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Contents

Task_1\dataset\dataset_splitpy

```
lines = []
import random
with open("func_app1.csv","r") as f:
   lines = f.readlines()
random.shuffle(lines[1:])
train lines = lines[1:351]
valid_lines = lines[351:401]
test_lines = lines[401:501]
with open("train.csv","w") as f:
    f.write(lines[0])
    for line in train_lines:
        f.write(line)
with open("validation.csv","w") as f:
    f.write(lines[0])
    for line in valid_lines:
        f.write(line)
with open("test.csv","w") as f:
    f.write(lines[0])
    for line in test_lines:
        f.write(line)
```

Task_1\dataset\readmetxt

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```
Instructions:
1. The dataset consist of 2 attributes (features ) and 1 Target variable ('y' coloumn)
2. Use 70:10:20 ratio for dividing dataset into Training, Validation and Test datasets,
respectively
```

Task_1\datasetpy

```
from torch.utils.data import Dataset
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import torch
class function_dataset(Dataset):
    def __init__(self, data_dir):
        self.data_dir = data_dir
        data = np.array(pd.read_csv(self.data_dir))
       self.input_features = data[:,0:2]
        self.target = data[:,2:]
        self.len = data.shape[0]
   def __len__(self):
        return self.len
   def __getitem__(self, index):
        features_index = torch.from_numpy(self.input_features[index])
       target_index = torch.from_numpy(self.target[index])
        return (features_index, target_index)
def test():
   train_dataset = function_dataset(data_dir='dataset/func_app1.csv')
   train_data, train_label = train_dataset[5]
   # print(train data)
   # print(train_label)
   # print(train_data.shape)
   # print(train_label.shape)
    print(train_dataset[:][0][:,0].shape)
#test()
```

Task_1\evalpy

```
import torch
import torch.nn as nn
from torch.utils.data import DataLoader
from model import function_approximation
from dataset import function_dataset
device = 'cuda' if torch.cuda.is_available() else 'cpu'
model = function_approximation().to(device=device)
model.load_state_dict(torch.load('model_weights.pth'))
train_dataset = function_dataset("dataset/train.csv")
train_loader = DataLoader(train_dataset)
test_dataset = function_dataset("dataset/test.csv")
test_loader = DataLoader(test_dataset)
valid dataset = function dataset("dataset/validation.csv")
valid_loader = DataLoader(valid_dataset)
criterion = nn.MSELoss()
def accuracy(loader, model):
    avg_loss = 0
    cnt=0
   with torch.no_grad():
        for data, target in loader:
            model.eval()
            data = data.to(device=device)
           target = target.to(device=device)
           out = model(data.float())
            loss = criterion(out, target.float())
           avg_loss += loss
            cnt+=1
        avg_loss = avg_loss/cnt
       print(f"Average loss is: {avg_loss:.2f}")
       print("-----
----")
print("Train Set metrics:")
accuracy(train_loader, model)
print("Test Set metrics:")
```

```
accuracy(test_loader, model)

print("Validation Set metrics:")
accuracy(valid_loader, model)
```

$Task_1 \backslash lossestxt$

```
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```

Task_1\modelpy

```
import torch
import torch.nn as nn
import torch.nn.functional as F
class function_approximation(nn.Module):
    def __init__(self):
        super(function_approximation, self).__init__()
        self.linear1 = nn.Linear(in_features=2, out_features=8, bias=True)
        self.linear2 = nn.Linear(in features=8, out features=4)
        self.linear3 = nn.Linear(in_features=4, out_features=1)
                    = nn.Tanh()
        self.tanh
        self.softmax = nn.Softmax(dim=0)
   def forward(self, x):
        x = self.tanh(self.linear1(x))
        x = self.tanh(self.linear2(x))
        x = self.linear3(x)
        return x
def test():
    model = function_approximation()
    input = torch.Tensor([4.321097794848372, 4.769609253163742])
    out = model(input)
    print(input)
    print(model)
    print(out)
#test()
```

