SKILL UP IBM

AIR QUALITY ANALYSIS IN TAMIL NADU

DAC_Phase3

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AIR QUALITY ANALYSIS IN TAMIL NADU

Project Definition:

The primary objective of this project is to conduct a comprehensive assessment and visualization of air quality data collected from monitoring stations situated across Tamil Nadu. Through this project, we aim to extract valuable insights into the prevailing patterns of air pollution, identify regions exhibiting elevated levels of pollution, and establish a predictive model capable of estimating RSPM/PM10 levels. This analysis will be based on the concentrations of SO2 and NO2.

Phase 3: Development Part 1

- -Building the project by loading and preprocessing the dataset.
- -Begin the analysis by loading and preprocessing the air quality dataset.
- -Loading the dataset using Python and data manipulation libraries (e.g., pandas)

Dataset Link: https://tn.data.gov.in/resource/location-wise-daily-ambient-air-quality-tamil-nadu-year-2014

Python libraries



Importing Python libraries

import numpy as np # linear algebra

import pandas as pd # data processing, CSV file I/O

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

%matplotlib inline

import seaborn as sns

Importing Python libraries

<!-- Importing Python libraries involves bringing external code modules into a Python program to access predefined functions, classes, or data structures for specific tasks or functionalities. -->

In [28]:
import numpy as np # linear algebra
import pandas as pd # data processing, CSV file I/O
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
import seaborn as sns

Loding dataset from csv file.

```
df = pd.read_csv("air_quality_data.csv")
print(df)
```

```
# Loding dataset from csv file.
              Loading dataset from a CSV file is the process of importing structured data stored in a comma-separated format for
        analysis, manipulation, or further processing in data-related tasks \dashrightarrow
in [27]: df = pd.read_csv("air_quality_data.csv")
        print(df)
                                           State City/Town/Village/Area \
              Stn Code Sampling Date
                          01-02-2014
                                      Tamil Nadu
                    38
                                                                 Chennai
                          01-07-2014
                                      Tamil Nadu
                                                                 Chennai
                          21-01-2014
                                                                 Chennai
                                      Tamil Nadu
                    38
                          23-01-2014
                                     Tamil Nadu
                                                                 Chennai
        4
                    38
                          28-01-2014 Tamil Nadu
                                                                 Chennai
        2874
                   773
                          12-03-2014
                                      Tamil Nadu
                                                                  Trichy
                          12-10-2014
        2875
                   773
                                      Tamil Nadu
                                                                  Trichy
                   773
                          17-12-2014
                                                                  Trichy
        2877
                   773
                          24-12-2014
                                      Tamil Nadu
                                                                  Trichy
        2878
                   773
                          31-12-2014 Tamil Nadu
                                                                  Trichy
```

```
0
      Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board
1
      Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board
2
      Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board
3
      Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board
4
      Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board
. . .
      Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board
2874
2875
      Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board
2876
      Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board
      Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board
      Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board
                                                          RSPM/PM10
                                                                      PM 2.5
                          Type of Location
                                              S<sub>0</sub>2
                                                    NO<sub>2</sub>
0
                           Industrial Area
                                             11.0
                                                   17.0
                                                               55.0
                                                                         NaN
1
                           Industrial Area
                                             13.0
                                                   17.0
                                                               45.0
                                                                         NaN
2
                           Industrial Area
                                             12.0
                                                   18.0
                                                               50.0
                                                                         NaN
3
                           Industrial Area
                                             15.0
                                                   16.0
                                                               46.0
                                                                         NaN
4
                           Industrial Area
                                             13.0
                                                   14.0
                                                               42.0
                                                                         NaN
. . .
                                        . . .
                                              . . .
                                                    . . .
                                                                . . .
                                                                         . . .
2874
      Residential, Rural and other Areas
                                             15.0
                                                   18.0
                                                              102.0
                                                                         NaN
      Residential, Rural and other Areas
2875
                                             12.0
                                                   14.0
                                                               91.0
                                                                         NaN
2876
      Residential, Rural and other Areas
                                             19.0
                                                   22.0
                                                              100.0
                                                                         NaN
      Residential, Rural and other Areas
                                             15.0 17.0
                                                               95.0
                                                                         NaN
      Residential, Rural and other Areas
                                             14.0 16.0
                                                               94.0
                                                                         NaN
[2879 rows x 11 columns]
```

df.shape

```
In [5]: # Representing the dimensions of a DataFrame.
# It provides the number of rows and columns in the DataFrame.
df.shape
Out[5]: (2879, 11)
```

