

## Modified Grammar with First &amp; Follow

Start Symbol  $\rightarrow$  ①  $\langle \text{program} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{moduleDeclarations} \rangle \langle \text{otherModules} \rangle \langle \text{driverModule} \rangle \langle \text{otherModules} \rangle$   
 $\text{FIRST}(\text{program}) = \text{FIRST}(\text{moduleDeclarations}) \cup \text{FIRST}(\text{otherModules}) \cup \text{FIRST}(\text{driverModule})$   
 $\{ \text{DECLARE} \} \cup \{ \text{DEF}, \text{DRIVERDEF} \} \cup \{ \text{DECLARE}, \text{DEF}, \text{DRIVERDEF} \}$

$$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{program}) = \{ \$ \}$$

②  $\langle \text{moduleDeclarations} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{moduleDeclaration} \rangle \langle \text{moduleDeclarations} \rangle \mid \epsilon$   
 $\text{FIRST}(\text{moduleDeclarations}) = \{ \text{DECLARE} \}, \epsilon$   
 $\text{FOLLOW}(\text{moduleDeclarations}) = \{ \text{DEF}, \$, \text{DRIVERDEF} \}$

③  $\langle \text{moduleDeclaration} \rangle \rightarrow \text{DECLARE} \text{ MODULE ID SEMICOL}$   
 $\text{FIRST}(\text{moduleDeclaration}) = \{ \text{DECLARE} \}$   
 $\text{FOLLOW}(\text{moduleDeclaration}) = \{ \text{DECLARE}, \text{DEF}, \text{DRIVERDEF}, \$ \}$

④  $\langle \text{otherModules} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{module} \rangle \langle \text{otherModules} \rangle \mid \epsilon$   
 $\text{FIRST}(\text{otherModules}) = \{ \text{DEF}, \epsilon \}$   
 $\text{FOLLOW}(\text{otherModules}) = \{ \text{DRIVERDEF}, \$ \}$

⑤  $\langle \text{driverModule} \rangle \rightarrow \text{DRIVERDEF DRIVER PROGRAM DRIVERENDEF} \langle \text{moduleDef} \rangle$   
 $\text{FIRST}(\text{driverModule}) = \{ \text{DRIVERDEF} \}$   
 $\text{FOLLOW}(\text{driverModule}) = \{ \text{DEF}, \$ \}$

⑥  $\langle \text{module} \rangle \rightarrow \text{DEF MODULE ID ENDEF TAKES INPUT SQBO} \langle \text{input-list} \rangle \text{SQBC SEMICOL} \langle \text{ret} \rangle \langle \text{module} \rangle$   
 $\text{FIRST}(\text{module}) = \{ \text{DEF} \}$   
 $\text{FOLLOW}(\text{module}) = \{ \text{DEF}, \text{DRIVERDEF}, \$ \}$

⑦  $\langle \text{ret} \rangle \rightarrow \text{RETURNS SQBO} \langle \text{output-list} \rangle \text{SQBC SEMICOL} \mid \epsilon$   
 $\text{FIRST}(\text{ret}) = \{ \text{RETURNS}, \epsilon \}$   
 $\text{FOLLOW}(\text{ret}) = \{ \text{START} \}$

⑧  $\langle \text{input-list} \rangle \rightarrow \text{ID COLON} \langle \text{dataType} \rangle \langle \text{N1} \rangle$   
 $\text{FIRST}(\text{input-list}) = \{ \text{ID} \}$   
 $\text{FOLLOW}(\text{input-list}) = \{ \text{SQBC} \}$

⑨  $\langle \text{N1} \rangle \rightarrow \text{COMMA ID COLON} \langle \text{dataType} \rangle \langle \text{N1} \rangle \mid \epsilon$   
 $\text{FIRST} \rightarrow \{ \text{COMMA}, \epsilon \}$   
 $\text{FOLLOW} \rightarrow \{ \text{SQBC} \}$

⑩  $\langle \text{output-list} \rangle \rightarrow \text{ID COLON} \langle \text{type} \rangle \langle \text{N2} \rangle$   
 $\text{FIRST} \rightarrow \{ \text{ID} \}$   
 $\text{FOLLOW} \rightarrow \{ \text{SQBC} \}$