Task_1\plotpy

```
import torch
import torch.nn as nn
from torch.utils.data import DataLoader
from dataset import function_dataset
from model import function_approximation
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from matplotlib import cm
import pandas as pd
df = pd.read_csv('dataset/func_app1.csv')
dir = "plots/"
#device = 'cuda' if torch.cuda.is available() else 'cpu'
device = 'cpu'
train_dataset = function_dataset("dataset/train.csv")
train_loader = DataLoader(train_dataset)
test dataset = function dataset("dataset/test.csv")
test_loader = DataLoader(test_dataset)
valid_dataset = function_dataset("dataset/validation.csv")
valid_loader = DataLoader(valid_dataset)
def gen_plots(model,epoch):
    x1 = np.arange(0,6,0.25,dtype="float32")
   x2 = np.arange(0,6,0.25,dtype="float32")
    x1,x2 = np.meshgrid(x1,x2)
   y = np.zeros(x1.shape)
   for i in range(x1.shape[0]):
        for j in range(x1.shape[1]):
            output = model(torch.tensor([x1[i][j],x2[i][j]]))
            y[i][j]= output
    f = plt.figure()
    ax = plt.axes(projection='3d')
    surf = ax.plot_surface(x1, x2, y, cmap = cm.jet, linewidth=0, antialiased=False)
    f.colorbar(surf, shrink=0.5, aspect=10)
    ax.set_title(f'Approximated Function after {epoch} Epochs')
    ax.set_xlabel('x1')
    ax.set_ylabel('x2')
    plt.savefig(dir+'epoch'+f'{epoch}'+" approximated.png")
    plt.show()
```

```
# Plot of loss variation with epoch
losses = []
with open("losses.txt","r") as f:
    lines = f.readlines()
    for 1 in lines:
        losses.append(float(1.strip()))
epochs = np.arange(1,len(losses)+1,1)
losses = np.array(losses)
f = plt.figure()
plt.title("Loss v/s Epoch")
plt.plot(epochs, losses)
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.savefig(dir+"loss.png")
plt.show()
plt.close(f)
# Scatter plot of desired output v/s approximated output
model = function approximation().to(device=device)
model.load_state_dict(torch.load('model_weights.pth'))
desired =[]
approximated = []
for batch_idx, (data, target) in enumerate(train_loader):
        data = data.to(device=device)
        target = target.to(device=device)
        out = model(data.float())
        approximated.append(out.item())
        desired.append(target.item())
desired = np.array(desired)
approximated = np.array(approximated)
f = plt.figure()
plt.title("Desired v/s Approximated Scatter Plot")
plt.scatter(desired, approximated, c='b', linewidths=1)
plt.plot(desired, desired, 'r')
plt.xlabel('Desired Function')
plt.ylabel('Approximated Function')
plt.savefig(dir+"scatter.png")
plt.show()
plt.close(f)
f = plt.figure()
ax = plt.axes(projection='3d')
```

```
surf = ax.plot_trisurf(df.iloc[:,0], df.iloc[:,1], df.iloc[:,2], cmap=cm.jet,
linewidth=0, antialiased=False)
f.colorbar(surf, shrink=0.5, aspect=10)
ax.set_title(f'Desired Function')
ax.set_xlabel('x1')
ax.set_ylabel('x2')
ax.set_zlabel('Desired Function')
plt.savefig(dir+"desired.png")
plt.show()

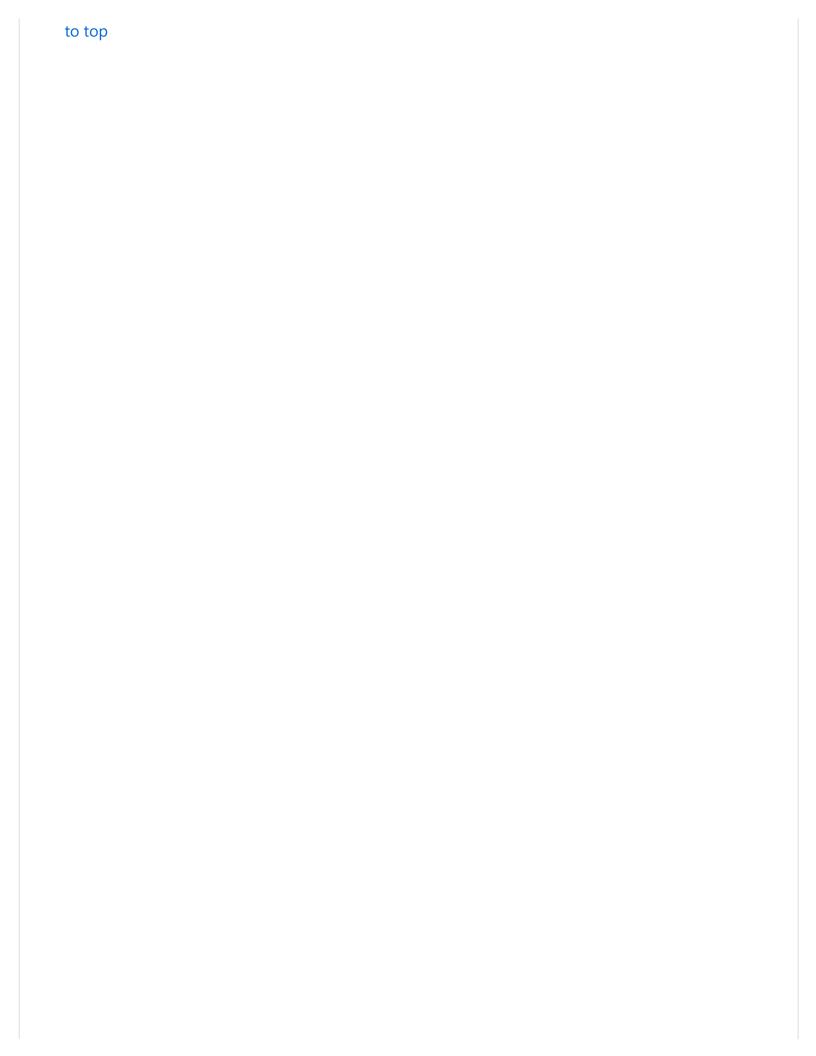
for epoch in [1,2,10,50,350]:
    model = function_approximation().to(device)
    model.load_state_dict(torch.load(f"epoch{str(epoch)}.pt",map_location=device))
    gen_plots(model,epoch)
```

