# Testing Results Documentation

## 1. Purpose

The purpose of this document is to summarize the development, testing results, and deployment readiness of the **Smart Sorting: Transfer Learning for Identifying Rotten Fruits and Vegetables**.

The system focuses on accurate classification of fruit and vegetable images into **Fresh** and **Rotten** categories using Convolutional Neural Networks (CNN) and transfer learning techniques. It evaluates model performance, application functionality, and deployment readiness.

## 2. Test Execution Logs

### Test 1 – Model Architecture Verification

**Input Shape:** (224, 224, 3)
**Architecture**: VGG-style CNN with 5 convolutional blocks
**Total Parameters:** ~14.7 Million

**Final Layer:**

- Flatten layer (25,088 units)
- Dense layer with 28 output neurons

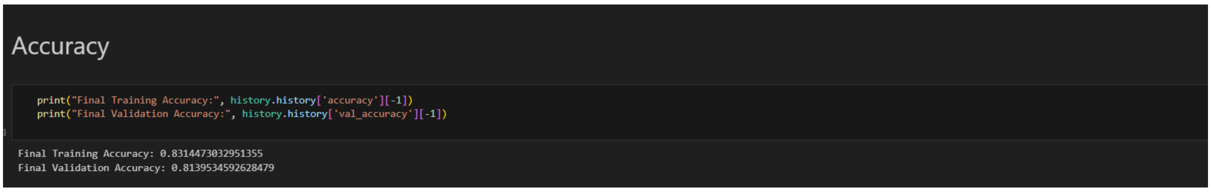
**Conclusion:**
The CNN architecture was successfully built with multiple convolution and pooling layers to extract hierarchical image features. The model structure supports deep feature learning.

### Test 2 – Model Training

**Platform:** Google Colab
**Epochs:** 15
**Steps per Epoch**: 105

**Final Training Results (Epoch 15/15):**

- Training Accuracy: 83.80%
- Validation Accuracy: 81.40%
- Training Loss: 0.6468
- Validation Loss: 0.6554



Accuracy

```
print("Final Training Accuracy:", history.history['accuracy'][-1])
print("Final Validation Accuracy:", history.history['val_accuracy'][-1])
```

```
Final Training Accuracy: 0.8314473032951355
Final Validation Accuracy: 0.8139534592628479
```

**Performance Trend:**

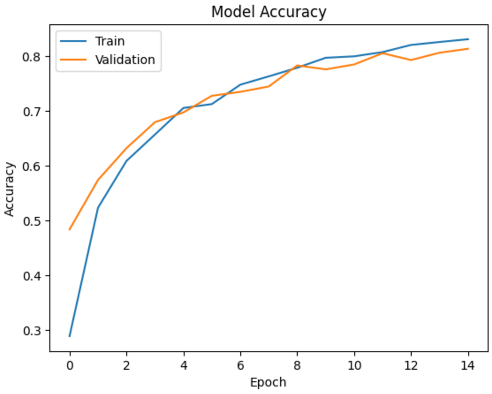
- Accuracy improved steadily from ~16% to 83.8%
- Validation accuracy improved from ~48% to 81.4%
- No major overfitting observed
- Training and validation curves closely aligned

**Conclusion:**
The model demonstrated consistent learning across epochs and achieved strong generalization performance with stable validation accuracy above 80%.

### Test 3 – Accuracy Graph Analysis

**The accuracy curve shows:**

- Continuous improvement across epochs
- Small gap between training and validation accuracy
- Stable convergence after epoch 10
- No significant overfitting



