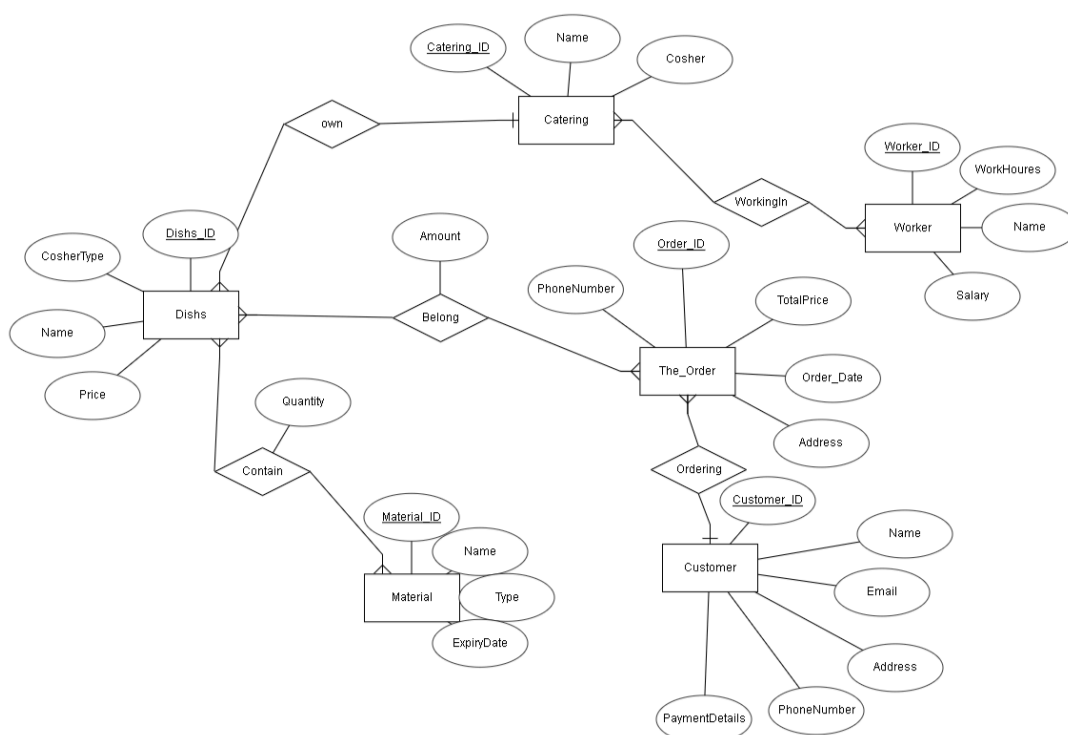


דו"ח מיני פרויקט בבסיסי נתונים

שרית תיק - 213230048 ואיטי ישראלי - 213712367

אוכל - קייטרינג

יצרנו דיאגרמת ERD המתארת פרויקט קייטרינג שבו בחרנו בכיתה.



catering - ישות הקייטרינג מכילה בתוכה 3 אטריביוטים. אטריביוט לזיהוי, לשם הקייטרינג וכשרות הקייטרינג קישרנו ישות זו לישות **Worker** בקשר של רבים לרבים משום שלכל קייטרינג יכול להיות אפס עובדים או יותר ויכול להיות עובש שעובד באפס קייטרינגים או יותר. וישות **Dishes** קישרנו אותה לקייטרינג בקשר של לכל היותר אחד כי לכל קייטרינג יכול להיות אפס או יותר מנות ולכל תבשיל חייב להיות במקסימום קייטרינג אחד שמכין אותה (תבשיל מיוחד לקייטרינג ספציפי):

Worker - ישות עובד מכילה בתוכה 4 אטריביוטים. אטריביוט לזיהוי, שם העובד, שעות עבודה ומשכורת
Dishes - ישות מנות מכילה בתוכה 4 אטריביוטים. אטריביוט לזיהוי, חלבי/בשרי, שם המאכל, ומחיר המאכל
 קישרנו ישות זו לישות **Material** בקשר של רבים ליחיד משום שלכל תבשיל יש אפס או יותר מרכיבים ולכל מרכיב הוא יכול להיות באפס או תבשיל אחד בדיוק, וישות **The_Order** בקשר של רבים לרבים משום שלכל הזמנה יכול להיות אפס או יותר תבשילים וכל תבשיל יכול להיות באפס או יותר הזמנות:

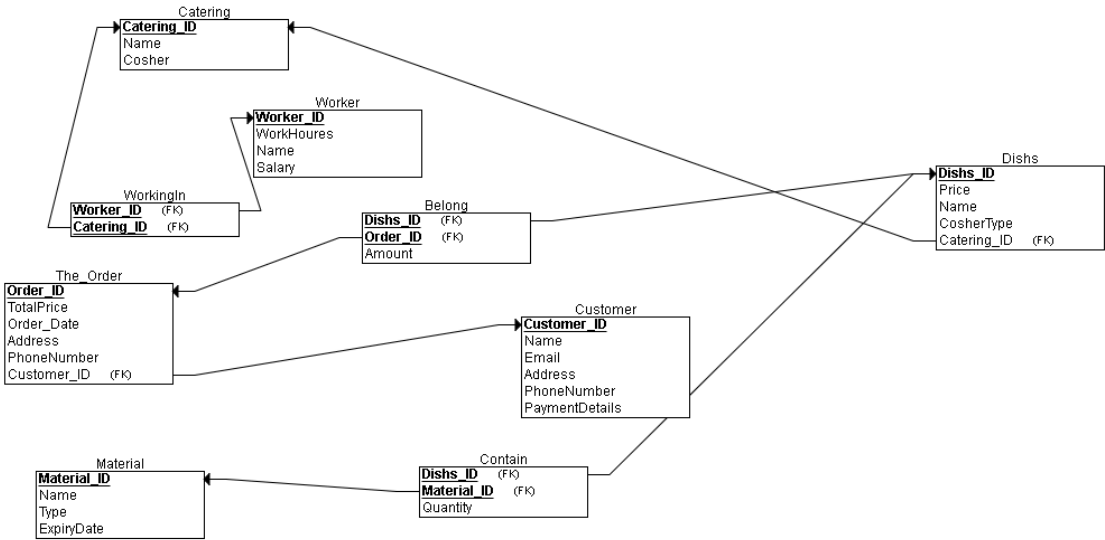
Material - ישות חומר גלם מכילה בתוכה 4 אטריביוטים. אטריביוט לזיהוי, לשם החומר גלם, לסוג החומר גלם (צומח, אביזרי מכולת וכו') ותאריך תפוגת החומר גלם.

The_Order - ישות הזמנות מכילה בתוכה חמישה אטריביוטים. אטריביוט לזיהוי, כתובת המזמין, טלפון המזמין, תאריך ההזמנה ומחיר כולל של ההזמנה

קישרנו ישות זו לישות **Customer** בקשר של בדיוק אחד משום שכל הזמנה שייכת ללקוח אחד בלבד:

Customer - ישות לקוח מכילה בתוכה שישה אטריביוטים. אטריביוט לזיהוי, שם הלקוח, כתובת מייל של הלקוח, כתובת הלקוח, מספר הטלפון של הלקוח, ופרטי תשלום (אשראי, פיפאל וכו').

תרשים הDSD:



פקודת הCreateTable:

הוספנו אילוצים על שני טבלאות:

Catering - על שדה הכשרות הוספנו את האופציה שיוכלו רק להכניס Y/N, הכוונה האם הקייטרינג כשר או לא.

Dishes - על שדה הסוג כשרות, שיוכלו להכניס את האופציות חלבי/ בשרי/ או אף אחד - פרווה, וככה ידעו