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Task_1\trainpy

```
import torch
import torch.nn as nn
from torch.utils.data import DataLoader
import torch.optim as optim
from dataset import function_dataset
from model import function approximation
data dir = 'dataset/train.csv'
device = 'cuda' if torch.cuda.is_available() else 'cpu'
batch_size = 1
learning_rate = 2e-6
epochs = 350
momentum = 0.9
train_dataset = function_dataset(data_dir)
train_loader = DataLoader(dataset=train_dataset, batch_size=batch_size, shuffle=True)
losses = []
model = function_approximation().to(device=device)
criterion = nn.MSELoss()
optimizer = optim.SGD(model.parameters(), lr=learning rate, momentum=momentum)
for epoch in range(epochs):
    total loss = 0
    cnt = 0
    for batch_idx, (data, target) in enumerate(train_loader):
        data = data.to(device=device)
        target = target.to(device=device)
        out = model(data.float())
        loss = criterion(out, target.float())
        cnt+=1
        total_loss += loss.item()
        optimizer.zero_grad()
        loss.backward()
        optimizer.step()
    losses.append(total_loss/cnt)
    print(f'Epochs:{epoch+1}, Loss:{total_loss/cnt}')
    if(epoch+1 == 1 \text{ or } epoch+1==2 \text{ or } epoch+1==10 \text{ or } epoch+1==50 \text{ or } epoch+1==epochs):
        torch.save(model.state_dict(), "epoch"+str(epoch+1)+".pt")
with open("losses.txt","w") as f:
    for 1 in losses:
        f.write(str(1)+"\n")
torch.save(model.state_dict(), 'model_weights.pth')
```



```
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                               You are using an <strong>outdated</strong> browser.
Please <a href="http://browsehappy.com/">upgrade your browser</a> to improve your
experience.
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<h2 id=Contents anchor=true>Contents</h2>
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- </a></h4>
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<h4 id=&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp; / anchor=true>
                                                    /</h4>
<h4 id=dataset\dataset_splitpy anchor=true>dataset\dataset_splitpy</h4>
<a href="#Contents">to top</a>
<code class="language-python">lines = []
<span class="hljs-keyword">import</span> random
<span class="hljs-keyword">with</span> <span class="hljs-built in">open</span>(<span)</pre>
class="hljs-string">"func_app1.csv"</span>,<span class="hljs-</pre>
string">"r"</span>) <span class="hljs-keyword">as</span> f:
   lines = f.readlines()
random.shuffle(lines[<span class="hljs-number">1</span>:])
train_lines = lines(<span class="hljs-number">1</span>:<span class="hljs-</pre>
number">351</span>]
valid_lines = lines(<span class="hljs-number">351</span>:<span class="hljs-</pre>
number">401</span>]
test_lines = lines[<span class="hljs-number">401</span>:<span class="hljs-</pre>
number">501</span>]
<span class="hljs-keyword">with</span> <span class="hljs-built_in">open</span>(<span)</pre>
class="hljs-string">"train.csv"</span>,<span class="hljs-</pre>
string">"w"</span>) <span class="hljs-keyword">as</span> f:
   f.write(lines[<span class="hljs-number">0</span>])
   <span class="hljs-keyword">for</span> line <span class="hljs-keyword">in</span>
train lines:
       f.write(line)
<span class="hljs-keyword">with</span> <span class="hljs-built in">open</span>(<span)</pre>
class="hljs-string">"validation.csv"</span>,<span class="hljs-</pre>
string">"w"</span>) <span class="hljs-keyword">as</span> f:
   f.write(lines[<span class="hljs-number">0</span>])
   <span class="hljs-keyword">for</span> line <span class="hljs-keyword">in</span>
valid lines:
       f.write(line)
<span class="hljs-keyword">with</span> <span class="hljs-built_in">open</span>(<span</pre>
class="hljs-string">"test.csv"</span>,<span class="hljs-string">&quot;w&quot;</span>,
</span>) <span class="hljs-keyword">as</span> f:
   f.write(lines[<span class="hljs-number">0</span>])
   <span class="hljs-keyword">for</span> line <span class="hljs-keyword">in</span>
test_lines:
       f.write(line)
</code>
<h4 id=dataset\readmetxt anchor=true>dataset\readmetxt</h4>
<a href="#Contents">to top</a>
```

```
<code class="language-plaintext">Instructions:
1. The dataset consist of 2 attributes (features ) and 1 Target variable ('y'
coloumn)
2. Use 70:10:20 ratio for dividing dataset into Training, Validation and Test datasets,
respectively
</code>
<h4 id=datasetpy anchor=true>datasetpy</h4>
<a href="#Contents">to top</a>
<code class="language-python"><span class="hljs-keyword">from</span>
torch.utils.data <span class="hljs-keyword">import</span> Dataset
<span class="hljs-keyword">import</span> pandas <span class="hljs-keyword">as</span> pd
<span class="hljs-keyword">import</span> numpy <span class="hljs-keyword">as</span> np
<span class="hljs-keyword">import</span> torch
<span class="hljs-class"><span class="hljs-keyword">class</span> <span class="hljs-</pre>
title">function dataset</span>(<span class="hljs-params">Dataset</span>):</span>
    <span class="hljs-function"><span class="hljs-keyword">def</span> <span</pre>
class="hljs-title">__init__</span>(<span class="hljs-params">self, data_dir</span>):
</span>
        self.data_dir = data_dir
        data = np.array(pd.read csv(self.data dir))
        self.input_features = data[:,<span class="hljs-number">0</span>:<span</pre>
class="hljs-number">2</span>]
        self.target = data[:,<span class="hljs-number">2</span>:]
        self.<span class="hljs-built_in">len</span> = data.shape[<span class="hljs-</pre>
number">0</span>]
    <span class="hljs-function"><span class="hljs-keyword">def</span> <span</pre>
class="hljs-title">__len__</span>(<span class="hljs-params">self</span>):</span>
        <span class="hljs-keyword">return</span> self.<span class="hljs-</pre>
built in">len</span>
    <span class="hljs-function"><span class="hljs-keyword">def</span> <span</pre>
class="hljs-title">__getitem__</span>(<span class="hljs-params">self, index</span>):
</span>
        features index = torch.from numpy(self.input features[index])
        target_index = torch.from_numpy(self.target[index])
        <span class="hljs-keyword">return</span> (features_index, target_index)
<span class="hljs-function"><span class="hljs-keyword">def</span> <span class="hljs-</pre>
title">test</span>():</span>
    train dataset = function dataset(data dir=<span class="hljs-</pre>
string">'dataset/func_app1.csv'</span>)
    train_data, train_label = train_dataset[<span class="hljs-number">5</span>]
    <span class="hljs-comment"># print(train_data)</span>
    <span class="hljs-comment"># print(train label)</span>
    <span class="hljs-comment"># print(train_data.shape)</span>
    <span class="hljs-comment"># print(train_label.shape)</span>
    <span class="hljs-built_in">print</span>(train_dataset[:][<span class="hljs-</pre>
```

```
number">0</span>][:,<span class="hljs-number">0</span>].shape)
<span class="hljs-comment">#test()</span>
</code>
<h4 id=evalpy anchor=true>evalpy</h4>
<a href="#Contents">to top</a>
<code class="language-python"><span class="hljs-keyword">import</span> torch
<span class="hljs-keyword">import</span> torch.nn <span class="hljs-keyword">as</span>
<span class="hljs-keyword">from</span> torch.utils.data <span class="hljs-</pre>
keyword">import</span> DataLoader
<span class="hljs-keyword">from</span> model <span class="hljs-keyword">import</span>
function approximation
<span class="hljs-keyword">from</span> dataset <span class="hljs-keyword">import</span>
function dataset
device = <span class="hljs-string">&#x27;cuda&#x27;</span> <span class="hljs-</pre>
keyword">if</span> torch.cuda.is_available() <span class="hljs-keyword">else</span>
<span class="hljs-string">&#x27;cpu&#x27;</span>
model = function approximation().to(device=device)
model.load_state_dict(torch.load(<span class="hljs-</pre>
string">'model_weights.pth'</span>))
train_dataset = function_dataset(<span class="hljs-</pre>
string">"dataset/train.csv"</span>)
train_loader = DataLoader(train_dataset)
test_dataset = function_dataset(<span class="hljs-string">&quot;dataset/test.csv&quot;
</span>)
test loader = DataLoader(test dataset)
valid dataset = function dataset(<span class="hljs-</pre>
string">"dataset/validation.csv"</span>)
valid loader = DataLoader(valid dataset)
criterion = nn.MSELoss()
<span class="hljs-function"><span class="hljs-keyword">def</span> <span class="hljs-</pre>
title">accuracy</span>(<span class="hljs-params">loader, model</span>):</span>
    avg_loss = <span class="hljs-number">0</span>
    cnt=<span class="hljs-number">0</span>
    <span class="hljs-keyword">with</span> torch.no_grad():
        <span class="hljs-keyword">for</span> data, target <span class="hljs-</pre>
keyword">in</span> loader:
            model.<span class="hljs-built in">eval</span>()
```

```
data = data.to(device=device)
            target = target.to(device=device)
            out = model(data.<span class="hljs-built_in">float</span>())
            loss = criterion(out,target.<span class="hljs-built_in">float</span>())
            avg loss += loss
            cnt+=<span class="hljs-number">1</span>
        avg_loss = avg_loss/cnt
        <span class="hljs-built in">print</span>(<span class="hljs-</pre>
string">f"Average loss is: <span class="hljs-subst">{avg_loss:<span class="hljs-</pre>
number">.2</span>f}</span>&quot;</span>)
        <span class="hljs-built_in">print</span>(<span class="hljs-string">&quot;-----
</span>)
<span class="hljs-built_in">print</span>(<span class="hljs-string">&quot;Train Set
metrics:"</span>)
accuracy(train_loader, model)
<span class="hljs-built in">print</span>(<span class="hljs-string">&quot;Test Set
metrics:"</span>)
accuracy(test_loader, model)
<span class="hljs-built_in">print</span>(<span class="hljs-string">&quot;Validation Set
metrics:"</span>)
accuracy(valid_loader, model)
</code>
<h4 id=lossestxt anchor=true>lossestxt</h4>
<a href="#Contents">to top</a>
<code class="language-plaintext">6469.233530050202
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90.87142558413387
90.80075282159515
```