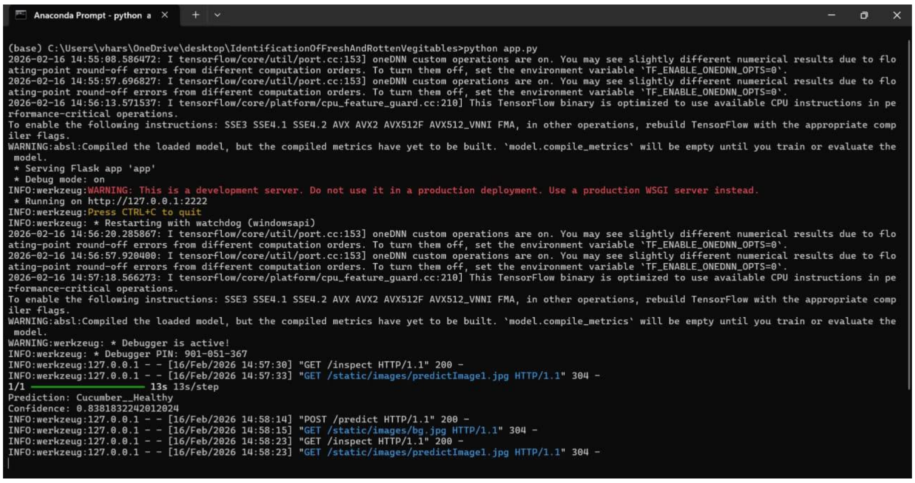
**Conclusion:**
The model converged properly and shows good balance between bias and variance.

### Test 4 – Application Deployment

**Command:**
python app.py

**Result:**

- Flask application started successfully
- Running on: http://127.0.0.1:5000/
- No runtime errors



```
(base) C:\Users\vhars\OneDrive\desktop\IdentificationOfFreshAndRottenVegitables>python app.py
2026-02-16 14:55:08.586472: I tensorflow/core/util/port.cc:153] oneDNN custom operations are on. You may see slightly different numerical results due to flo
ating-point round-off errors from different computation orders. To turn them off, set the environment variable `TF_ENABLE_ONEDNN_OPTS=0`.
2026-02-16 14:55:57.696827: I tensorflow/core/util/port.cc:153] oneDNN custom operations are on. You may see slightly different numerical results due to flo
ating-point round-off errors from different computation orders. To turn them off, set the environment variable `TF_ENABLE_ONEDNN_OPTS=0`.
2026-02-16 14:56:13.571537: I tensorflow/core/platform/cpu_feature_guard.cc:210] This TensorFlow binary is optimized to use available CPU instructions in pe
rformance-critical operations.
To enable the following instructions: SSE3 SSE4.1 SSE4.2 AVX AVX2 AVX512F AVX512_VNNI FMA, in other operations, rebuild TensorFlow with the appropriate comp
iler flags.
WARNING:absl:Compiled the loaded model, but the compiled metrics have yet to be built. `model.compile_metrics` will be empty until you train or evaluate the
 model.
 * Serving Flask app 'app'
 * Debug mode: on
INFO:werkzeug:WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment. Use a production WSGI server instead.
 * Running on http://127.0.0.1:2222
INFO:werkzeug:Press CTRL+C to quit
INFO:werkzeug: * Restarting with watchdog (windowsapi)
2026-02-16 14:56:20.285867: I tensorflow/core/util/port.cc:153] oneDNN custom operations are on. You may see slightly different numerical results due to flo
ating-point round-off errors from different computation orders. To turn them off, set the environment variable `TF_ENABLE_ONEDNN_OPTS=0`.
2026-02-16 14:56:57.920400: I tensorflow/core/util/port.cc:153] oneDNN custom operations are on. You may see slightly different numerical results due to flo
ating-point round-off errors from different computation orders. To turn them off, set the environment variable `TF_ENABLE_ONEDNN_OPTS=0`.
2026-02-16 14:57:18.566273: I tensorflow/core/platform/cpu_feature_guard.cc:210] This TensorFlow binary is optimized to use available CPU instructions in pe
rformance-critical operations.
To enable the following instructions: SSE3 SSE4.1 SSE4.2 AVX AVX2 AVX512F AVX512_VNNI FMA, in other operations, rebuild TensorFlow with the appropriate comp
iler flags.
WARNING:absl:Compiled the loaded model, but the compiled metrics have yet to be built. `model.compile_metrics` will be empty until you train or evaluate the
 model.
WARNING:werkzeug: * Debugger is active!
INFO:werkzeug: * Debugger PIN: 901-051-367
INFO:werkzeug:127.0.0.1 - - [16/Feb/2026 14:57:30] "GET /inspect HTTP/1.1" 200 -
INFO:werkzeug:127.0.0.1 - - [16/Feb/2026 14:57:33] "GET /static/images/predictImage1.jpg HTTP/1.1" 304 -
1/1 ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 13s 13s/step
Prediction: Cucumber__Healthy
Confidence: 0.8381832242012024
INFO:werkzeug:127.0.0.1 - - [16/Feb/2026 14:58:14] "POST /predict HTTP/1.1" 200 -
INFO:werkzeug:127.0.0.1 - - [16/Feb/2026 14:58:15] "GET /static/images/bg.jpg HTTP/1.1" 304 -
INFO:werkzeug:127.0.0.1 - - [16/Feb/2026 14:58:23] "GET /inspect HTTP/1.1" 200 -
INFO:werkzeug:127.0.0.1 - - [16/Feb/2026 14:58:23] "GET /static/images/predictImage1.jpg HTTP/1.1" 304 -
```

