

Question 12.13.3.8

Probability and Random Processes

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Three events A, B and C have probabilities $\frac{2}{5}, \frac{1}{3}$ and $\frac{1}{2}$ respectively. Given that $\Pr(AC) = \frac{1}{5}$ and $\Pr(BC) = \frac{1}{4}$, find the values of $\Pr(C|B)$ and $\Pr(A'C')$

Solution:

1) $\Pr(C|B)$

$$= \frac{\Pr(BC)}{\Pr(B)} \quad (1)$$

$$= \frac{\frac{1}{4}}{\frac{1}{3}} \quad (2)$$

$$= \frac{3}{4} \quad (3)$$

2) $\Pr(A'C')$

$$= \Pr((A + C)') \quad (4)$$

$$= 1 - \Pr(A + C) \quad (5)$$

$$= 1 - (\Pr(A) + \Pr(C) - \Pr(AC)) \quad (6)$$

$$= 1 - \left(\frac{2}{5} + \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{5} \right) \quad (7)$$

$$= 1 - \frac{7}{10} \quad (8)$$

$$= \frac{3}{10} \quad (9)$$