באיזה מאכל מדובר, מאכל חלבי, מאכל בשרי או מאכל פרווה.

```
CREATE TABLE Catering
(
    Catering_ID NUMERIC(5) NOT NULL,
    Name VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL,
    Coshier CHAR(1) NOT NULL CHECK(coshier='Y' or coshier='N'),
    PRIMARY KEY (Catering_ID)
);

CREATE TABLE Worker
(
    Worker_ID NUMERIC(5) NOT NULL,
    WorkHoures NUMERIC(2) NOT NULL,
    Name VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL,
    Salary NUMERIC(6) NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (Worker_ID)
);

CREATE TABLE Dishes
(
    Dishes_ID NUMERIC(5) NOT NULL,
    Price NUMERIC(4) NOT NULL,
    Name VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL,
    CoshierType VARCHAR(7) NOT NULL CHECK(coshierType='Dairy' or coshierType='Meat' or coshierType='None'),
    Catering_ID NUMERIC(5) NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (Dishes_ID),
    FOREIGN KEY (Catering_ID) REFERENCES Catering(Catering_ID)
);

CREATE TABLE Material
(
    Material_ID NUMERIC(5) NOT NULL,
    Name VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL,
    Type VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL,
    ExpiryDate DATE NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (Material_ID)
);

CREATE TABLE Customer
(
    Customer_ID NUMERIC(5) NOT NULL,
    Name VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL,
    Email VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
    Address VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
    PhoneNumber VARCHAR(11) NOT NULL,
    PaymentDetails VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (Customer_ID)
);
```

```

Email VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
Address VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
PhoneNumber VARCHAR(11) NOT NULL,
PaymentDetails VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY (Customer_ID)
);

CREATE TABLE WorkingIn
(
    Worker_ID NUMERIC(5) NOT NULL,
    Catering_ID NUMERIC(5) NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (Worker_ID, Catering_ID),
    FOREIGN KEY (Worker_ID) REFERENCES Worker(Worker_ID),
    FOREIGN KEY (Catering_ID) REFERENCES Catering(Catering_ID)
);

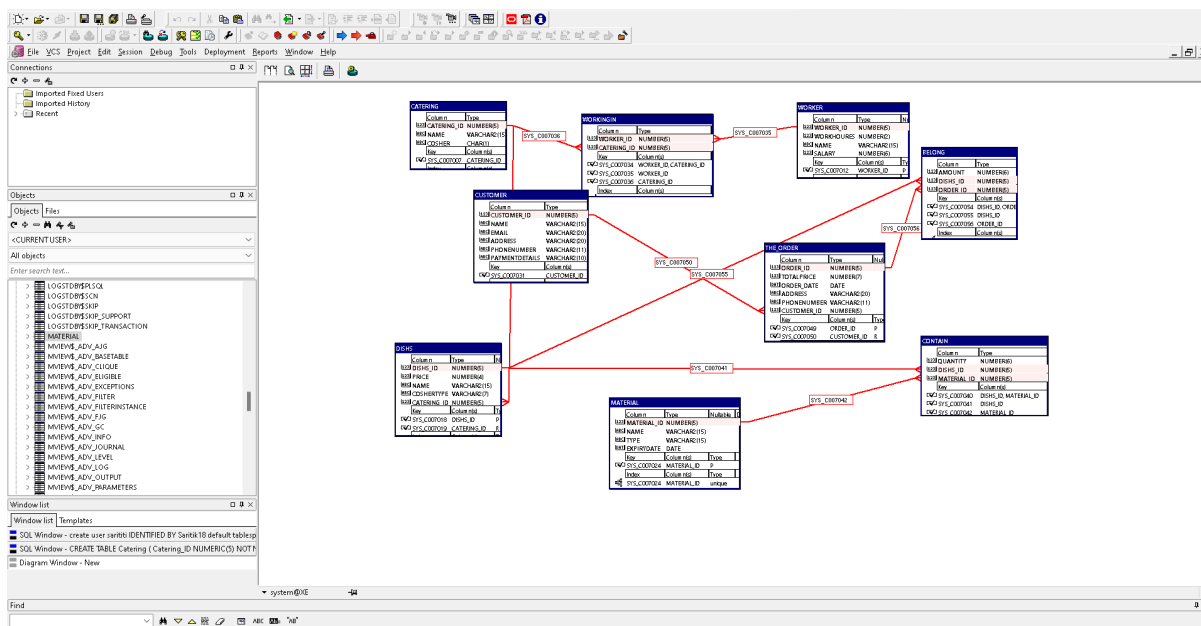
CREATE TABLE Contain
(
    Quantity NUMERIC(6) NOT NULL,
    Dishes_ID NUMERIC(5) NOT NULL,
    Material_ID NUMERIC(5) NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (Dishes_ID, Material_ID),
    FOREIGN KEY (Dishes_ID) REFERENCES Dishes(Dishes_ID),
    FOREIGN KEY (Material_ID) REFERENCES Material(Material_ID)
);

CREATE TABLE The_Order
(
    Order_ID NUMERIC(5) NOT NULL,
    TotalPrice NUMERIC(7) NOT NULL,
    Order_Date DATE NOT NULL,
    Address VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
    PhoneNumber VARCHAR(11) NOT NULL,
    Customer_ID NUMERIC(5) NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (Order_ID),
    FOREIGN KEY (Customer_ID) REFERENCES Customer(Customer_ID)
);

CREATE TABLE Belong
(
    Amount NUMERIC(6) NOT NULL,
    Dishes_ID NUMERIC(5) NOT NULL,
    Order_ID NUMERIC(5) NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (Dishes_ID, Order_ID),
    FOREIGN KEY (Dishes_ID) REFERENCES Dishes(Dishes_ID),
    FOREIGN KEY (Order_ID) REFERENCES The_Order(Order_ID)
);