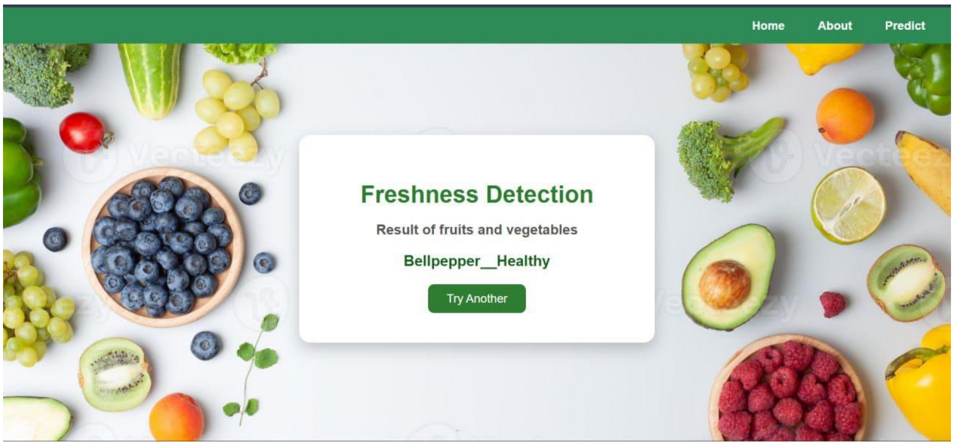
**Conclusion:**
The backend and frontend are functioning correctly in the local environment.

### Test 5 – Image Classification Functionality

**Action:**
Uploaded multiple fruit and vegetable images via web interface.

**Result:**

- Images uploaded successfully
- Predictions generated within seconds
- Output displayed as Fresh or Rotten
- Model integrated successfully with Flask



Freshness Detection

Result of fruits and vegetables

Bellpepper__Healthy

**Conclusion:**
Real-time classification is working efficiently and accurately.

## 3. Summary of Testing

| Test Case ID | Scenario | Expected Result | Actual Result | Pass/Fail |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| TC-001 | Model Architecture | Model builds successfully | CNN created with ~14.7M parameters | Pass |
| TC-002 | Model Training | Accuracy improves across epochs | Final Val Accuracy = 81.4% | Pass |
| TC-003 | Model Deployment | Flask app runs without errors | Running at localhost | Pass |
| TC-004 | Prediction Output | Model predicts correctly | Predictions generated successfully | Pass |

## 4. Conclusion

The testing phase confirms that:

- The deep CNN model achieved **83.8% training accuracy** and **81.4% validation accuracy**.
- The training process showed stable convergence with minimal overfitting.
- The Flask-based web application integrates successfully with the trained model.
- The system supports real-time image classification for freshness detection.