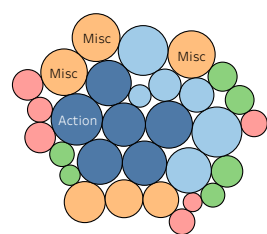
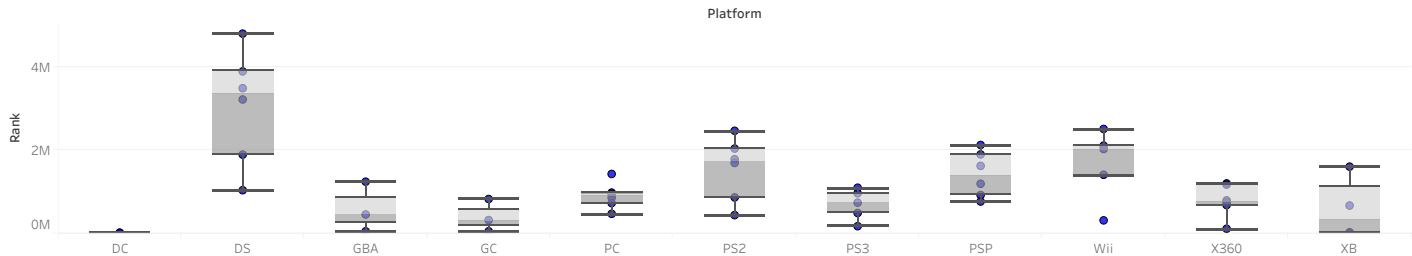


<year/genre/rank>



Genre
Action Misc Strategy
Adventure Puzzle

<rank/year/platform>



<year/name/rank>