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228.1970602654754
177.42272454640047
145.02819643238092
90.32260963538347
89.57296628576437
80.61448406055611
138.2645044460545
112.82180164212893
80.8694062329891
78.86425279774637
80.29053209630429
78.92318819919888
77.58188048994475
77.21569051585854
77.27992402801107
76.06788456711014
73.36941874782963
75.94661396092152
155.516455384202
550.5940646704878
310.1773038896155
323.3200608764998
129.22442484583573
272.4147391770956
542.4246218218435
215.73482544256956
315.1827916814096
400.2342632808157
83.32092700151564
88.75267817529118
136.04832803298785
280.9024038879843
87.26981948546799
249.93659028637887
112.78914793482849
102.73537013433837
86.39022502449788
78.16423742496808
75.51665367520135
76.28393114196352
79.79160206298647
744.578666741894
93.87506908966078
409.5214490592267
162.92377699403954
85.07198117311695
180.0677148122293
118.72535401581636
70.85977097671645
63.46442570415724
84.50430408349814
65.33376987505504
65.56199990063622
```

```
71.22639788426373
80.33842978044706
91.40145357746817
117.73746535959995
65.70799887720622
63.857539637570405
84.99342494334867
61.97642273085186
60.384661950524894
58.36869345476335
</code>
<h4 id=modelpy anchor=true>modelpy</h4>
<a href="#Contents">to top</a>
<code class="language-python"><span class="hljs-keyword">import</span> torch
<span class="hljs-keyword">import</span> torch.nn <span class="hljs-keyword">as</span>
<span class="hljs-keyword">import</span> torch.nn.functional <span class="hljs-</pre>
keyword">as</span> F
<span class="hljs-class"><span class="hljs-keyword">class</span> <span class="hljs-</pre>
title">function_approximation</span>(<span class="hljs-params">nn.Module</span>):
</span>
    <span class="hljs-function"><span class="hljs-keyword">def</span> <span</pre>
class="hljs-title">__init__</span>(<span class="hljs-params">self</span>):</span>
        <span class="hljs-built in">super</span>(function approximation,
self).__init__()
        self.linear1 = nn.Linear(in_features=<span class="hljs-number">2</span>,
out_features=<span class="hljs-number">8</span>, bias=<span class="hljs-
literal">True</span>)
        self.linear2 = nn.Linear(in_features=<span class="hljs-number">8</span>,
out features=<span class="hljs-number">4</span>)
        self.linear3 = nn.Linear(in_features=<span class="hljs-number">4</span>,
out features=<span class="hljs-number">1</span>)
        self.tanh
                     = nn.Tanh()
        self.softmax = nn.Softmax(dim=<span class="hljs-number">0</span>)
    <span class="hljs-function"><span class="hljs-keyword">def</span> <span</pre>
class="hljs-title">forward</span>(<span class="hljs-params">self, x</span>):</span>
       x = self.tanh(self.linear1(x))
        x = self.tanh(self.linear2(x))
       x = self.linear3(x)
        <span class="hljs-keyword">return</span> x
<span class="hljs-function"><span class="hljs-keyword">def</span> <span class="hljs-</pre>
title">test</span>():</span>
    model = function_approximation()
    <span class="hljs-built_in">input</span> = torch.Tensor([<span class="hljs-</pre>
```