Describing and defining imported dataset

print(df.head())

```
In [8]: print(df.head())
                                        State City/Town/Village/Area
           Stn Code Sampling Date
                 38
                       01-02-2014 Tamil Nadu
                                                              Chennai
        1
                 38
                       01-07-2014 Tamil Nadu
                                                              Chennai
        2
                 38
                       21-01-2014 Tamil Nadu
                                                              Chennai
        3
                 38
                       23-01-2014 Tamil Nadu
                                                             Chennai
        4
                                                             Chennai
                 38
                       28-01-2014 Tamil Nadu
                             Location of Monitoring Station \
        0 Kathivakkam, Municipal Kalyana Mandapam, Chennai
          Kathivakkam, Municipal Kalyana Mandapam, Chennai
           Kathivakkam, Municipal Kalyana Mandapam, Chennai
           Kathivakkam, Municipal Kalyana Mandapam, Chennai
        3
           Kathivakkam, Municipal Kalyana Mandapam, Chennai
                                            Agency Type of Location
                                                                       S02
                                                                             NO<sub>2</sub>
          Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board Industrial Area 11.0
                                                                           17.0
           Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board Industrial Area
        1
                                                                     13.0
                                                                            17.0
           Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board Industrial Area
                                                                     12.0
                                                                            18.0
           Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board Industrial Area
        3
                                                                     15.0
                                                                            16.0
           Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board Industrial Area 13.0
           RSPM/PM10 PM 2.5
        0
                55.0
                         NaN
                45.0
        1
                         NaN
                50.0
        2
                         NaN
        3
                46.0
                         NaN
                42.0
                         NaN
```

print(df.tail())

```
In [9]: print(df.tail())
              Stn Code Sampling Date
                                          State City/Town/Village/Area \
        2874
                         12-03-2014 Tamil Nadu
                                                                Trichy
        2875
                   773
                         12-10-2014 Tamil Nadu
                                                                Trichy
        2876
                   773
                         17-12-2014 Tamil Nadu
                                                                Trichy
        2877
                   773
                         24-12-2014 Tamil Nadu
                                                                Trichy
        2878
                  773
                         31-12-2014 Tamil Nadu
                                                                Trichy
             Location of Monitoring Station
                                                                             Agency \
        2874
                 Central Bus Stand, Trichy Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board
        2875
                 Central Bus Stand, Trichy Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board
        2876
                 Central Bus Stand, Trichy Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board
        2877
                 Central Bus Stand, Trichy Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board
        2878
                 Central Bus Stand, Trichy Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board
                               Type of Location
                                                 S02
                                                       NO2 RSPM/PM10 PM 2.5
        2874
             Residential, Rural and other Areas 15.0 18.0
                                                                 102.0
                                                                           NaN
        2875
             Residential, Rural and other Areas 12.0 14.0
                                                                 91.0
                                                                           NaN
             Residential, Rural and other Areas 19.0 22.0
        2876
                                                                 100.0
                                                                           NaN
             Residential, Rural and other Areas 15.0 17.0
                                                                 95.0
                                                                           NaN
        2877
        2878 Residential, Rural and other Areas 14.0 16.0
                                                                  94.0
                                                                           NaN
```

df.describe()