```

טבלאות ה־SQL:



Connected to Oracle Database 11g Express Edition Release 11.2.0.2.0
Connected as Saritit18XE

```
SQL> desc Belong
Name      Type      Nullable Default Comments
-----
AMOUNT    NUMBER(5)
DISHS_ID  NUMBER(5)
ORDER_ID  NUMBER(5)
```

```
SQL> desc Catering
Name      Type      Nullable Default Comments
-----
CATERING_ID NUMBER(5)
NAME      VARCHAR2(15)
COSHER    CHAR(1)
```

```
SQL> desc Contain
Name      Type      Nullable Default Comments
-----
QUANTITY  NUMBER(6)
DISHS_ID  NUMBER(5)
MATERIAL_ID NUMBER(5)
```

```
SQL> desc Customer
Name      Type      Nullable Default Comments
-----
CUSTOMER_ID NUMBER(5)
NAME      VARCHAR2(15)
EMAIL     VARCHAR2(20)
ADDRESS   VARCHAR2(20)
PHONENUMBER VARCHAR2(11)
PAYMENTDETAILS VARCHAR2(10)
```

```
SQL> desc Dishes
Name      Type      Nullable Default Comments
-----
DISHS_ID  NUMBER(5)
PRICE     NUMBER(4)
NAME      VARCHAR2(15)
COSHERTYPE VARCHAR2(7)
CATERING_ID NUMBER(5)
```

```
SQL> desc Material
Name      Type      Nullable Default Comments
-----
MATERIAL_ID NUMBER(5)
```

```
EMAIL     VARCHAR2(20)
ADDRESS   VARCHAR2(20)
PHONENUMBER VARCHAR2(11)
PAYMENTDETAILS VARCHAR2(10)
```

```
SQL> desc Dishes
Name      Type      Nullable Default Comments
-----
DISHS_ID  NUMBER(5)
PRICE     NUMBER(4)
NAME      VARCHAR2(15)
COSHERTYPE VARCHAR2(7)
CATERING_ID NUMBER(5)
```

```
SQL> desc Material
Name      Type      Nullable Default Comments
-----
MATERIAL_ID NUMBER(5)
NAME      VARCHAR2(15)
TYPE      VARCHAR2(15)
EXPIRYDATE DATE
```

```
SQL> desc The_Order
Name      Type      Nullable Default Comments
-----
ORDER_ID  NUMBER(5)
TOTALPRICE NUMBER(7)
ORDER_DATE DATE
ADDRESS   VARCHAR2(20)
PHONENUMBER VARCHAR2(11)
CUSTOMER_ID NUMBER(5)
```

```
SQL> desc Worker
Name      Type      Nullable Default Comments
-----
WORKER_ID NUMBER(5)
WORKHOURES NUMBER(2)
NAME      VARCHAR2(15)
SALARY    NUMBER(6)
```

```
SQL> desc WorkingIn
Name      Type      Nullable Default Comments
-----
WORKER_ID NUMBER(5)
CATERING_ID NUMBER(5)
```

צילומי מסך של 3 השיטות

שימוש ב-Data Generator: (שמתי טבלה אחת לדוגמא כך בוצעו כל שאר הטבלאות)