```
number">4.321097794848372</span>, <span class="hljs-number">4.769609253163742</span>])
    out = model(<span class="hljs-built in">input</span>)
    <span class="hljs-built in">print</span>(<span class="hljs-built in">input</span>)
    <span class="hljs-built in">print</span>(model)
    <span class="hljs-built_in">print</span>(out)
<span class="hljs-comment">#test()</span>
</code>
<h4 id=plotpy anchor=true>plotpy</h4>
<a href="#Contents">to top</a>
<code class="language-python"><span class="hljs-keyword">import</span> torch
<span class="hljs-keyword">import</span> torch.nn <span class="hljs-keyword">as</span>
<span class="hljs-keyword">from</span> torch.utils.data <span class="hljs-</pre>
keyword">import</span> DataLoader
<span class="hljs-keyword">from</span> dataset <span class="hljs-keyword">import</span>
function dataset
<span class="hljs-keyword">from</span> model <span class="hljs-keyword">import</span>
function_approximation
<span class="hljs-keyword">import</span> numpy <span class="hljs-keyword">as</span> np
<span class="hljs-keyword">import</span> matplotlib.pyplot <span class="hljs-</pre>
keyword">as</span> plt
<span class="hljs-keyword">from</span> matplotlib <span class="hljs-</pre>
keyword">import</span> cm
<span class="hljs-keyword">import</span> pandas <span class="hljs-keyword">as</span> pd
df = pd.read_csv(<span class="hljs-string">&#x27;dataset/func_app1.csv&#x27;</span>)
<span class="hljs-built_in">dir</span> = <span class="hljs-string">&quot;plots/&quot;
</span>
<span class="hljs-comment">#device = &#x27;cuda&#x27; if torch.cuda.is_available() else
'cpu'</span>
device = <span class="hljs-string">&#x27;cpu&#x27;</span>
train dataset = function dataset(<span class="hljs-</pre>
string">"dataset/train.csv"</span>)
train_loader = DataLoader(train_dataset)
test_dataset = function_dataset(<span class="hljs-string">&quot;dataset/test.csv&quot;
</span>)
test_loader = DataLoader(test_dataset)
valid_dataset = function_dataset(<span class="hljs-</pre>
string">"dataset/validation.csv"</span>)
valid loader = DataLoader(valid dataset)
<span class="hljs-function"><span class="hljs-keyword">def</span> <span class="hljs-</pre>
title">gen plots</span>(<span class="hljs-params">model,epoch</span>):</span>
```

```
x1 = np.arange(<span class="hljs-number">0</span>,<span class="hljs-</pre>
number">6</span>,<span class="hljs-number">0.25</span>,dtype=<span class="hljs-</pre>
string">"float32"</span>)
    x2 = np.arange(<span class="hljs-number">0</span>,<span class="hljs-</pre>
number">6</span>,<span class="hljs-number">0.25</span>,dtype=<span class="hljs-</pre>
string">"float32"</span>)
    x1,x2 = np.meshgrid(x1,x2)
   y = np.zeros(x1.shape)
    <span class="hljs-keyword">for</span> i <span class="hljs-keyword">in</span> <span</pre>
class="hljs-built_in">range</span>(x1.shape[<span class="hljs-number">0</span>]):
        <span class="hljs-keyword">for</span> j <span class="hljs-keyword">in</span>
<span class="hljs-built_in">range</span>(x1.shape[<span class="hljs-number">1</span>]):
            output = model(torch.tensor([x1[i][j],x2[i][j]]))
           y[i][j]= output
   f = plt.figure()
    ax = plt.axes(projection=<span class="hljs-string">&#x27;3d&#x27;</span>)
    surf = ax.plot_surface(x1, x2, y, cmap = cm.jet, linewidth=<span class="hljs-</pre>
number">0</span>, antialiased=<span class="hljs-literal">False</span>)
    f.colorbar(surf, shrink=<span class="hljs-number">0.5</span>, aspect=<span</pre>
class="hljs-number">10</span>)
    ax.set_title(<span class="hljs-string">f&#x27;Approximated Function after <span</pre>
class="hljs-subst">{epoch}</span> Epochs&#x27;</span>)
    ax.set xlabel(<span class="hljs-string">&#x27;x1&#x27;</span>)
    ax.set_ylabel(<span class="hljs-string">&#x27;x2&#x27;</span>)
    plt.savefig(<span class="hljs-built_in">dir</span>+<span class="hljs-</pre>
string">'epoch'</span>+<span class="hljs-string">f&#x27;<span class="hljs-
subst">{epoch}</span>&#x27;</span>+<span class="hljs-</pre>
string">" approximated.png"</span>)
    plt.show()
<span class="hljs-comment"># Plot of loss variation with epoch</span>
losses = []
<span class="hljs-keyword">with</span> <span class="hljs-built_in">open</span>(<span</pre>
class="hljs-string">"losses.txt"</span>,<span class="hljs-</pre>
string">"r"</span>) <span class="hljs-keyword">as</span> f:
    lines = f.readlines()
    <span class="hljs-keyword">for</span> l <span class="hljs-keyword">in</span> lines:
        losses.append(<span class="hljs-built_in">float</span>(1.strip()))
epochs = np.arange(<span class="hljs-number">1</span>,<span class="hljs-
built_in">len</span>(losses)+<span class="hljs-number">1</span>,<span class="hljs-
number">1</span>)
losses = np.array(losses)
f = plt.figure()
plt.title(<span class="hljs-string">&quot;Loss v/s Epoch&quot;</span>)
plt.plot(epochs, losses)
plt.xlabel(<span class="hljs-string">&#x27;Epochs&#x27;</span>)
plt.ylabel(<span class="hljs-string">&#x27;Loss&#x27;</span>)
```

```
plt.savefig(<span class="hljs-built_in">dir</span>+<span class="hljs-</pre>
string">"loss.png"</span>)
plt.show()
plt.close(f)
<span class="hljs-comment"># Scatter plot of desired output v/s approximated
output</span>
model = function_approximation().to(device=device)
model.load state dict(torch.load(<span class="hljs-</pre>
string">'model_weights.pth'</span>))
desired =[]
approximated = []
<span class="hljs-keyword">for</span> batch idx, (data, target) <span class="hljs-</pre>
keyword">in</span> <span class="hljs-built_in">enumerate</span>(train_loader):
        data = data.to(device=device)
        target = target.to(device=device)
        out = model(data.<span class="hljs-built in">float</span>())
        approximated.append(out.item())
        desired.append(target.item())
desired = np.array(desired)
approximated = np.array(approximated)
f = plt.figure()
plt.title(<span class="hljs-string">&quot;Desired v/s Approximated Scatter Plot&quot;
</span>)
plt.scatter(desired, approximated, c=<span class="hljs-string">&#x27;b&#x27;</span>,
linewidths=<span class="hljs-number">1</span>)
plt.plot(desired, desired, <span class="hljs-string">&#x27;r&#x27;</span>)
plt.xlabel(<span class="hljs-string">&#x27;Desired Function&#x27;</span>)
plt.ylabel(<span class="hljs-string">&#x27;Approximated Function&#x27;</span>)
plt.savefig(<span class="hljs-built_in">dir</span>+<span class="hljs-</pre>
string">"scatter.png"</span>)
plt.show()
plt.close(f)
f = plt.figure()
ax = plt.axes(projection=<span class="hljs-string">&#x27;3d&#x27;</span>)
surf = ax.plot_trisurf(df.iloc[:,<span class="hljs-number">0</span>], df.iloc[:,<span</pre>
class="hljs-number">1</span>], df.iloc[:,<span class="hljs-number">2</span>],
cmap=cm.jet, linewidth=<span class="hljs-number">0</span>, antialiased=<span</pre>
class="hljs-literal">False</span>)
f.colorbar(surf, shrink=<span class="hljs-number">0.5</span>, aspect=<span class="hljs-</pre>
number">10</span>)
ax.set_title(<span class="hljs-string">f&#x27;Desired Function&#x27;</span>)
ax.set_xlabel(<span class="hljs-string">&#x27;x1&#x27;</span>)
```