In [10]:	df.describe()							
Out[10]:		Stn Code	SO2	NO2	RSPM/PM10	PM 2.5		
	count	2879.000000	2868.000000	2866.000000	2875.000000	0.0		
	mean	475.750261	11.503138	22.136776	62.494261	NaN		
	std	277.675577	5.051702	7.128694	31.368745	NaN		
	min	38.000000	2.000000	5.000000	12.000000	NaN		
	25%	238.000000	8.000000	17.000000	41.000000	NaN		
	50%	366.000000	12.000000	22.000000	55.000000	NaN		
	75%	764.000000	15.000000	25.000000	78.000000	NaN		
	max	773.000000	49.000000	71.000000	269.000000	NaN		

df.info()

```
In [11]: df.info()
         <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         RangeIndex: 2879 entries, 0 to 2878
         Data columns (total 11 columns):
              Column
                                             Non-Null Count Dtype
              -----
                                             -----
          0
              Stn Code
                                             2879 non-null
                                                             int64
          1
              Sampling Date
                                             2879 non-null object
                                             2879 non-null object
          2
              State
          3
              City/Town/Village/Area
                                             2879 non-null
                                                             object
          4
              Location of Monitoring Station 2879 non-null
                                                             object
          5
                                                             object
                                             2879 non-null
              Agency
              Type of Location
                                                             object
          6
                                             2879 non-null
          7
              S02
                                             2868 non-null
                                                             float64
          8
              NO2
                                             2866 non-null
                                                             float64
          9
              RSPM/PM10
                                             2875 non-null
                                                             float64
                                             0 non-null
                                                             float64
          10 PM 2.5
         dtypes: float64(4), int64(1), object(6)
         memory usage: 247.5+ KB
```

Data preprocessing

```
import pandas as pd

df = pd.read_csv("air_quality_data.csv")

df.drop(labels=['Stn Code','Location of Monitoring Station','Agency'], axis = 1, inplace = True)

df.sample(5)
```

```
# Data preprocessing
         <!-- Data preprocessing: Preparing raw data for analysis by cleaning, transforming, and organizing it to enhance quality,
        relevance, and usability. -->
In [71]: import pandas as pd
         df = pd.read csv("air quality data.csv")
        df.drop(labels=['Stn Code','Location of Monitoring Station','Agency'], axis = 1, inplace = True)
        df.sample(5)
Out[71]:
              Sampling Date
                            State City/Town/Village/Area
                                                              Type of Location SO2 NO2 RSPM/PM10 PM 2.5
         40 06-12-2014 Tamil Nadu Chennai Industrial Area 14.0 18.0 39.0 NaN
         1735
               07-05-2014 Tamil Nadu
                                           Madurai
                                                                Industrial Area 9.0 24.0
                                                                                         35.0
                                          Mettur Industrial Area 10.0 27.0
         1990 21-01-2014 Tamil Nadu
                                                                                         67.0
                                                                                               NaN
          477
                 09-11-2014 Tamil Nadu
                                            Chennai Residential, Rural and other Areas 14.0 27.0
                                                                                          64.0
                                                                                                NaN
                08-07-2014 Tamil Nadu
                                                                Industrial Area 9.0 69.0
                                                                                          44.0
```

df.isnull().sum()

```
In [45]: df.isnull().sum()
Out[45]: Sampling Date
                                            0
          State
                                            0
          City/Town/Village/Area
                                            0
          Type of Location
                                           0
          S02
                                           11
          NO<sub>2</sub>
                                           13
          RSPM/PM10
                                           4
          PM 2.5
                                        2879
          dtype: int64
```

Omitting PM 2.5 column from the dataset:

```
import pandas as pd

df = pd.read_csv("air_quality_data.csv")

new_df=df.drop(labels=['PM 2.5'], axis = 1, inplace = True)

new_df=df.sample(2)
```

```
In [47]: # PM 2.5 has 2879 data missing. So omitting PM 2.5 column from the dataset.
         import pandas as pd
         df = pd.read_csv("air_quality_data.csv")
        new_df=df.drop(labels=['PM 2.5'], axis = 1, inplace = True)
        new_df=df.sample(2)
In [9]: print(new_df)
               Stn Code Sampling Date
                                           State City/Town/Village/Area \
                          26-08-2014 Tamil Nadu
         2052
                                                                Mettur
                   763
         493
                          11-12-2014 Tamil Nadu
                                                                Chennai
                Location of Monitoring Station \
         2052 SIDCO Industrial Complex, Mettur
         493
                           Anna Nagar, Chennai
                                               Agency
         2052 Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board
              Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board
         493
                                Type of Location SO2 NO2 RSPM/PM10
         2052
                                 Industrial Area 9.0 24.0
                                                                   44.0
              Residential, Rural and other Areas 15.0 26.0
         493
                                                                   62.0
```