- ⑪  $\langle N2 \rangle \rightarrow \underline{\text{COMMA}} \underline{\text{ID}} \underline{\text{COLON}} \langle \text{type} \rangle \langle N2 \rangle \mid \epsilon$   
 FIRST  $\rightarrow \{ \text{COMMA}, \epsilon \}$   
 FOLLOW  $\rightarrow \{ \text{SPACE} \}$
- ⑫  $\langle \text{data Type} \rangle \rightarrow \underline{\text{INTEGER}} \mid \underline{\text{REAL}} \mid \underline{\text{BOOLEAN}} \mid \underline{\text{ARRAY}} \underline{\text{SPACE}} \langle \text{var-range} \rangle \underline{\text{SPACE}} \underline{\text{OF}} \langle \text{type} \rangle$   
 FIRST  $\rightarrow \{ \text{INTEGER}, \text{REAL}, \text{BOOLEAN}, \text{ARRAY} \}$   
 FOLLOW  $\rightarrow \{ \text{COMMA}, \text{SPACE}, \text{SEMICOLON} \}$
- ⑬  $\langle \text{var-range} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{index} \rangle \underline{\text{RANGE-OP}} \langle \text{index} \rangle$   
 FIRST  $\rightarrow \{ \text{ID}, \text{NUM} \}$   
 FOLLOW  $\rightarrow \{ \text{SPACE} \}$
- ⑭  $\langle \text{type} \rangle \rightarrow \underline{\text{INTEGER}} \mid \underline{\text{REAL}} \mid \underline{\text{BOOLEAN}}$   
 First  $\rightarrow \{ \text{INTEGER}, \text{REAL}, \text{BOOLEAN} \}$   
 Follow  $\rightarrow \{ \text{COMMA}, \text{SPACE}, \text{SEMICOLON} \}$
- ⑮  $\langle \text{module Def} \rangle \rightarrow \underline{\text{START}} \langle \text{statements} \rangle \underline{\text{END}}$   
 First  $\rightarrow \{ \text{START} \}$   
 Follow  $\rightarrow \{ \text{DEF}, \text{ORIVERDEF}, \$ \}$
- ⑯  $\langle \text{statements} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{statement} \rangle \langle \text{statements} \rangle \mid \epsilon$   
 First  $\rightarrow \{ \text{GET-VALUE}, \text{PRINT}, \text{ID}, \text{SPACE}, \text{USE}, \text{DECLARE}, \text{SWITCH}, \text{FOR}, \text{WHILE}, \epsilon \}$   
 FOLLOW  $\rightarrow \{ \text{END} \}$
- ⑰  $\langle \text{statements} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{io stmt} \rangle \mid \langle \text{simple stmt} \rangle \mid \langle \text{declare stmt} \rangle \mid \langle \text{conditional stmt} \rangle \mid \langle \text{iterative stmt} \rangle$   
 First  $\rightarrow \{ \text{GET-VALUE}, \text{PRINT}, \text{ID}, \text{SPACE}, \text{USE}, \text{DECLARE}, \text{SWITCH}, \text{FOR}, \text{WHILE} \}$   
 FOLLOW  $\rightarrow \text{END} \mid \text{FIRST}(\text{statements}) - \epsilon$
- ⑱  $\langle \text{io stmt} \rangle \rightarrow \underline{\text{GET-VALUE}} \underline{\text{BO}} \underline{\text{ID}} \underline{\text{BC}} \underline{\text{SEMICOL}} \mid \underline{\text{PRINT}} \underline{\text{BO}} \langle \text{var} \rangle \underline{\text{BC}} \underline{\text{SEMICOL}}$   
 First  $\rightarrow \{ \text{GET-VALUE}, \text{PRINT} \}$   
 FOLLOW  $\rightarrow \text{FOLLOW}(\text{statement})$
- ⑲  $\langle \text{var} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{arithmetic-var} \rangle \mid \langle \text{bool-var} \rangle$   
 First  $\rightarrow \{ \text{ID}, \text{NUM}, \text{RNUM}, \text{TRUE}, \text{FALSE} \}$   
 FOLLOW  $\rightarrow \{ \text{BC} \}$
- 20  $\langle \text{bool-var} \rangle \rightarrow \underline{\text{TRUE}} \mid \underline{\text{FALSE}}$   
 First  $\rightarrow \{ \text{TRUE}, \text{FALSE} \}$   
 FOLLOW  $\rightarrow \{ \text{BC}, \text{AND}, \text{OR}, \text{SEMICOL} \}$
- 21  $\langle \text{arithmetic-var} \rangle \rightarrow \underline{\text{ID}} \langle \text{which ID} \rangle \mid \underline{\text{NUM}} \mid \underline{\text{RNUM}}$   
 First  $\rightarrow \{ \text{ID}, \text{NUM}, \text{RNUM} \}$   
 FOLLOW  $\rightarrow \{ \text{MUL}, \text{DIV}, \text{PLUS}, \text{MINUS}, \text{LT}, \text{GT}, \text{LE}, \text{GE}, \text{EQ}, \text{NE}, \text{AND}, \text{OR}, \text{BC}, \text{SEMICOL} \}$
- 22  $\langle \text{which ID} \rangle \rightarrow \underline{\text{SPACE}} \langle \text{index} \rangle \underline{\text{SPACE}} \mid \epsilon$   
 First  $\rightarrow \{ \text{SPACE}, \epsilon \}$   
 FOLLOW  $\rightarrow \text{FOLLOW}(\text{arithmetic-var})$
- 23  $\langle \text{simple stmt} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{assignment stmt} \rangle \mid \langle \text{module reuse stmt} \rangle$   
 First  $\rightarrow \{ \text{ID}, \text{SPACE}, \text{USE} \}$   
 FOLLOW  $\rightarrow \text{FOLLOW}(\text{statement})$
- 24  $\langle \text{assignment stmt} \rangle \rightarrow \underline{\text{ID}} \langle \text{which stmt} \rangle$   
 First  $\rightarrow \{ \text{ID} \}$   
 FOLLOW  $\rightarrow \text{FOLLOW}(\text{statement})$
- 25  $\langle \text{which stmt} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{Value ID stmt} \rangle \mid \langle \text{Value Arith stmt} \rangle$   
 First  $\rightarrow \{ \text{ASSIGNOP}, \text{SPACE} \}$   
 FOLLOW  $\rightarrow \text{FOLLOW}(\text{assignment stmt})$