```
ax.set_ylabel(<span class="hljs-string">&#x27;x2&#x27;</span>)
ax.set zlabel(<span class="hljs-string">&#x27;Desired Function&#x27;</span>)
plt.savefig(<span class="hljs-built_in">dir</span>+<span class="hljs-</pre>
string">"desired.png"</span>)
plt.show()
<span class="hljs-keyword">for</span> epoch <span class="hljs-keyword">in</span> [<span</pre>
class="hljs-number">1</span>,<span class="hljs-number">2</span>,<span class="hljs-</pre>
number">10</span>,<span class="hljs-number">50</span>,<span class="hljs-</pre>
number">350</span>]:
    model = function approximation().to(device)
    model.load_state_dict(torch.load(<span class="hljs-string">f&quot;epoch<span</pre>
class="hljs-subst">{<span class="hljs-built_in">str</span>(epoch)}</span>.pt&quot;
</span>,map location=device))
    gen_plots(model,epoch)
</code>
<h4 id=READMEmd anchor=true>READMEmd</h4>
<a href="#Contents">to top</a>
<h4 id=trainpy anchor=true>trainpy</h4>
<a href="#Contents">to top</a>
<code class="language-python"><span class="hljs-keyword">import</span> torch
<span class="hljs-keyword">import</span> torch.nn <span class="hljs-keyword">as</span>
<span class="hljs-keyword">from</span> torch.utils.data <span class="hljs-</pre>
keyword">import</span> DataLoader
<span class="hljs-keyword">import</span> torch.optim <span class="hljs-</pre>
keyword">as</span> optim
<span class="hljs-keyword">from</span> dataset <span class="hljs-keyword">import</span>
function dataset
<span class="hljs-keyword">from</span> model <span class="hljs-keyword">import</span>
function approximation
data dir = <span class="hljs-string">&#x27;dataset/train.csv&#x27;</span>
device = <span class="hljs-string">&#x27;cuda&#x27;</span> <span class="hljs-</pre>
keyword">if</span> torch.cuda.is available() <span class="hljs-keyword">else</span>
<span class="hljs-string">&#x27;cpu&#x27;</span>
batch size = <span class="hljs-number">1</span>
learning rate = <span class="hljs-number">2e-6</span>
epochs = <span class="hljs-number">350</span>
momentum = <span class="hljs-number">0.9</span>
train dataset = function dataset(data dir)
train_loader = DataLoader(dataset=train_dataset, batch_size=batch_size, shuffle=<span</pre>
class="hljs-literal">True</span>)
losses = []
model = function approximation().to(device=device)
criterion = nn.MSELoss()
optimizer = optim.SGD(model.parameters(), lr=learning_rate, momentum=momentum)
```

```
<span class="hljs-keyword">for</span> epoch <span class="hljs-keyword">in</span> <span</pre>
class="hljs-built_in">range</span>(epochs):
    total_loss = <span class="hljs-number">0</span>
    cnt = <span class="hljs-number">0</span>
    <span class="hljs-keyword">for</span> batch_idx, (data, target) <span class="hljs-</pre>
keyword">in</span> <span class="hljs-built_in">enumerate</span>(train_loader):
        data = data.to(device=device)
        target = target.to(device=device)
        out = model(data.<span class="hljs-built_in">float</span>())
        loss = criterion(out, target.<span class="hljs-built_in">float</span>())
        cnt+=<span class="hljs-number">1</span>
        total_loss += loss.item()
        optimizer.zero_grad()
        loss.backward()
        optimizer.step()
    losses.append(total_loss/cnt)
    <span class="hljs-built_in">print</span>(<span class="hljs-string">f&#x27;Epochs:
<span class="hljs-subst">{epoch+<span class="hljs-number">1</span>}</span>, Loss:<span</pre>
class="hljs-subst">{total_loss/cnt}</span>&#x27;</span>)
    <span class="hljs-keyword">if</span>(epoch+<span class="hljs-number">1</span> ==
<span class="hljs-number">1</span> <span class="hljs-keyword">or</span> epoch+<span</pre>
class="hljs-number">1</span>==<span class="hljs-number">2</span> <span class="hljs-
keyword">or</span> epoch+<span class="hljs-number">1</span>==<span class="hljs-
number">10</span> <span class="hljs-keyword">or</span> epoch+<span class="hljs-</pre>
number">1</span>==<span class="hljs-number">50</span> <span class="hljs-</pre>
keyword">or</span> epoch+<span class="hljs-number">1</span>==epochs):
        torch.save(model.state_dict(), <span class="hljs-string">&quot;epoch&quot;
</span>+<span class="hljs-built in">str</span>(epoch+<span class="hljs-
number">1</span>)+<span class="hljs-string">&quot;.pt&quot;</span>)
<span class="hljs-keyword">with</span> <span class="hljs-built_in">open</span>(<span</pre>
class="hljs-string">"losses.txt"</span>,<span class="hljs-</pre>
string">"w"</span>) <span class="hljs-keyword">as</span> f:
    <span class="hljs-keyword">for</span> l <span class="hljs-keyword">in</span>
losses:
        f.write(<span class="hljs-built_in">str</span>(l)+<span class="hljs-</pre>
string">"\n"</span>)
torch.save(model.state_dict(), <span class="hljs-string">&#x27;model_weights.pth&#x27;
</span>)
</code>
</article>
        <script src="file://C:\Users\Akshat</pre>
Joshi\AppData\Roaming\npm\node_modules\repo-to-pdf\html5bp/js/vendor/jquery-
1.10.2.min.js"></script>
        <script src="file://C:\Users\Akshat</pre>
Joshi\AppData\Roaming\npm\node_modules\repo-to-pdf\html5bp/js/plugins.js"></script>
        <script src="file://C:\Users\Akshat</pre>
```

Task_2a\plots\gen_latexpy