Fill the missing values:

df=new_df df.dtypes

```
In [10]: # In order to fill the missing values:
          # the values are first need to be sorted in Chronological order
          df=new df
          df.dtypes
Out[10]: Stn Code
                                                int64
                                               object
          Sampling Date
          State
                                               object
          City/Town/Village/Area
                                               object
          Location of Monitoring Station
                                               object
          Agency
                                               object
          Type of Location
                                               object
          S02
                                              float64
                                              float64
          NO<sub>2</sub>
          RSPM/PM10
                                              float64
          dtype: object
```

Converting "object" data type to "datetime"

df['Sampling Date'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Sampling Date'],format='%d-%m-%Y')
df.info()

```
In [12]: # To sort based on dates, the date should be of "datetime" datatype.
         #So converting "object" data type to "datetime" datatype
        df['Sampling Date'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Sampling Date'],format='%d-%m-%Y')
        df.info()
         <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         Index: 2 entries, 2052 to 493
        Data columns (total 10 columns):
                                            Non-Null Count Dtype
         # Column
                                            ----
         ___
             ----
             Stn Code
                                            2 non-null
                                                         datetime64[ns]
             Sampling Date
                                            2 non-null
         1
                                           2 non-null
                                                         object
         3
             City/Town/Village/Area
                                            2 non-null
                                                           object
             Location of Monitoring Station 2 non-null
                                                            object
                                            2 non-null
                                                           object
             Agency
             Type of Location
                                            2 non-null
                                                            object
         7
                                            2 non-null
                                                            float64
             S02
         8
             NO<sub>2</sub>
                                            2 non-null
                                                            float64
             RSPM/PM10
                                            2 non-null
                                                           float64
         dtypes: datetime64[ns](1), float64(3), int64(1), object(5)
         memory usage: 176.0+ bytes
```

df.sort_values(by='Sampling Date')

:	Stn	Sampling	State	City/Town/Village/Area	Location of Monitoring Station	Agency	Type of Location	SO2	NO2	RSPM/PM1
	Code	Date					7,700			
0	38	01-02-2014	Tamil Nadu	Chennai	Kathivakkam, Municipal Kalyana Mandapam, Chennai	Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board	Industrial Area	11.0	17.0	55
2512	769	01-02-2014	Tamil Nadu	Trichy	Gandhi Market, Trichy	Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board	Residential, Rural and other Areas	16.0	19.0	103
508	764	01-02-2014	Tamil Nadu	Chennai	Adyar, Chennai	Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board	Residential, Rural and other Areas	15.0	19.0	6
624	767	01-02-2014	Tamil Nadu	Chennai	Kilpauk, Chennai	Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board	Residential, Rural and other Areas	18.0	23.0	8:
2661	771	01-02-2014	Tamil Nadu	Trichy	Bishop Heber College, Tirchy	Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board	Residential, Rural and other Areas	11.0	14.0	50
				***	***	***	***			
623	764	31-12-2014	Tamil Nadu	Chennai	Adyar, Chennai	Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board	Residential, Rural and other Areas	14.0	20.0	4
1785	307	31-12-2014	Tamil Nadu	Madurai	Fenner (I) Ltd. Employees Assiciation Building	Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board	Industrial Area	13.0	26.0	2
1588	760	31-12-2014	Tamil Nadu	Cuddalore	SIPCOT Industrial Complex, Cuddalore	Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board	Industrial Area	6.0	17.0	4
2218	309	31-12-2014	Tamil Nadu	Salem	Sowdeswari College Building, Salem	Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board	Residential, Rural and other Areas	8.0	29.0	5
2878	773	31-12-2014	Tamil Nadu	Trichy	Central Bus Stand, Trichy	Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board	Residential, Rural and other Areas	14.0	16.0	9

