



Files

Fayllar ustida ishlash ko'nikmalarini o'rganamiz.

[Fayl hosil qilish](#)

[Faylni ochish](#) | [Faylga yozish](#) | [Faylni yopish](#)

[Faylni o'qish](#)

[Faylni o'chirish](#)

[Fayllarga oid asosiy funksiyalar](#)

[chmod](#)

[chown](#)

[copy](#)

[feof](#)

[fgetc](#)

[fgets](#)

[fgetcsvg](#)

[file_exists](#)

[file](#)

[file_get_contents](#)

[file_put_contents](#)

[filesize](#)

[fputcsvg](#)

[is_dir](#)

[is_file](#)

[mkdir](#)

[scandir](#)

[move_uploaded_file](#)

[pathinfo](#)

[readfile](#)

[rename](#)

[rmdir](#)


[unlink](#)

Fayl hosil qilish


```
$my_file = 'filename.txt'; $handle = fopen($my_file, 'w') or die('Fayl hosil qila olmadi.');
```

Faylni ochish | Faylga yozish | Faylni yopish

Fayl quyidagi rejimlardan birida ochilishi mumkin

 Show All

Faylni ochish rejimlari

	Tasnifi	
<u>r</u>	Faylni faqat o'qish uchun ochish. Fayl ko'rsatgichini faylning boshiga qo'yadi.	
<u>r+</u>	Faylni o'qish va yozi sh rejimida ochadi. Fayl ko'rsatgichini faylning boshiga qo'yadi.	
<u>w</u>	Faqat yozi sh uchun. Faylni ichidagilarni o'chiradi. Bunday fayl yo'q bo'lsa hosil qiladi.	
<u>w+</u>	O'qish va yozi sh uchun. Faylni ichidagilarni o'chiradi. Bunday fayl yo'q bo'lsa hosil qiladi.	
<u>a</u>	append qilish	
<u>a+</u>		
<u>x</u>		
<u>x+</u>		
<u>c</u>		
<u>c+</u>		
Aa ' 	Mode	

```
$my_file = 'filename.txt'; $handle = fopen($my_file, 'w+') or die('Fayl hosil qila olmadi.');
```

```
fwrite($handle, "Sardor Dushamov\n"); fwrite($handle, "Eshmat Toshmatov\n"); fclose($handle);
```

Faylni o'qish

```
$handle = fopen($my_file, 'r') or die('Faylni o`qiy olmadi.');
```

```
$data = fread($handle, filesize($my_file)); print_r($data);
```

Faylni o'chirish

```
unlink($my_file);
```

Fayllarga oid asosiy funksiyalar

chmod

```
Fayl permissionlarini o'zgartiradi. // Faylga yozish va faylni o`qish huquqi faqat fayl egasiga tegishli chmod($my_file, 0600); // Faylni o`qish va yozish huquqi fayl egasi uchun. Boshqalar faqat o`qiy oladi chmod($my_file, 0644); // Faylni egasi barcha ishlarni qila oladi. Boshqalar faqat o`qiy oladi va faylni ishga tushira oladi chmod($my_file, 0755);
```

chown

```
//Fayl ownerini ya'ni fayl egasini o'zgartirish uchun ishlatiladi chown($my_file, "sardordushamov");
```

copy

```
//Fayldan nusxa olish copy($my_file, "boshqa_file.txt");
```

feof

```
// "End of file" - ya'ni faylning oxiri ekanligini tekshiradi. // Quyidagi misolda faylning oxirigacha qator-qator qilib o'qish va uni chiqarish $my_file = 'filename.txt'; $handle = fopen($my_file, 'r') or die('Faylni o`qiy olmadi.');
```

```
while(! feof($handle)) { $line = fgets($handle); echo $line. "<br>"; } fclose($handle);
```

fgetc

```
Ushbu funksiya fayldan 1 ta harflab o`qib beradi $my_file = 'filename.txt'; $handle = fopen($my_file, 'r') or die('Faylni o`qiy olmadi.');
```

```
while(! feof($handle)) { $line = fgetc($handle); echo $line. "<br>"; }
```

fgets

```
Ushbu funksiya fayldan qatorlab o`qib beradi $my_file = 'filename.txt'; $handle = f
open($my_file, 'r') or die('Faylni o`qiy olmadi.');
```

```
while(! feof($handle)) { $line
= fgets($handle); echo $line. "<br>"; }
```