```
def getsubString(name):
    stri="\\newpage\n"
    stri+= f"\\subsection{{"+name +f"}}\n"
    return stri
def getImageString(filename, caption, scale):
    stri = f"\\begin{{subfigure}}{{.5\\textwidth}}\n"
    stri+= "\\centering\n"
   #stri+= "\\includegraphics[scale = "+str(scale)+f"]{{"+filename +f"}}\n"
    stri +=
"\includegraphics[width=1.2\\textwidth,height=1.2\\textheight,keepaspectratio]{" +
filename+ "}"
    stri+= f"\\caption{{" + caption +f"}}\n"
    stri += f"\\end{{subfigure}}\n"
    return stri
def getImageString2(filename, caption, scale):
    stri = f"\\begin{{figure}}[H]\n"
    stri+= f"\\caption{{" + caption +f"}}\n"
   #stri+= "\\centering\n"
    stri+= "\\includegraphics[scale = "+str(scale)+f",left]{{"+filename +f"}}\n"
    stri += f"\\end{{figure}}\n"
    return stri
epochs = [1,2,10,50,360]
latex = ""
for epoch in epochs:
    latex += f"\\begin{{figure}}[H]\n"
    #latex+=getsubString(f"Epoch {epoch}")
    for layer in [1,2]:
        nodes = []
        if (layer == 1):
            nodes = [1,2,3,4]
        else:
            nodes = [1,2]
        for node in nodes:
            fname = f"task2a/epoch{str(epoch)}_hl{str(layer)}{str(node)}.png"
            latex+=getImageString(fname,f"Plot for Hidden Layer {layer}, Node {node}
(epoch: {epoch})",0.7)
    fname = f"task2a/epoch{str(epoch)}_output.png"
    latex+="\\pagebreak"
    latex += f"\\end{{figure}}\n"
    latex+=getImageString2(fname,f"Plot for Output Layer (epoch: {epoch})",1.3)
    latex+="\\pagebreak"
print(latex)
```

Task_2a\plots\latextxt to top

```
��\begin{figure}[H]
\begin{subfigure}{.5\textwidth}
\centering
\includegraphics[width=1.2\textwidth,height=1.2\textheight,keepaspectratio]
{task2a/epoch1_hl11.png}\caption{Plot for Hidden Layer 1, Node 1 (epoch: 1)}
\end{subfigure}
\begin{subfigure}{.5\textwidth}
\centering
\includegraphics[width=1.2\textwidth,height=1.2\textheight,keepaspectratio]
{task2a/epoch1_hl12.png}\caption{Plot for Hidden Layer 1, Node 2 (epoch: 1)}
\end{subfigure}
\begin{subfigure}{.5\textwidth}
\centering
\includegraphics[width=1.2\textwidth,height=1.2\textheight,keepaspectratio]
{task2a/epoch1_hl13.png}\caption{Plot for Hidden Layer 1, Node 3 (epoch: 1)}
\end{subfigure}
\begin{subfigure}{.5\textwidth}
\centering
\includegraphics[width=1.2\textwidth,height=1.2\textheight,keepaspectratio]
{task2a/epoch1_hl14.png}\caption{Plot for Hidden Layer 1, Node 4 (epoch: 1)}
\end{subfigure}
\begin{subfigure}{.5\textwidth}
\centering
\includegraphics[width=1.2\textwidth,height=1.2\textheight,keepaspectratio]
{task2a/epoch1_hl21.png}\caption{Plot for Hidden Layer 2, Node 1 (epoch: 1)}
\end{subfigure}
\begin{subfigure}{.5\textwidth}
\centering
\includegraphics[width=1.2\textwidth,height=1.2\textheight,keepaspectratio]
```

```
{task2a/epoch1_hl22.png}\caption{Plot for Hidden Layer 2, Node 2 (epoch: 1)}
\end{subfigure}
\pagebreak\end{figure}
\begin{figure}[H]
\caption{Plot for Output Layer (epoch: 1)}
\includegraphics[scale = 1.3,left]{task2a/epoch1_output.png}
\end{figure}
\pagebreak\begin{figure}[H]
\begin{subfigure}{.5\textwidth}
\centering
\includegraphics[width=1.2\textwidth,height=1.2\textheight,keepaspectratio]
{task2a/epoch2_hl11.png}\caption{Plot for Hidden Layer 1, Node 1 (epoch: 2)}
\end{subfigure}
\begin{subfigure}{.5\textwidth}
\centering
\includegraphics[width=1.2\textwidth,height=1.2\textheight,keepaspectratio]
{task2a/epoch2_hl12.png}\caption{Plot for Hidden Layer 1, Node 2 (epoch: 2)}
\end{subfigure}
\begin{subfigure}{.5\textwidth}
\centering
\includegraphics[width=1.2\textwidth,height=1.2\textheight,keepaspectratio]
{task2a/epoch2_hl13.png}\caption{Plot for Hidden Layer 1, Node 3 (epoch: 2)}
\end{subfigure}
\begin{subfigure}{.5\textwidth}
\centering
\includegraphics[width=1.2\textwidth,height=1.2\textheight,keepaspectratio]
{task2a/epoch2_hl14.png}\caption{Plot for Hidden Layer 1, Node 4 (epoch: 2)}
\end{subfigure}
\begin{subfigure}{.5\textwidth}
```