Handle missing data:

```
# data preprocessing to handle missing data
new_df['SO2'].fillna(method='ffill',inplace = True);
new_df['NO2'].fillna(method='ffill',inplace = True);
new_df['RSPM/PM10'].fillna(method='ffill',inplace = True);
print(df.head(2))
```

```
In [14]: # data preprocessing to handle missing data
         new_df['S02'].fillna(method='ffill',inplace = True);
         new_df['NO2'].fillna(method='ffill',inplace = True);
new_df['RSPM/PM10'].fillna(method='ffill',inplace = True);
         print(df.head(2))
                Stn Code Sampling Date
                                               State City/Town/Village/Area \
         2052
                             2014-08-26 Tamil Nadu
                                                                       Mettur
                     763
                             2014-12-11 Tamil Nadu
                                                                      Chennai
         493
                     765
                  Location of Monitoring Station \
         2052 SIDCO Industrial Complex, Mettur
         493
                              Anna Nagar, Chennai
         2052 Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board
                Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board
         493
                                   Type of Location
                                                        S02
                                                             NO2 RSPM/PM10
         2052
                                    Industrial Area
                                                      9.0 24.0
                                                                         44.0
         493
                Residential, Rural and other Areas 15.0 26.0
                                                                         62.0
```

df.isnull().sum()

```
In [71]: df.isnull().sum()
Out[71]: Stn Code
                                             0
         Sampling Date
                                             0
         State
                                             0
         City/Town/Village/Area
                                             0
          Location of Monitoring Station
                                             0
                                             0
         Agency
          Type of Location
                                             0
         S02
                                             0
         NO2
                                             0
         RSPM/PM10
                                             0
         dtype: int64
```

Finding hidden missing values:

```
missing_val= (df == 0).astype(int).sum(axis=0)
print(missing_val)
```

```
In [51]: #Finding hidden missing values; eg:0
          missing val= (df == 0).astype(int).sum(axis=0)
          print(missing_val)
          Stn Code
                                              0
          Sampling Date
                                               0
          State
                                              0
          City/Town/Village/Area
                                              0
          Location of Monitoring Station
                                              0
                                              0
          Agency
          Type of Location
                                              0
          S02
                                               0
          NO<sub>2</sub>
                                              0
          RSPM/PM10
                                               0
          dtype: int64
```

Chronological order:

df.dtypes

```
In [19]: # sorted in Chronological order
         df.dtypes
Out[19]: Stn Code
                                                    int64
         Sampling Date
                                           datetime64[ns]
         State
                                                   object
         City/Town/Village/Area
                                                   object
         Location of Monitoring Station
                                                   object
         Agency
                                                   object
         Type of Location
                                                   object
                                                   float64
         S02
                                                   float64
         NO2
         RSPM/PM10
                                                   float64
         dtype: object
```

Sorting the date wise:

df.sort_values(by='Sampling Date')

	77]: # sorting the date wise df.sort_values(by='Sampling Date')											
Out[77]:		Stn Code	Sampling Date	State	City/Town/Village/Area	Location of Monitoring Station	Agency	Type of Location	SO2	NO2	RSPM/PM10	
	1151	237	2014-06-27	Tamil Nadu	Coimbatore	SIDCO Office, Coimbatore	Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board	Industrial Area	3.0	29.0	39.0	
	1643	306	2014-07-28	Tamil Nadu	Madurai	Highway (Project -I) Building, Madurai	Tamilnadu State Pollution Control Board	Residential, Rural and other Areas	10.0	27.0	43.0	