First  $\rightarrow$   $\{ \text{ASSIGNOP} \}$

Follow  $\rightarrow$  FOLLOW (which start)

(27)  $\langle \text{Value Ass Stmt} \rangle \rightarrow \underline{\text{SQB O}} \langle \text{index} \rangle \underline{\text{SQB C}} \underline{\text{ASSIGNOP}} \langle \text{expression} \rangle \underline{\text{SEMICOL}}$

First  $\rightarrow$   $\{ \text{SQB O} \}$

Follow  $\rightarrow$  FOLLOW (which start)

(28)  $\langle \text{index} \rangle \rightarrow \underline{\text{NUM}} \mid \underline{\text{ID}}$

First  $\rightarrow$   $\{ \text{NUM}, \text{ID} \}$

Follow  $\rightarrow$   $\{ \text{RANGEOP}, \text{SQB C} \}$

(29)  $\langle \text{module Reuse Stmt} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{optional} \rangle \underline{\text{USE}} \underline{\text{MODULE}} \underline{\text{ID}} \underline{\text{WITH PARAMETERS}} \langle \text{param list} \rangle \underline{\text{SEMICOL}}$

First  $\rightarrow$   $\{ \text{SQB O}, \text{USE} \}$

Follow  $\rightarrow$  FOLLOW (simple start)

[ assuming  $A[x]$  can't be passed as well as taken as function output )

(30)  $\langle \text{param list} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{mdt list} \rangle \langle \text{N3} \rangle$

First  $\rightarrow$   $\{ \text{NUM}, \text{ID}, \text{RNUM}, \text{TRUE}, \text{FALSE} \}$

Follow  $\rightarrow$   $\{ \text{SEMICOL} \}$

(31)  $\langle \text{N3} \rangle \rightarrow \underline{\text{COMMA}} \langle \text{mdt list} \rangle \langle \text{N3} \rangle \mid \epsilon$

First  $\rightarrow$   $\{ \text{COMMA}, \epsilon \}$

Follow  $\rightarrow$   $\{ \text{SEMICOL} \}$

(32)  $\langle \text{mdt list} \rangle \rightarrow \underline{\text{NUM}} \mid \underline{\text{RNUM}} \mid \underline{\text{ID}} \mid \underline{\text{TRUE}} \mid \underline{\text{FALSE}}$

First  $\rightarrow$   $\{ \text{NUM}, \text{RNUM}, \text{ID}, \text{TRUE}, \text{FALSE} \}$