WORKER

Owner

SARITITI

Table

WORKER

Number of records

400

Name	Type	Size	Data	Master
WORKER_ID	NUMBER	5	Sequence(10, 10)	
WORKHOURS	NUMBER	2	Random(4, 12)	
NAME	VARCHAR2	15	FirstName + LastName	
SALARY	NUMBER	6	Random(4000, 20000)	

```
insert into SARITITI.WORKER (WORKER_ID, WORKHOURS, NAME, SALARY)
values (10, 8, 'JonnyLaw', 12405);

insert into SARITITI.WORKER (WORKER_ID, WORKHOURS, NAME, SALARY)
values (20, 11, 'JillShawn', 7380);

insert into SARITITI.WORKER (WORKER_ID, WORKHOURS, NAME, SALARY)
values (30, 5, 'MarilynRobinson', 17094);

insert into SARITITI.WORKER (WORKER_ID, WORKHOURS, NAME, SALARY)
values (40, 8, 'ChuckByars', 18417);

insert into SARITITI.WORKER (WORKER_ID, WORKHOURS, NAME, SALARY)
values (50, 7, 'CharlesApplegate', 17406);

insert into SARITITI.WORKER (WORKER_ID, WORKHOURS, NAME, SALARY)
values (60, 7, 'ValCarwen', 11853);

insert into SARITITI.WORKER (WORKER_ID, WORKHOURS, NAME, SALARY)
values (70, 10, 'DavidOchit', 13603);

insert into SARITITI.WORKER (WORKER_ID, WORKHOURS, NAME, SALARY)
values (80, 11, 'BillyGarr', 7561);

insert into SARITITI.WORKER (WORKER_ID, WORKHOURS, NAME, SALARY)
values (90, 7, 'DonShames', 4366);

insert into SARITITI.WORKER (WORKER_ID, WORKHOURS, NAME, SALARY)
values (100, 6, 'DiamondChanning', 13256);

insert into SARITITI.WORKER (WORKER_ID, WORKHOURS, NAME, SALARY)
values (110, 10, 'Rhyssuvail', 6892);

insert into SARITITI.WORKER (WORKER_ID, WORKHOURS, NAME, SALARY)
values (120, 4, 'EctApplegate', 13085);

insert into SARITITI.WORKER (WORKER_ID, WORKHOURS, NAME, SALARY)
values (130, 7, 'NellyApple', 18779);

insert into SARITITI.WORKER (WORKER_ID, WORKHOURS, NAME, SALARY)
values (140, 7, 'Goddametrading', 17215);

insert into SARITITI.WORKER (WORKER_ID, WORKHOURS, NAME, SALARY)
values (150, 12, 'MacianneBrown', 5126);

insert into SARITITI.WORKER (WORKER_ID, WORKHOURS, NAME, SALARY)
```

