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# Importing required modules from scikit-learn
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer, TfidfVectorizer
from sklearn.metrics.pairwise import cosine_similarity
# Sample documents for text similarity comparison
docs = [
    "AI is the future of technology.",
    "Technology and AI are growing fast.",
    "I love reading about machine learning and AI."
]
# Bag of Words (BoW) Vectorization
# This creates a matrix based on word counts
vectorizer_bow = CountVectorizer()
bow_matrix = vectorizer_bow.fit_transform(docs)
# Calculating cosine similarity on BoW matrix
bow_similarity = cosine_similarity(bow_matrix)
# Term Frequency (TF) Vectorization
# This is the same as BoW here since CountVectorizer gives raw counts
tf vectorizer = CountVectorizer()
tf_matrix = tf_vectorizer.fit_transform(docs)
# Calculating cosine similarity on TF matrix
tf_similarity = cosine_similarity(tf_matrix)
# TF-IDF (Term Frequency - Inverse Document Frequency) Vectorization
# This gives more importance to words that are unique across documents
tfidf = TfidfVectorizer()
tfidf_matrix = tfidf.fit_transform(docs)
# Calculating cosine similarity on TF-IDF matrix
tfidf_similarity = cosine_similarity(tfidf_matrix)
# Printing similarity matrices
print("BoW Similarity:\n", bow_similarity)
print("TF Similarity:\n", tf_similarity)
print("TF-IDF Similarity:\n", tfidf_similarity)
→ BoW Similarity:
                0.33333333 0.15430335]
     [[1.
     [0.33333333 1.
                      0.3086067 ]
     [0.15430335 0.3086067 1.
                                   ]]
    TF Similarity:
     [[1.
                 0.33333333 0.15430335]
     [0.33333333 1.
                       0.3086067 ]
     [0.15430335 0.3086067 1.
    TF-IDF Similarity:
           0.19679186 0.06454811]
     [0.19679186 1.
                         0.17942487]
     [0.06454811 0.17942487 1.
```