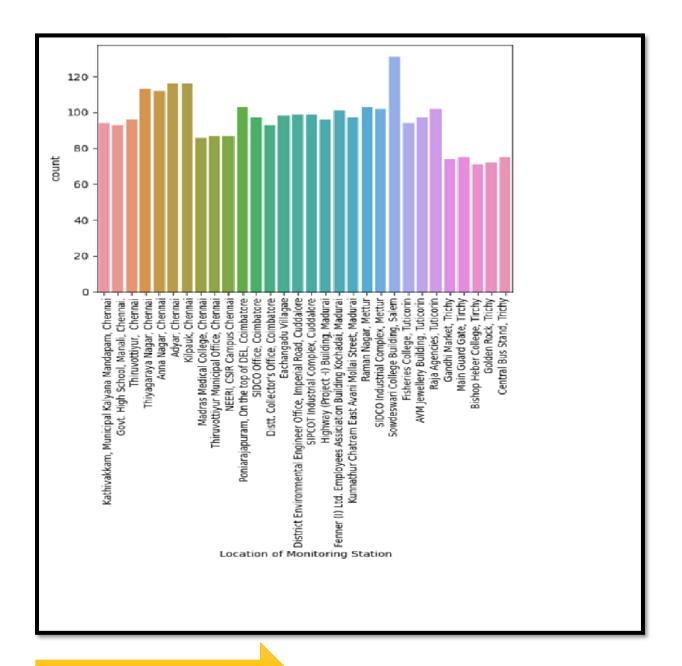
Modifying the insights data:

import pandas as pd

new_df = pd.read_csv("air_quality_data.csv")

datacount =sns.countplot(x ="Location of Monitoring Station",data =new_df);

datacount.set_xticklabels(datacount.get_xticklabels(), rotation=90);



Type of Location:

df['Type of Location'].unique()

Type of Location as Industrial & Residential area

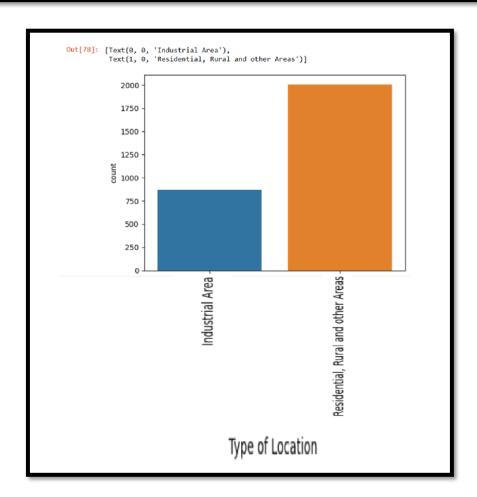
```
import pandas as pd

new_df= pd.read_csv("air_quality_data.csv")

typ=sns.countplot(x ="Type of Location",data =new_df)

typ.set_xticklabels(typ.get_xticklabels(), rotation=90)
```

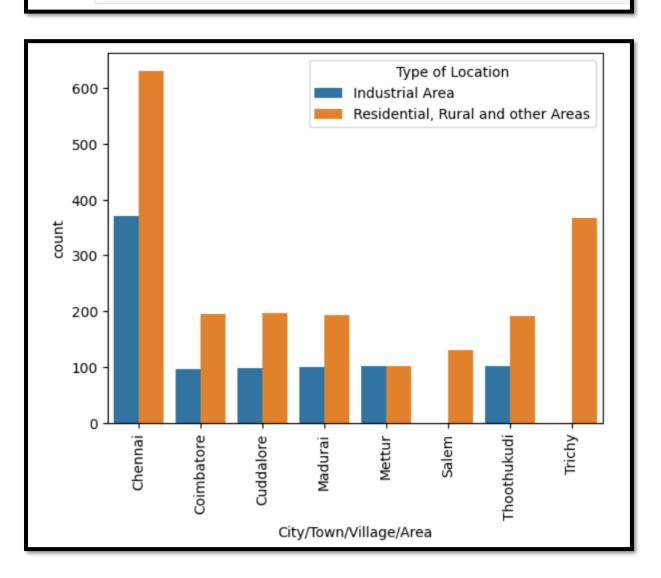
```
In [78]: import pandas as pd
  new_df= pd.read_csv("air_quality_data.csv")
  typ=sns.countplot(x ="Type of Location",data =new_df)
  typ.set_xticklabels(typ.get_xticklabels(), rotation=90)
```