שימוש בקוד python: (קוד הpython פלט לי קובץ טקסט)

```
CustomerFile.py
1 import random
2 import string
3
4
5 # Function to generate a random full name with a maximum length of 15 characters
6 def random_name():
7     first_names = ['John', 'Jane', 'Alex', 'Emily', 'Chris', 'Katie', 'Michael', 'Sarah', 'David', 'Laura']
8     last_names = ['Smith', 'Johnson', 'Williams', 'Jones', 'Brown', 'Davis', 'Miller', 'Wilson', 'Moore', 'Taylor']
9     while True:
10         name = f'{random.choice(first_names)} {random.choice(last_names)}'
11         if len(name) <= 15:
12             return name
13         if len(first_names) > 0:
14             first_names.pop() # Reduce the pool to ensure we don't get into an infinite loop
15
16
17 # Function to generate a random email with a maximum length of 20 characters
18 def random_email(name):
19     domains = ['gmail.com', 'yahoo.com', 'hotmail.com', 'outlook.com', 'example.com']
20     email_prefix = name.replace(' ', '.').lower()
21     email_suffix = random.choice(domains)
22     email = f'{email_prefix}@{email_suffix}'
23     if len(email) > 20:
24         email = email[:20 - len(email_suffix) - 1] + '@' + email_suffix
25     return email[:20]
26
27
28 # Function to generate a random address with a maximum length of 20 characters
29 def random_address():
```

```
CustomerFile.py
25     return email[:20]
26
27
28 # Function to generate a random address with a maximum length of 20 characters
29 def random_address():
30     streets = ['Main', 'High', 'Broadway', 'Elm', 'Maple', 'Oak', 'Pine', 'Cedar', '2nd', '3rd']
31     cities = ['Springfield', 'Riverside', 'Greenfield', 'Franklin', 'Clinton', 'Fairview', 'Greenville', 'Bristol', 'Madison', 'Georgetown']
32     states = ['CA', 'TX', 'NY', 'FL', 'IL', 'PA', 'OH', 'MI', 'GA', 'NC']
33     address = f"{random.randint(100, 999)} {random.choice(streets)} {random.choice(cities)} {random.choice(states)}"
34     return address[:20]
35
36
37 # Function to generate a random phone number
38 def random_phone():
39     return f"{random.randint(100, 999)}-{random.randint(100, 999)}{random.randint(1000, 9999)}"
40
41
42 # Function to generate random payment details
43 def random_payment():
44     methods = ['CreditCard', 'Cash', 'Bit']
45     return random.choice(methods)
46
47
48 # Function to generate a unique ID
49 def unique_id(existing_ids):
50     while True:
51         new_id = random.randint(1, 99999)
52         if new_id not in existing_ids:
53             existing_ids.add(new_id)
54             return new_id
```

```
CustomerFile.py
49 def unique_id(existing_ids):
50     while True:
51         new_id = random.randint(1, 99999)
52         if new_id not in existing_ids:
53             existing_ids.add(new_id)
54             return new_id
55
56
57 def generate_data_file(filename, num_rows):
58     existing_ids = set()
59     with open(filename, 'w') as file:
60         for _ in range(num_rows):
61             id = unique_id(existing_ids)
62             name = random_name()
63             email = random_email(name)
64             address = random_address()
65             phone = random_phone()
66             payment = random_payment()
67             row = f"{id},{name},{email},{address},{phone},{payment}\n"
68             file.write(row)
69
70
71 # Generate the data file with 500 rows
72 generate_data_file('Customer.txt', 500)
73
74 print("Data file generated successfully.")
75
76
```

```
David Moore,david.mo@outlook.com,467 Pine Riverside,T.183-9124185,CreditCard,8436
Alex Taylor,alex.tay@outlook.com,357 Main Fairview,PA.163-5823945,Bit,96392
John Smith,john.sm@icloud.com,904 Elm Clinton,TX.756-6263699,CreditCard,98984
Katie Brown,katie.br@example.com,331 3rd Madison,IL.743-8999983,Bit,33584
Alex Brown,alex.brown@yahoo.com,738 Pine Madison,OH.800-7192006,Bit,51400
Laura Wilson,laura.w@outlook.com,370 Elm Springfield,330-3236814,Cash,74647
John Brown,john.br@outlook.com,235 Pine Madison,CA.436-9646337,Cash,39945
Katie Jones,katie.jo@outlook.com,923 Broadway Greenfield,624-6472791,CreditCard,93298
Laura Brown,laura.br@outlook.com,746 2nd Fairview,NY.382-4681095,Cash,11706
Katie Taylor,katie.ta@hotmail.com,322 Pine Greenfield,252-7183804,CreditCard,1067
Alex Miller,alex.mil@hotmail.com,615 3rd Greenville,CA.89-8874555,Bit,40393
Alex Wilson,alex.w@outlook.com,918 Elm Georgetown,T.340-5918073,Cash,69664
Michael Jones,michael.jo@outlook.com,261 Pine Riverside,C.558-9971312,CreditCard,83545
John Smith,john.smith@yahoo.com,760 Maple Fairview,M.180-1945599,Bit,29721
John Brown,john.brown@gmail.com,122 Oak Springfield,366-5374829,Cash,79861
Emily Brown,emily.br@outlook.com,628 Main Clinton,PA.612-5818247,CreditCard,46666
Sarah Moore,sarah.mo@outlook.com,774 Cedar Greenville,584-9235980,Cash,15581
Emily Brown,emily.br@hotmail.com,673 Cedar Greenville,565-8913519,Bit,81596
Chris Taylor,chris.ta@hotmail.com,721 Main Franklin,OH.487-4362221,Bit,8358
Chris Moore,chris.mo@outlook.com,896 Elm Springfield,430-7376615,Cash,24296
Michael Jones,michael.jo@gmail.com,795 Elm Madison,NC.854-1817479,CreditCard,62454
Jane Davis,jane.dav@outlook.com,834 Broadway Clinton,808-9288402,Cash,47195
John Johnson,john.j@outlook.com,839 Elm Greenville,N.272-7644227,Bit,3305
Laura Johnson,laura.jo@hotmail.com,704 Broadway Franklin,650-1058156,Cash,33920
Jane Johnson,jane.jh@outlook.com,578 Pine Fairview,PA.696-4353335,Cash,20720
Jane Moore,jane.mo@hotmail.com,507 3rd Springfield,299-5322274,Bit,57611
Katie Jones,katie.jo@outlook.com,155 3rd Franklin,NY.598-9106113,CreditCard,27791
Emily Jones,emily.jo@example.com,244 Elm Bristol,IL.747-1244794,Cash,26189
John Smith,john.sm@example.com,431 Elm Springfield,429-1484917,Bit,48155
Katie Miller,katie.mil@yahoo.com,979 2nd Greenfield,C.299-2474396,Cash,33040
Sarah Smith,sarah.sm@example.com,837 Pine Fairview,CA.859-2905573,Cash,43645
Alex Moore,alex.moore@gmail.com,500 Elm Greenville,T.632-2388448,CreditCard,55703
Katie Davis,katie.da@hotmail.com,486 Cedar Clinton,PA.139-2643007,Bit,30591
Michael Wilson,michael.wi@yahoo.com,282 Pine Bristol,TX.799-7762339,Bit,54590
Sarah Miller,sarah.mil@yahoo.com,928 Pine Madison,OH.210-3775555,Cash,51101
```

