] â€" by Measurement, Inc. P...

                            ^^

Line 120, column 74, Rule ID: SENTENCE_WHITESPACE

Message: Add a space between sentences

Suggestion: Org

... Inc. PaperRater Criticism HumanReaders.Org Petition Software

                            ^^^

Line 120, column 95, Rule ID: WHITESPACE_RULE

Message: Possible typo: you repeated a whitespace

Suggestion:

...icism HumanReaders.Org Petition Software

                            ^^