City area splitting Type of Location as Industrial & Residential area

datacount_ty =sns.countplot(x ='City/Town/Village/Area',hue ='Type of Location',data = df);
datacount_ty.set_xticklabels(datacount_ty.get_xticklabels(), rotation=90);

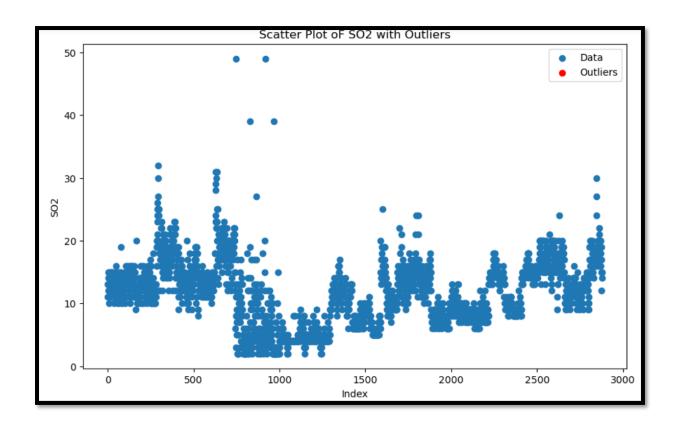
In [160]: datacount_ty =sns.countplot(x ='City/Town/Village/Area',hue ='Type of Location',data = df);
datacount_ty.set_xticklabels(datacount_ty.get_xticklabels(), rotation=90);



Checking of Outliers:

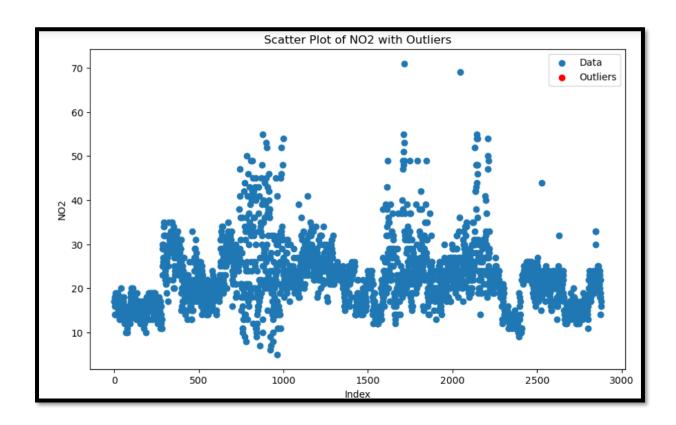
```
Scatter Plot of SO2 with Outliers:
from scipy.stats import zscore
column_name = 'SO2'
column_data = new_df[column_name]
z_scores = zscore(column_data)
threshold = 3
outliers = (z_scores > threshold) | (z_scores < -threshold)
# scatter plot
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
plt.scatter(new_df.index, column_data, label='Data')
plt.scatter(new_df.index[outliers], column_data[outliers], color='red', label='Outliers')
plt.xlabel('Index')
plt.ylabel(column_name)
plt.title('Scatter Plot oF SO2 with Outliers')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```

```
In [31]: # Checking of Outliers
         # SO2
         from scipy.stats import zscore
         column_name = 'SO2
         column_data = new_df[column_name]
         z_scores = zscore(column_data)
         threshold = 3
        outliers = (z_scores > threshold) | (z_scores < -threshold)</pre>
         # scatter plot
         plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
         plt.scatter(new_df.index, column_data, label='Data')
         plt.scatter(new_df.index[outliers], column_data[outliers], color='red', label='Outliers')
         plt.xlabel('Index')
         plt.ylabel(column_name)
         plt.title('Scatter Plot oF SO2 with Outliers')
         plt.legend()
         plt.show()
```