The screenshot displays the Oracle Data Loader (ODL) application window, which is used for loading data from external sources into an Oracle database. The interface is divided into several sections:

- Data Source:** At the top, it shows the data source as "Data from Textfile" and the target as "Data to Oracle".
- File Data:** A list of files being loaded, including "58416,David Moore,david.mo@outlook.com,467 Pine Riverside T,103-9124185,CreditCard", "94382,Alex Taylor,alex.ty@outlook.com,957 Main Fairview PA,103-5823945,Bit", and others.
- Configuration:** A section for configuring the load job. It includes options for "General" (Field count, End at line-end, Name in header, Skip empty lines), "Field Start" (Relative position, Absolute position, Character), "Field End" (Length, Character), and "Filter".
- Result Preview:** A table showing the data being loaded. The columns are: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6. The rows show data for "58416 David Moore", "94382 Alex Taylor", and others.
- Import:** A section for importing data. It includes options for "Import", "Import to Script", "Close", and "Sanitize@XE".
- Table:** A section for configuring the table. It includes options for "Owner", "Table", "Clear Table", "Initializing Script", "Commit every", "Overwrite duplicates", "Ignore duplicates", and "Finalizing Script".
- Field:** A section for configuring the fields. It includes options for "Field", "Field type", "Create SQL", and "SQL function".
- Result Preview (Bottom):** A table showing the data being loaded. The columns are: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6. The rows show data for "58416 David Moore", "94382 Alex Taylor", and others.

שימוש בקבצי Excel: (שוב שמתי טבלה אחת לדוגמא כך בוצעו כל שאר הטבלאות)

[illegible]

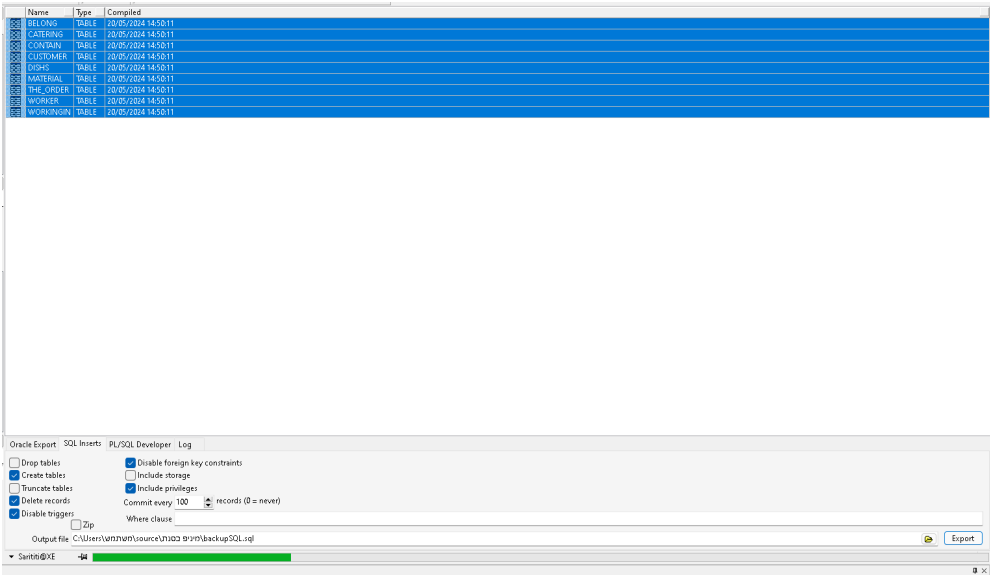
The screenshot displays the SQL Developer interface during a data import operation. The top pane shows the 'File Data' tab with a list of rows from a CSV file, including columns like CATERING_ID, NAME, and COSHER.