Follow  $\rightarrow$   $\{ \text{COMMA}, \text{SEMICOL} \}$

(33)  $\langle \text{optional} \rangle \rightarrow \underline{\text{SQB O}} \langle \text{id list} \rangle \underline{\text{SQB C}} \underline{\text{ASSIGN OP}} \mid \epsilon$

First  $\rightarrow$   $\{ \text{SQB O}, \epsilon \}$

Follow  $\rightarrow$   $\{ \text{USE} \}$

(34)  $\langle \text{id list} \rangle \rightarrow \underline{\text{ID}} \langle \text{N4} \rangle$

First  $\rightarrow$   $\{ \text{ID} \}$

Follow  $\rightarrow$   $\{ \text{SQB C} \}$

(35)  $\langle \text{N4} \rangle \rightarrow \underline{\text{COMMA}} \underline{\text{ID}} \langle \text{N4} \rangle \mid \epsilon$

First  $\rightarrow$   $\{ \text{COMMA}, \epsilon \}$

Follow  $\rightarrow$   $\{ \text{SQB C} \}$

(36)  $\langle \text{expression} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{arithmetic or bool expr} \rangle \mid \langle \text{Unary} \rangle$

First  $\rightarrow$   $\{ \text{T}, \text{F}, \text{BO}, \text{ID}, \text{NUM}, \text{RNUM}, \text{PLUS}, \text{MINUS} \}$

Follow  $\rightarrow$   $\{ \text{SEMICOL} \}$

(37)  $\langle \text{Unary} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{unary-op} \rangle \langle \text{N5} \rangle$

First  $\rightarrow$   $\{ \text{PLUS}, \text{MINUS} \}$

Follow  $\rightarrow$   $\{ \text{SEMICOL} \}$

(38)  $\langle \text{N5} \rangle \rightarrow \underline{\text{BO}} \langle \text{arithmetic Expr} \rangle \underline{\text{BC}} \mid \langle \text{arithmetic-var} \rangle$

First  $\rightarrow$   $\{ \text{BO}, \text{NUM}, \text{ID}, \text{RNUM} \}$

Follow  $\rightarrow$   $\{ \text{SEMICOL} \}$

(39)  $\langle \text{unary-op} \rangle \rightarrow \underline{\text{PLUS}} \mid \underline{\text{MINUS}}$

First  $\rightarrow$   $\{ \text{PLUS}, \text{MINUS} \}$

Follow  $\rightarrow$   $\{ \text{BO}, \text{NUM}, \text{ID}, \text{RNUM} \}$

(40)  $\langle \text{arithmetic or bool expr} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{bool expr} \rangle \mid \langle \text{N6} \rangle \mid \langle \text{bool expr} \rangle \langle \text{N6} \rangle$

First  $\rightarrow$   $\{ \text{TRUE}, \text{FALSE}, \text{BO}, \text{ID}, \text{NUM}, \text{RNUM} \}$

Follow  $\rightarrow$   $\{ \text{SEMICOL}, \text{BC} \}$

(41)  $\langle N6 \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{logical op} \rangle \langle \text{bool expr} \rangle \langle N6 \rangle / \epsilon$

FIRST  $\rightarrow \{ \text{AND, OR, } \epsilon \}$

FOLLOW  $\rightarrow \{ \text{SEMICOL, BC} \}$

(42)  $\langle \text{bool expr} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{bool-var} \rangle / \langle \text{arithmetic expr} \rangle \langle N7 \rangle$

FIRST  $\rightarrow \{ \text{TRUE, FALSE, BO, ID, NUM, RNUM} \}$

FOLLOW  $\rightarrow \{ \text{AND, OR, SEMICOL, BC} \}$

(43)  $\langle N7 \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{rel-op} \rangle \langle \text{arithmetic expr} \rangle / \epsilon$

FIRST  $\rightarrow \{ \text{LT, LE, GT, GE, EQ, NE, } \epsilon \}$

FOLLOW  $\rightarrow \{ \text{AND, OR, BC, SEMICOL} \}$

(44)  $\langle \text{arithmetic expr} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{term} \rangle \langle N8 \rangle$

FIRST  $\rightarrow \{ \text{BO, ID, NUM, RNUM} \}$

FOLLOW  $\rightarrow \{ \text{LT, LE, GT, GE, EQ, NE, AND, OR, BC, SEMICOL} \}$

(45)  $\langle N8 \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{op} \rangle \langle \text{term} \rangle \langle N8 \rangle / \epsilon$