```
Scatter Plot of NO2 with Outliers:
from scipy.stats import zscore
new_df = pd.read_csv("air_quality_data.csv")
column_name = 'NO2'
column_data = new_df[column_name]
z_scores = zscore(column_data)
threshold = 3
outliers = (z_scores > threshold) | (z_scores < -threshold)
# scatter plot
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
plt.scatter(new_df.index, column_data, label='Data')
plt.scatter(new_df.index[outliers], column_data[outliers], color='red', label='Outliers')
plt.xlabel('Index')
plt.ylabel(column_name)
plt.title('Scatter Plot of NO2 with Outliers')
plt.legend()
```

```
In [32]: # Checking of Outliers
         # NO2
         from scipy.stats import zscore
         new_df = pd.read_csv("air_quality_data.csv")
         column_name = 'NO2'
         column_data = new_df[column_name]
         z_scores = zscore(column_data)
         threshold = 3
         outliers = (z_scores > threshold) | (z_scores < -threshold)</pre>
         # scatter plot
         plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
         plt.scatter(new_df.index, column_data, label='Data')
         plt.scatter(new_df.index[outliers], column_data[outliers], color='red', label='Outliers')
         plt.xlabel('Index')
         plt.ylabel(column_name)
         plt.title('Scatter Plot of NO2 with Outliers')
plt.legend()
         plt.show()
```



#RSPM/PM10

```
# Checking of Outliers

from scipy.stats import zscore

new_df = pd.read_csv("air_quality_data.csv")

column_name = 'RSPM/PM10'

column_data = new_df[column_name]

z_scores = zscore(column_data)

threshold = 3

outliers = (z_scores > threshold) | (z_scores < -threshold)

# scatter plot

plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))

plt.scatter(new_df.index, column_data, label='Data')

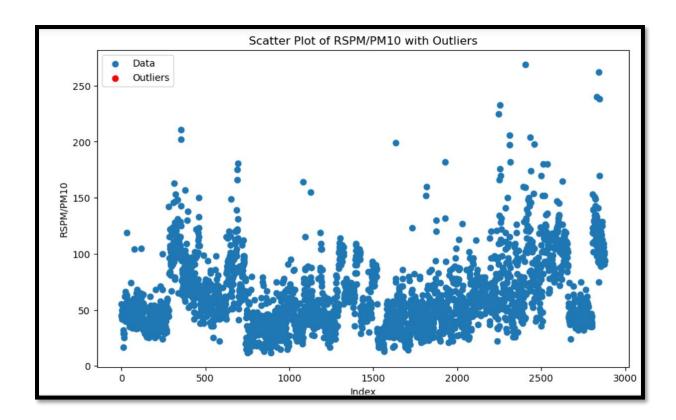
plt.scatter(new_df.index[outliers], column_data[outliers], color='red', label='Outliers')

plt.xlabel('Index')

plt.ylabel(column_name)

plt.title('Scatter Plot of RSPM/PM10 with Outliers')
```

```
In [80]: # RSPM/PM10
         # Checking of Outliers
        from scipy.stats import zscore
         new_df = pd.read_csv("air_quality_data.csv")
         column_name = 'RSPM/PM10'
         column_data = new_df[column_name]
         z_scores = zscore(column_data)
        threshold = 3
        outliers = (z_scores > threshold) | (z_scores < -threshold)</pre>
         # scatter plot
        plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
         plt.scatter(new_df.index, column_data, label='Data')
         plt.scatter(new_df.index[outliers], column_data[outliers], color='red', label='Outliers')
         plt.xlabel('Index')
         plt.ylabel(column_name)
         plt.title('Scatter Plot of RSPM/PM10 with Outliers')
         plt.legend()
         plt.show()
```



Conclusion:

- Dataset imported successfully by importing various python libraries.
- Data describing and defining.
- Removing null values.
- Converting "object" data type to "datetime" datatype
- No Outliers found in data columns of -SO2, NO2, RSPM/PM10
- Hence Dataset is now cleaned and ready for further analysis process.