```
\centering
\includegraphics[width=1.2\textwidth,height=1.2\textheight,keepaspectratio]
{task2a/epoch2_hl21.png}\caption{Plot for Hidden Layer 2, Node 1 (epoch: 2)}
\end{subfigure}
\begin{subfigure}{.5\textwidth}
\centering
\includegraphics[width=1.2\textwidth,height=1.2\textheight,keepaspectratio]
{task2a/epoch2_hl22.png}\caption{Plot for Hidden Layer 2, Node 2 (epoch: 2)}
\end{subfigure}
\pagebreak\end{figure}
\begin{figure}[H]
\caption{Plot for Output Layer (epoch: 2)}
\includegraphics[scale = 1.3,left]{task2a/epoch2_output.png}
\end{figure}
\pagebreak\begin{figure}[H]
\begin{subfigure}{.5\textwidth}
\centering
\includegraphics[width=1.2\textwidth,height=1.2\textheight,keepaspectratio]
{task2a/epoch10_hl11.png}\caption{Plot for Hidden Layer 1, Node 1 (epoch: 10)}
\end{subfigure}
\begin{subfigure}{.5\textwidth}
\centering
\includegraphics[width=1.2\textwidth,height=1.2\textheight,keepaspectratio]
{task2a/epoch10_hl12.png}\caption{Plot for Hidden Layer 1, Node 2 (epoch: 10)}
\end{subfigure}
\begin{subfigure}{.5\textwidth}
\centering
\includegraphics[width=1.2\textwidth,height=1.2\textheight,keepaspectratio]
{task2a/epoch10_hl13.png}\caption{Plot for Hidden Layer 1, Node 3 (epoch: 10)}
```

```
\end{subfigure}
\begin{subfigure}{.5\textwidth}
\centering
\includegraphics[width=1.2\textwidth,height=1.2\textheight,keepaspectratio]
{task2a/epoch10_hl14.png}\caption{Plot for Hidden Layer 1, Node 4 (epoch: 10)}
\end{subfigure}
\begin{subfigure}{.5\textwidth}
\centering
\includegraphics[width=1.2\textwidth,height=1.2\textheight,keepaspectratio]
{task2a/epoch10_hl21.png}\caption{Plot for Hidden Layer 2, Node 1 (epoch: 10)}
\end{subfigure}
\begin{subfigure}{.5\textwidth}
\centering
\includegraphics[width=1.2\textwidth,height=1.2\textheight,keepaspectratio]
{task2a/epoch10_hl22.png}\caption{Plot for Hidden Layer 2, Node 2 (epoch: 10)}
\end{subfigure}
\pagebreak\end{figure}
\begin{figure}[H]
\caption{Plot for Output Layer (epoch: 10)}
\includegraphics[scale = 1.3,left]{task2a/epoch10_output.png}
\end{figure}
\pagebreak\begin{figure}[H]
\begin{subfigure}{.5\textwidth}
\centering
\includegraphics[width=1.2\textwidth,height=1.2\textheight,keepaspectratio]
{task2a/epoch50_hl11.png}\caption{Plot for Hidden Layer 1, Node 1 (epoch: 50)}
\end{subfigure}
\begin{subfigure}{.5\textwidth}
```

```
\centering
\includegraphics[width=1.2\textwidth,height=1.2\textheight,keepaspectratio]
{task2a/epoch50_hl12.png}\caption{Plot for Hidden Layer 1, Node 2 (epoch: 50)}
\end{subfigure}
\begin{subfigure}{.5\textwidth}
\centering
\includegraphics[width=1.2\textwidth,height=1.2\textheight,keepaspectratio]
{task2a/epoch50_hl13.png}\caption{Plot for Hidden Layer 1, Node 3 (epoch: 50)}
\end{subfigure}
\begin{subfigure}{.5\textwidth}
\centering
\includegraphics[width=1.2\textwidth,height=1.2\textheight,keepaspectratio]
{task2a/epoch50_hl14.png}\caption{Plot for Hidden Layer 1, Node 4 (epoch: 50)}
\end{subfigure}
\begin{subfigure}{.5\textwidth}
\centering
\includegraphics[width=1.2\textwidth,height=1.2\textheight,keepaspectratio]
{task2a/epoch50_hl21.png}\caption{Plot for Hidden Layer 2, Node 1 (epoch: 50)}
\end{subfigure}
\begin{subfigure}{.5\textwidth}
\centering
\includegraphics[width=1.2\textwidth,height=1.2\textheight,keepaspectratio]
{task2a/epoch50_h122.png}\caption{Plot for Hidden Layer 2, Node 2 (epoch: 50)}
\end{subfigure}
\pagebreak\end{figure}
\begin{figure}[H]
\caption{Plot for Output Layer (epoch: 50)}
\includegraphics[scale = 1.3,left]{task2a/epoch50_output.png}
\end{figure}
```

```
\pagebreak\begin{figure}[H]
\begin{subfigure}{.5\textwidth}
\centering
\includegraphics[width=1.2\textwidth,height=1.2\textheight,keepaspectratio]
{task2a/epoch360_hl11.png}\caption{Plot for Hidden Layer 1, Node 1 (epoch: 360)}
\end{subfigure}
\begin{subfigure}{.5\textwidth}
\centering
\includegraphics[width=1.2\textwidth,height=1.2\textheight,keepaspectratio]
{task2a/epoch360_hl12.png}\caption{Plot for Hidden Layer 1, Node 2 (epoch: 360)}
\end{subfigure}
\begin{subfigure}{.5\textwidth}
\centering
\includegraphics[width=1.2\textwidth,height=1.2\textheight,keepaspectratio]
{task2a/epoch360_hl13.png}\caption{Plot for Hidden Layer 1, Node 3 (epoch: 360)}
\end{subfigure}
\begin{subfigure}{.5\textwidth}
\centering
\includegraphics[width=1.2\textwidth,height=1.2\textheight,keepaspectratio]
{task2a/epoch360_hl14.png}\caption{Plot for Hidden Layer 1, Node 4 (epoch: 360)}
\end{subfigure}
\begin{subfigure}{.5\textwidth}
\centering
\includegraphics[width=1.2\textwidth,height=1.2\textheight,keepaspectratio]
{task2a/epoch360_hl21.png}\caption{Plot for Hidden Layer 2, Node 1 (epoch: 360)}
\end{subfigure}
\begin{subfigure}{.5\textwidth}
\centering
\includegraphics[width=1.2\textwidth,height=1.2\textheight,keepaspectratio]
{task2a/epoch360_hl22.png}\caption{Plot for Hidden Layer 2, Node 2 (epoch: 360)}
```

```
\end{subfigure}
\pagebreak\end{figure}
\begin{figure}[H]
\caption{Plot for Output Layer (epoch: 360)}
\includegraphics[scale = 1.3,left]{task2a/epoch360_output.png}
\end{figure}
\pagebreak
```

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