FIRST  $\rightarrow \{ \text{PLUS, MINUS, } \epsilon \}$

FOLLOW  $\rightarrow \{ \text{LT, LE, GT, GE, EQ, NE, AND, OR, BC, SEMICOL} \}$

(46)  $\langle \text{term} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{factor} \rangle \langle N9 \rangle$

FIRST  $\rightarrow \{ \text{BO, ID, NUM, RNUM} \}$

FOLLOW  $\rightarrow \{ \text{PLUS, MINUS, LT, LE, GT, GE, EQ, NE, AND, OR, BC, SEMICOL} \}$

(47)  $\langle N9 \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{op}_2 \rangle \langle \text{factor} \rangle \langle N9 \rangle / \epsilon$

FIRST  $\rightarrow \{ \text{MUL, DIV, } \epsilon \}$

FOLLOW  $\rightarrow \{ \text{FOLLOW (term)} \}$

(48)  $\langle \text{factor} \rangle \rightarrow \text{BO} \langle \text{bool expr} \rangle \text{BC} / \langle \text{arithmetic-var} \rangle$

FIRST  $\rightarrow \{ \text{BO, ID, NUM, RNUM} \}$

FOLLOW  $\rightarrow \{ \text{MUL, DIV, PLUS, MINUS, LT, LE, GT, GE, EQ, NE, AND, OR, BC, SEMICOL} \}$

(49)  $\langle \text{op}_1 \rangle \rightarrow \text{PLUS} / \text{MINUS}$

FIRST  $\rightarrow \{ \text{PLUS, MINUS} \}$

FOLLOW  $\rightarrow \{ \text{BO, ID, NUM, RNUM} \}$

(50)  $\langle \text{op}_2 \rangle \rightarrow \text{MUL} / \text{DIV}$

FIRST  $\rightarrow \{ \text{MUL, DIV} \}$

FOLLOW  $\rightarrow \{ \text{BO, ID, NUM, RNUM} \}$

(51)  $\langle \text{logical op} \rangle \rightarrow \text{AND} / \text{OR}$

FIRST  $\rightarrow \{ \text{AND, OR} \}$

FOLLOW  $\rightarrow \{ \text{TRUE, FALSE, BO, ID, NUM, RNUM} \}$

(52)  $\langle \text{relational op} \rangle \rightarrow \text{LT} / \text{LE} / \text{GT} / \text{GE} / \text{EQ} / \text{NE}$

FIRST  $\rightarrow \{ \text{LT, LE, GT, GE, EQ, NE} \}$

FOLLOW  $\rightarrow \{ \text{BO, ID, NUM, RNUM} \}$

Assuming

$a + (b < c)$

$a * (b <= c)$   
is syntactically correct

& error will be shown during syntactic analysis



- Decline Stmt → DECLARE <idlist> COLON <data type> SEMICOL  
 FIRST → {DECLARE}  
 FOLLOW → FOLLOW(statement)
- (54) <conditional Stmt> → SWITCH BO ID BC START <case stmts> <default> END  
 FIRST → {SWITCH}  
 FOLLOW → FOLLOW(statement)
- (55) <case stmts> → CASE <value> COLON <stmt> BREAK SEMICOL <N/O>  
 FIRST → {CASE}  
 FOLLOW → {DEFAULT, END}
- (56) <N/O> → CASE <value> COLON <stmt> BREAK SEMICOL <N/O> | ε  
 FIRST → {CASE, ε}  
 FOLLOW → {DEFAULT, END}
- (57) <value> → NUM | TRUE | FALSE  
 FIRST → {NUM, TRUE, FALSE}  
 FOLLOW → {~~DEFAULT~~, ~~END~~ COLON}
- (58) <default> → DEFAULT COLON <statements> BREAK SEMICOL | ε  
 FIRST → {DEFAULT, ε}  
 FOLLOW → {END}
- (59) <iterative Stmt> → FOR BO ID IN <range> BC START <statements> END |  
WHILE BO <arithmetic or boolean Expr> BC START <statements> END  
 FIRST → {FOR, WHILE}  
 FOLLOW → FOLLOW(statement)
- (60) <range> → NUM RANGE OP NUM  
 FIRST → {NUM}  
 FOLLOW → {BC}