

THE LIBRARY TASK
ENG 102, Fall 2021/2022
Bilkent University

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Section: 057

Is it possible to be an ethical tourist?

PART 1

1.

Source	Journal Article (Online)
Brief Summary of Source (In Your Own Words)	Analyzing the slum tourism with related ethical dilemmas and issues in South Africa urban areas by touching on the concept of township. Claiming a new version of tourism, creative tourism, that is an alternative to traditional and morally argued slum tourism. Indicating the concept of creative tourism and additional examination regarding this new occurrence. Clarifying the potential debates and questions related to creative tourism.
Author(s)	Irma Booyens, Christian M. Rogerson
Title	Re-creating slum tourism: Perspectives from South Africa
Journal Name	Urbani Izziv
Year	2019
Volume / Issue	30
Pages	52-63
Doi Number	DOI: 10.5379/urbani-izziv-en-2019-30-supplement-004
Database (if applicable)	JSTOR: https://www.jstor.org/stable/26690823

2.

Source	Journal Article (Online)
Brief Summary of Source (In Your Own Words)	Defining the term and concept of dark tourism with its brief history and literary origin. Providing examples of dark tourism places from all over the world. Analyzing the historical, educational and social importance of dark tourism. Touching on some ethical issues regarding dark tourism, explaining the several dilemmas from various dark tourism destinations. Interpreting the affects of these dark tourism places and their significant values for people who share the same culture or past.
Author(s)	John Lennon
Title	Dark Tourism
Journal Name	Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice
Year	2017
Volume / Issue	-
Pages	-
Doi Number	DOI: 10.1093/acrefore/9780190264079.013.212
Database (if applicable)	Oxford Research Encyclopedias: https://oxfordre.com/criminology/view/10.1093/acrefore/9780190264079.001.0001/acrefore-9780190264079-e-212

3.

Source	Journal Article (Online)
Brief Summary of Source (In Your Own Words)	Analyzing the wildlife tourism with the engaged ethical issues and people's attitude about it. Specifying the economical importance of wildlife tourism and comparing it with the other fields of tourism. Drawing attention to the people's conflict regarding the wildlife tourism. Revealing the negative impacts of WTAs by explaining their argued policies. Recommending and encouraging new solutions to all these problems for a sustainable and ethical wildlife tourism, which is better for both non-domestic animals and humans.
Author(s)	Tom Moorhouse, Neil C. D'Cruze, David W. Macdonald
Title	Unethical use of wildlife in tourism: what's the problem, who is responsible, and what can be done?
Journal Name	Journal of Sustainable Tourism
Year	2016
Volume / Issue	25/4
Pages	505-516
Doi Number	DOI: /10.1080/09669582.2016.1223087
Database (if applicable)	Taylor & Francis Online Journals: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09669582.2016.1223087

PART 2

Booyens, I., & Rogerson, C. M. (2019). Re-creating slum tourism: Perspectives from South Africa. *Urbani Izziv, Supplement*(30), 52–63. <https://doi.org/10.5379/urbani-izziv-en-2019-30-supplement-004>

Lennon, J. (2017). Dark tourism. *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice*. <https://doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190264079.013.212>

Moorhouse, T., D'Cruze, N. C., & Macdonald, D. W. (2016). Unethical use of wildlife in tourism: What's the problem, who is responsible, and what can be done? *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 25(4), 505–516. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09669582.2016.1223087>

PART 3

Chosen article: Unethical use of wildlife in tourism: what's the problem, who is responsible, and what can be done?

This article is mainly criticized the wildlife tourism and its negative impacts on non-domestic animals and nature. Generally, tourists' approaches, decisions, and the consequences of these decisions are strongly argued. Many types of wildlife tourism - wildlife-watching tourism, captive-wildlife tourism - are analyzed. The economic impact of wildlife tourism is indicated and well explained. Numerous statistics, which are about the welfare of animals related to their living conditions, are shared. The alteration of tourists' experience and satisfaction related with the welfare of animals are expressed. At the end, the possible solutions in order to achieve the goal of a sustainable and ethical wildlife tourism are propounded and explained.

Also, it can be said that the article is quite reliable. The researches are from the world's very well-know universities. For instance, Tom Moorhouse is a postdoctoral researcher in field of zoology in University of Oxford (<https://www.zoo.ox.ac.uk/people/dr-tom-moorhouse#/>). Moreover, the publication place of the article (*Taylor & Francis Online Journals*) is also very well-known.

Because this particular article contains many useful data and analyze, also provides solutions and ways for and alternative tourism, it is a good choice to benefit for my own essay. The statistics might be used to explain how bad the present situation is, and the solution ideas are good to defend the possibility of an ethical tourism.

In my essay, this article will be used to proof that even strongly-argued wildlife tourism may be ethical and sustainable.

Bibliography

Moorhouse, T., D'Cruze, N. C., & Macdonald, D. W. (2016). Unethical use of wildlife in tourism: What's the problem, who is responsible, and what can be done? *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 25(4), 505–516. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09669582.2016.1223087>