fgetcsv

CSV formatdagi fayldan o`qish uchun ishlatiladi `fgetcsv(file, length, separator, en
closure)` file - fayl nomi length - uzunligi seperator - qanday belgi bilan ajratish
kerakligi enclosure - `$file = fopen("contacts.csv","r"); print_r(fgetcsv($file)); f
close($file);`

file_exists

Fayl yoki katalog mavjudligini tekshiradi `$filename = '/Users/sardordushamov/darsla
r/web/filename.txt'; if (file_exists($filename)) { echo "$filename mavjud"; } else
{ echo "$filename majud emas"; }`

file

Faylni qator-qator qilib o`qiydi va ichidagi ma`lumotlarni massiv qilib qaytaradi.
`$my_file = 'filename.txt'; $lines = file($my_file); echo count($lines). '
'; fore
ach($lines as $line) { echo $line. '
'; }`

file_get_contents

Fayl ma`lumotlarini olish uchun ishlatiladi. `file_get_contents(path, include_path,
context, start, max_length)` `$my_file = 'http://dasturchi.uz'; echo file_get_content
s($my_file);`

file_put_contents

Faylga ma`lumot yozish `$my_file = 'filename.txt'; file_put_contents($my_file, "ht
t://dasturchi.uz", FILE_APPEND); echo file_get_contents($my_file);`

filesize

Faylning hajmini olish `$my_file = 'filename.txt'; echo filesize($my_file);`

fputcsv

```
CSV faylga yozish $list = array ( array('aaa', 'bbb', 'ccc', 'dddd'), array('123', '456', '789'), array('"aaa"', '"bbb"') ); $handle = fopen('file.csv', 'w'); foreach ($list as $fields) { fputcsv($handle, $fields); } fclose($handle);
```

is_dir

```
Berilgan nomli fayl katalogi ekanligini tekshirish $file = "images"; if(is_dir($file)) { echo ("$file - fayl katalog"); } else { echo ("$file - fayl katalog emas"); }
```

is_file

```
Fayl yoki fayl emasligini tekshirish $file = "file.csv"; if(is_file($file)) { echo ("$file - fayl "); } else { echo ("$file - fayl emas"); }
```

mkdir

```
Yangi fayl katalogi hosil qilish $papka = "/Users/sardordushamov/darslar/web/yangi"; if(mkdir($papka, 0755)) { echo ("$papka - papka hosil qilindi "); } else { echo ("$papka - papka hosil qila olmadi"); }
```

scandir

```
Papkadagi fayllar ro'yxatini olish $papka = "/Users/sardordushamov/darslar/web"; $files1 = scandir($papka); $files2 = scandir($papka, 1); //sort qilish uchun print_r($files1); print_r($files2);
```

move_uploaded_file

Ushbu funksiya yuklangan faylni yangi joyga olib o'tadi. Bu funksiya faqat HTTP POST orqali fayl yuklashda ishlatiladi. Fayl yuklashdagi misolga qarang

pathinfo

```
Ko`rsatilgan fayl haqidagi ma`lumotlarni olish $fayl = "/Users/sardordushamov/darslar/web/file.csv"; $path_parts = pathinfo($fayl); print_r($path_parts); Natija: Array ( [dirname] => /Users/sardordushamov/darslar/web [basename] => file.csv [extension] => csv [filename] => file )
```

readfile

Faylni o`qiydi va uni chiqish buferiga yozadi. Faylni yuklab olishda ham ko`pincha qo`llaniladi. `$file = 'file.csv'; if (file_exists($file)) { header('Content-Description: File Transfer'); header('Content-Type: application/octet-stream'); header('Content-Disposition: attachment; filename="'.basename($file).'.'); header('Expires: 0'); header('Cache-Control: must-revalidate'); header('Pragma: public'); header('Content-Length: ' . filesize($file)); readfile($file); exit; }`

rename

Fayl yoki katalog nomini o`zgartiradi `rename('/fayl/turgan/papkaga/yul/eski.csv', '/fayl/turgan/papkaga/yul/yangi.csv');`

rmdir

PHP

 Copy

```
Papkani o`chirish if (!is_dir('papka_nomi')) { mkdir('papka_nomi'); } rmdir('papka_nomi'); if (is_dir('papka_nomi')) { rmdir('papka_nomi'); }
```

unlink

Faylni o`chirish `unlink('fayl.txt');`