The middle section contains the 'Configuration' dialog for the import. It shows field mappings: Field1 maps to CATERING_ID, Field2 to NAME, and Field4 to COSHER. The 'Field Start' and 'Field End' options are set to 'Character'. The 'Result Preview' below shows a sample of the data being imported:

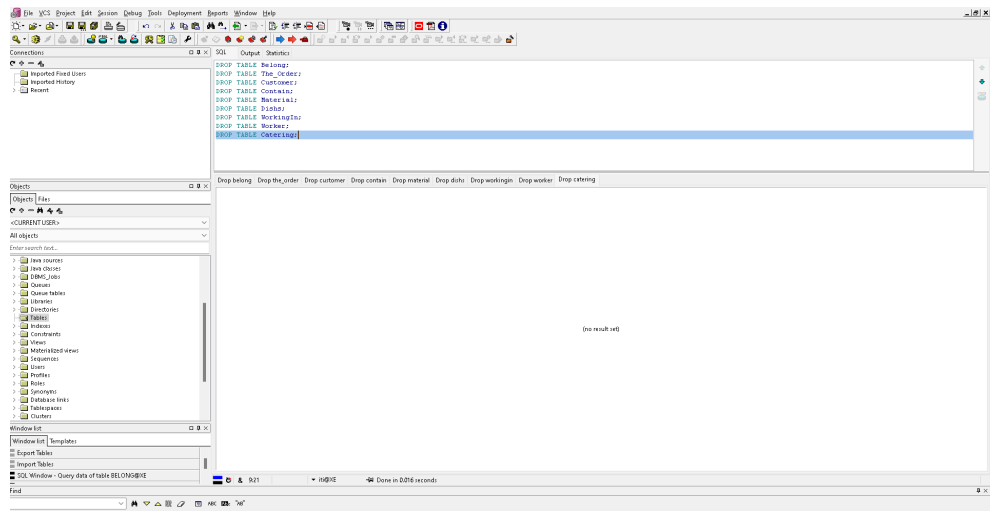
CATERING_ID	NAME	COSHER
1	30	Charlize
2	46	Chubby

The bottom section shows the 'Data from Textfile' dialog, where the user has selected the 'CATERING' table and chosen to 'Overwrite duplicates'. The 'Fields' list includes CATERING_ID, NAME, and COSHER. The 'SQL Function' dropdown is set to 'additional Oracle processing, for example: substr(0, 1, 20)'. The 'Result Preview' at the bottom shows the same data as above.

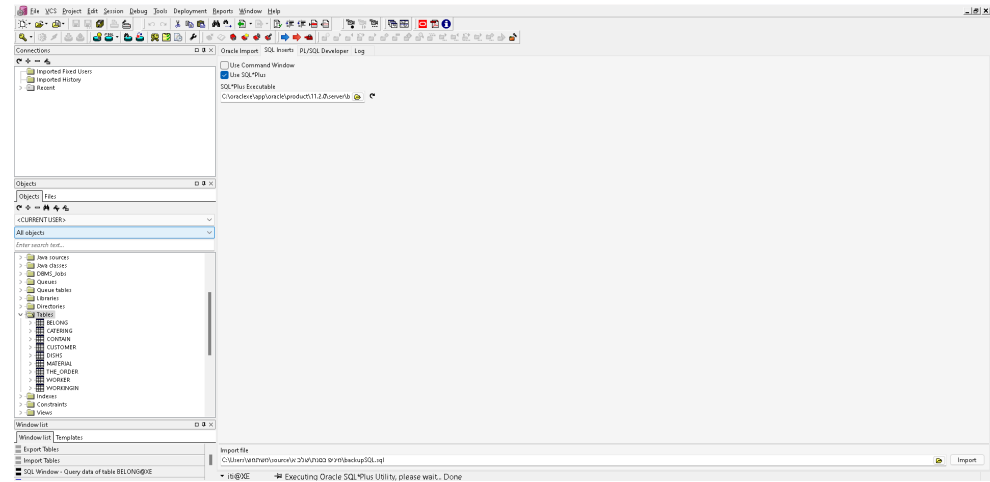
The bottom-most section shows the 'Oracle Export' dialog, which is currently empty, indicating no export operation is planned.



כעת נבצע שיחזור של הנתונים ונבדוק שהגיבוי אכן תקין:
נבצע מחיקה של כל הטבלאות:



ועכשיו נעלה את קובץ backup הנראה שכל הטבלאות שוחזרו כראוי:



סוף: