project-1

October 17, 2024

0.1 Project 1 - Consumer Sentiment Analysis

0.2 Problem Statement - McDonald's Customer Sentiment Analysis

McDonald's, as a global fast-food chain, continuously receives feedback from customers through reviews, social media comments, and surveys. Customer sentiment analysis involves extracting emotions, opinions, and attitudes expressed in this feedback to understand customer satisfaction, predict behavior, and identify areas for improvement.

In this project, we aim to:

Analyze customer feedback related to McDonald's food, service, and experience to determine whether the sentiment is positive, negative, or neutral.

Use natural language processing (NLP) techniques and machine learning models to classify customer sentiments.

Identify key drivers for satisfaction or dissatisfaction, such as menu items, delivery speed, service quality, or pricing.


```
[4]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import json
import requests

# Basic setup
# pd.set_option('display.max_rows', None) # None means no limit
# pd.set_option('display.max_columns', None) # None means no limit
# Reading the data from csv file
mcReviews = pd.read_csv('McDonald_s_Reviews.csv', encoding_errors="ignore")
mcReviews
```

```
4
               2 McDonald's Fast food restaurant
. .
883
             881
                  McDonald's
                             Fast food restaurant
884
             882
                  McDonald's Fast food restaurant
885
                  McDonald's Fast food restaurant
             883
886
             884
                  McDonald's Fast food restaurant
887
                  McDonald's Fast food restaurant
             885
                                          store address latitude
                                                                    longitude \
     13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States 30.460718 -97.792874
0
     13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States 30.460718 -97.792874
1
2
     13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States 30.460718 -97.792874
3
     13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States 30.460718 -97.792874
4
     13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States 30.460718 -97.792874
883
    1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ...
                                                       32.778889 -91.919243
884
    1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ...
                                                       32.778889 -91.919243
    1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ... 32.778889 -91.919243
885
886
    1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ... 32.778889 -91.919243
887
    1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ... 32.778889 -91.919243
    rating count
                   review_time \
0
           1,240
                  3 months ago
1
           1,240
                  3 months ago
2
           1,240
                  3 months ago
3
           1,240
                  3 months ago
4
           1,240
                    5 days ago
             •••
. .
883
           1,028
                   4 years ago
884
           1,028
                    a year ago
885
           1,028
                   4 years ago
886
           1,028
                   2 years ago
887
           1,028
                    a year ago
                                                          rating
0
     Why does it look like someone spit on my food?...
                                                        1 star
1
     Why does it look like someone spit on my food?...
                                                        1 star
2
     Why does it look like someone spit on my food?...
                                                        1 star
3
     Why does it look like someone spit on my food?...
                                                        1 star
4
     It'd McDonalds. It is what it is as far as the ...
                                                       4 stars
883
    I like McDonald
                                   s, j...
                                           1 star
884 Slow service inside take out.for breakfast.. w... 3 stars
885
    I eat fast food maybe once a month. Have been ...
886
    Wind Gap, PA location was surprisingly better ... 4 stars
    I don't believe they were busy when we came in... 3 stars
887
```

```
[888 rows x 10 columns]
```

884

Adding city name to the table from bigdatacloud api by passing latitude and lingitude from the table

```
[5]: def getCity(row):
        lat = row[2]
        lng = row[3]
        res = requests.get('https://api.bigdatacloud.net/data/
      →reverse-geocode-client?latitude=${lat}&longitude=${lng}')
        return res.json()['city']
    mcReviews['city'] = mcReviews.apply(lambda row: getCity(row), axis=1)
    mcReviews
    C:\Users\HP\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_2208\1233662463.py:2: FutureWarning:
    Series.__getitem__ treating keys as positions is deprecated. In a future
    version, integer keys will always be treated as labels (consistent with
    DataFrame behavior). To access a value by position, use `ser.iloc[pos]`
      lat = row[2]
    C:\Users\HP\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_2208\1233662463.py:3: FutureWarning:
    Series. getitem treating keys as positions is deprecated. In a future
    version, integer keys will always be treated as labels (consistent with
    DataFrame behavior). To access a value by position, use `ser.iloc[pos]`
      lng = row[3]
[5]:
         reviewer id store name
                                               category \
    0
                    1 McDonald's Fast food restaurant
    1
                    1 McDonald's Fast food restaurant
                    1 McDonald's Fast food restaurant
    2
    3
                   1 McDonald's Fast food restaurant
    4
                   2 McDonald's Fast food restaurant
                 881 McDonald's Fast food restaurant
    883
                 882 McDonald's Fast food restaurant
    884
                 883 McDonald's Fast food restaurant
    885
    886
                 884 McDonald's Fast food restaurant
    887
                 885 McDonald's Fast food restaurant
                                              store_address latitude
                                                                       longitude \
    0
          13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States 30.460718 -97.792874
          13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States 30.460718 -97.792874
    1
    2
          13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States 30.460718 -97.792874
          13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States 30.460718 -97.792874
    4
         13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States 30.460718 -97.792874
        1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ... 32.778889 -91.919243
    883
```

1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ... 32.778889 -91.919243

```
1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ... 32.778889 -91.919243
     885
         1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ... 32.778889 -91.919243
     886
         1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ... 32.778889 -91.919243
         rating_count
                        review_time \
     0
                1,240
                       3 months ago
                1,240
     1
                       3 months ago
     2
                1,240
                       3 months ago
     3
                1,240
                       3 months ago
     4
                1,240
                         5 days ago
     . .
                  •••
                1,028
     883
                        4 years ago
     884
                1,028
                         a year ago
     885
                1,028
                        4 years ago
     886
                1,028
                        2 years ago
     887
                1,028
                         a year ago
                                                      review
                                                               rating
                                                                         city
     0
          Why does it look like someone spit on my food?...
                                                             1 star
                                                                     Mulshi
          Why does it look like someone spit on my food?...
     1
                                                             1 star
                                                                     Mulshi
     2
          Why does it look like someone spit on my food?...
                                                             1 star
                                                                     Mulshi
          Why does it look like someone spit on my food?...
     3
                                                             1 star
                                                                     Mulshi
     4
          It'd McDonalds. It is what it is as far as the... 4 stars
                                                                     Mulshi
     883 I like McDonald
                                        s, j...
                                                1 star Mulshi
     884 Slow service inside take out.for breakfast.. w... 3 stars Mulshi
         I eat fast food maybe once a month. Have been ...
                                                             1 star
                                                                     Mulshi
     886 Wind Gap, PA location was surprisingly better ... 4 stars Mulshi
     887
          I don't believe they were busy when we came in... 3 stars Mulshi
     [888 rows x 11 columns]
    Dropping unnessary columns from the table
[6]: mcReviews = mcReviews.drop(['store_name', 'category', 'latitude', 'longitude'],
      ⇒axis=1, errors='ignore')
    mcReviews
[6]:
          reviewer id
                                                            store address \
     0
                       13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States
     1
                       13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States
                       13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States
     2
                       13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States
     3
     4
                       13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States
                       1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ...
     883
                  881
                       1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ...
     884
                  882
```

```
885
                  883
                       1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ...
     886
                       1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ...
                  884
     887
                  885
                       1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ...
          latitude rating_count
                                    review_time \
     0
          30.460718
                            1,240
                                   3 months ago
     1
          30.460718
                            1,240
                                   3 months ago
     2
          30.460718
                            1,240
                                   3 months ago
     3
                            1,240
          30.460718
                                  3 months ago
     4
          30.460718
                            1,240
                                     5 days ago
     . .
                           •••
     883
         32.778889
                            1,028
                                    4 years ago
     884
         32.778889
                            1,028
                                     a year ago
     885
         32.778889
                            1,028
                                    4 years ago
     886
         32.778889
                            1,028
                                    2 years ago
     887
          32.778889
                            1,028
                                     a year ago
                                                      review
                                                                rating
                                                                          city
     0
          Why does it look like someone spit on my food?...
                                                              1 star
                                                                      Mulshi
          Why does it look like someone spit on my food?...
                                                                      Mulshi
     1
                                                              1 star
     2
          Why does it look like someone spit on my food?...
                                                              1 star
                                                                      Mulshi
     3
          Why does it look like someone spit on my food?...
                                                              1 star
                                                                      Mulshi
     4
          It'd McDonalds. It is what it is as far as the... 4 stars
                                                                      Mulshi
     883 I like McDonald
                                        s, j...
                                                 1 star Mulshi
     884 Slow service inside take out.for breakfast.. w... 3 stars Mulshi
                                                              1 star
     885
         I eat fast food maybe once a month. Have been ...
                                                                      Mulshi
     886 Wind Gap, PA location was surprisingly better ... 4 stars Mulshi
     887
          I don't believe they were busy when we came in... 3 stars Mulshi
     [888 rows x 8 columns]
    1. Handling missing values and duplicates
[8]: # 1.1 Missing Values
     missingValues = mcReviews.isnull().sum()
     missingValues
[8]: reviewer_id
                      0
     store_address
                      0
                      0
     latitude
     rating_count
                      0
     review time
     review
                      0
     rating
                      0
                      0
     city
```

dtype: int64

```
mcReviewsCleaned = mcReviews.dropna()
     mcReviewsCleaned
[9]:
          reviewer_id
                                                             store_address \
                       13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States
     1
                       13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States
     2
                       13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States
                       13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States
     3
                    1
     4
                       13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States
     . .
     883
                  881
                       1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ...
                       1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ...
     884
                  882
     885
                  883
                       1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ...
     886
                  884
                       1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ...
                        1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ...
     887
                  885
          latitude rating_count
                                    review_time
          30.460718
     0
                            1,240
                                   3 months ago
     1
          30.460718
                            1,240
                                   3 months ago
     2
          30.460718
                            1,240
                                   3 months ago
     3
          30.460718
                            1,240
                                   3 months ago
     4
          30.460718
                            1,240
                                     5 days ago
     . .
     883
                            1,028
          32.778889
                                    4 years ago
     884
          32.778889
                            1,028
                                     a year ago
                                    4 years ago
     885
          32.778889
                            1,028
     886
         32.778889
                            1,028
                                    2 years ago
     887
          32.778889
                            1,028
                                     a year ago
                                                       review
                                                                rating
                                                                           city
     0
          Why does it look like someone spit on my food?...
                                                              1 star Mulshi
     1
          Why does it look like someone spit on my food?...
                                                              1 star
                                                                      Mulshi
     2
          Why does it look like someone spit on my food?...
                                                                      Mulshi
                                                              1 star
     3
          Why does it look like someone spit on my food?...
                                                              1 star
                                                                      Mulshi
     4
          It'd McDonalds. It is what it is as far as the ...
                                                             4 stars
                                                                       Mulshi
         I like McDonald
     883
                                         s, j...
                                                 1 star Mulshi
     884
          Slow service inside take out.for breakfast.. w...
                                                             3 stars
                                                                      Mulshi
          I eat fast food maybe once a month. Have been ...
     885
                                                              1 star
                                                                      Mulshi
     886
          Wind Gap, PA location was surprisingly better ... 4 stars
                                                                      Mulshi
          I don't believe they were busy when we came in... 3 stars
     887
```

Converting feature rating count to integer

[888 rows x 8 columns]

[9]: # 1.2 Drop rows with any missing values

```
→replace(',', '')))
      mcReviews
[23]:
                                                              store_address \
           reviewer_id
                        13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States
      0
      4
                        13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States
                        13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States
      5
                        13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States
      6
      7
                        13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States
      . .
                        1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ...
      883
                   881
      884
                   882
                        1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ...
                        1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ...
      885
                   883
                        1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ...
      886
                   884
                        1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ...
      887
                   885
                                      review_time \
           latitude
                      rating_count
      0
           30.460718
                               1240
                                     3 months ago
      4
           30.460718
                               1240
                                       5 days ago
      5
           30.460718
                               1240
                                       5 days ago
      6
                               1240
           30.460718
                                      a month ago
      7
           30.460718
                               1240
                                     2 months ago
      883
          32.778889
                                      4 years ago
                               1028
      884 32.778889
                               1028
                                       a year ago
                               1028
      885
          32.778889
                                      4 years ago
      886 32.778889
                               1028
                                      2 years ago
      887 32.778889
                               1028
                                       a year ago
                                                        review rating
                                                                          city
           Why does it look like someone spit on my food?...
      0
                                                                   1 Mulshi
      4
           It'd McDonalds. It is what it is as far as the ...
                                                                   4 Mulshi
           Made a mobile order got to the speaker and che...
      5
                                                                   1 Mulshi
           My mc. Crispy chicken sandwich was
      6
                                                              5 Mulshi
      7
           I repeat my order 3 times in the drive thru, a...
                                                                   1 Mulshi
      883 I like McDonald
                                         s, j...
                                                      1 Mulshi
      884 Slow service inside take out.for breakfast.. w...
                                                                   3 Mulshi
          I eat fast food maybe once a month. Have been ...
                                                                   1 Mulshi
           Wind Gap, PA location was surprisingly better ...
      886
                                                                   4 Mulshi
           I don't believe they were busy when we came in...
                                                                   3 Mulshi
```

[23]: mcReviews['rating_count'] = mcReviews['rating_count'].apply(lambda x: int(x.

[885 rows x 8 columns]

2. Handling duplicates

```
[20]: # 2.1 Check for duplicate store_address
      duplicates = mcReviews['reviewer_id'].duplicated().sum()
      duplicates
[20]: np.int64(0)
[19]: # 2.2 Remove duplicate reviewers from the table
      mcReviews.drop_duplicates(subset=['reviewer_id'], inplace=True)
      mcReviews
[19]:
                                                              store_address \
           reviewer_id
                        13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States
      0
                        13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States
      4
      5
                        13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States
                        13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States
      6
      7
                        13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States
                        1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ...
      883
                   881
      884
                   882
                        1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ...
                        1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ...
      885
                   883
                        1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ...
      886
                   884
      887
                   885
                        1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ...
           latitude
                                      review_time \
                      rating_count
      0
           30.460718
                              1240
                                     3 months ago
      4
           30.460718
                              1240
                                       5 days ago
           30.460718
      5
                              1240
                                       5 days ago
      6
           30.460718
                              1240
                                      a month ago
      7
           30.460718
                              1240
                                     2 months ago
      883
          32.778889
                              1028
                                      4 years ago
      884
           32.778889
                              1028
                                       a year ago
      885 32.778889
                              1028
                                      4 years ago
      886 32.778889
                              1028
                                      2 years ago
      887
          32.778889
                              1028
                                       a year ago
                                                       review rating
      0
           Why does it look like someone spit on my food?...
                                                                   1 Mulshi
      4
           It'd McDonalds. It is what it is as far as the ...
                                                                   4 Mulshi
           Made a mobile order got to the speaker and che...
      5
                                                                   1 Mulshi
      6
           My mc. Crispy chicken sandwich was
                                                             5 Mulshi
      7
           I repeat my order 3 times in the drive thru, a...
                                                                   1 Mulshi
          I like McDonald
                                         s, j...
      883
                                                      1 Mulshi
      884 Slow service inside take out.for breakfast.. w...
                                                                   3 Mulshi
      885
          I eat fast food maybe once a month. Have been ...
                                                                  1 Mulshi
      886 Wind Gap, PA location was surprisingly better ...
                                                                  4 Mulshi
```

```
[885 rows x 8 columns]
     3. Handling Categorical Values
[18]: # Alternatively, list only categorical columns
      categorical cols = mcReviews.select dtypes(include=['object']).columns
      print("Categorical columns:", categorical_cols)
     Categorical columns: Index(['store_address', 'review_time', 'review', 'city'],
     dtype='object')
[17]: # Conveting feature 'rating' into integer
      mcReviews['rating'] = mcReviews['rating'].apply(lambda x: int(x.split()[0]))
      mcReviews
                                                             store address \
[17]:
           reviewer id
                        13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States
      0
                        13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States
      1
                        13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States
      3
                        13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States
      4
                        13749 US-183 Hwy, Austin, TX 78750, United States
                   881 1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ...
      883
                        1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ...
      884
                   882
      885
                   883
                        1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ...
                        1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ...
      886
                   884
                        1698 US-209, Brodheadsville, PA 18322, United ...
      887
                   885
           latitude
                      rating_count
                                     review time \
      0
           30.460718
                                    3 months ago
                              1240
      1
           30.460718
                              1240
                                    3 months ago
      2
           30.460718
                              1240
                                    3 months ago
      3
           30.460718
                              1240
                                    3 months ago
           30.460718
                              1240
                                      5 days ago
      . .
      883 32.778889
                              1028
                                     4 years ago
      884 32.778889
                              1028
                                      a year ago
      885 32.778889
                              1028
                                     4 years ago
      886 32.778889
                                     2 years ago
                              1028
      887 32.778889
                              1028
                                      a year ago
                                                       review rating
                                                                         city
      0
           Why does it look like someone spit on my food?...
                                                                  1 Mulshi
      1
           Why does it look like someone spit on my food?...
                                                                  1 Mulshi
      2
           Why does it look like someone spit on my food?...
                                                                  1 Mulshi
```

3 Mulshi

887 I don't believe they were busy when we came in...

```
3
    Why does it look like someone spit on my food?...
                                                           1 Mulshi
4
     It'd McDonalds. It is what it is as far as the...
                                                           4 Mulshi
883 I like McDonald
                                               1 Mulshi
884 Slow service inside take out.for breakfast.. w...
                                                           3 Mulshi
885 I eat fast food maybe once a month. Have been ...
                                                           1 Mulshi
886 Wind Gap, PA location was surprisingly better ...
                                                           4 Mulshi
887 I don't believe they were busy when we came in...
                                                           3 Mulshi
```

[888 rows x 8 columns]

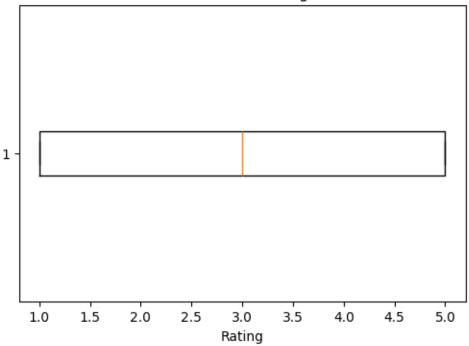
4. Detection of outliers using box plot

```
[24]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

plt.figure(figsize=(6, 4))
 plt.boxplot(mcReviews['rating'], vert=False)
 plt.title('Box Plot of Ratings')
 plt.xlabel('Rating')

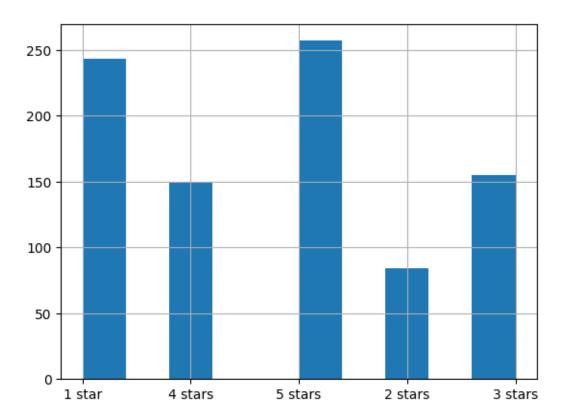
plt.show()
```

Box Plot of Ratings



```
[15]: # Showing raitngs
mcReviews['rating'].hist(bins=10)
```

[15]: <Axes: >



```
[26]: # Select the numeric columns
      numeric_cols = ['rating']
      # Calculate descriptive statistics
      stats = {
          'Mean': mcReviews[numeric_cols].mean(),
          'Median': mcReviews[numeric_cols].median(),
          'Mode': mcReviews[numeric_cols].mode().iloc[0],
          'Range': mcReviews[numeric_cols].max() - mcReviews[numeric_cols].min(),
          'IQR': mcReviews[numeric_cols].quantile(0.75) - mcReviews[numeric_cols].
       \rightarrowquantile(0.25),
          'Variance': mcReviews[numeric_cols].var(),
          'Standard Deviation': mcReviews[numeric_cols].std(),
          'Coefficient of Variation': mcReviews[numeric_cols].std() / __
       →mcReviews[numeric_cols].mean(),
          'Mean Absolute Deviation': (mcReviews[numeric_cols] -_ u
       mcReviews[numeric_cols].mean()).abs().mean()
```

```
}
# Display the statistics
for stat, value in stats.items():
    print(f"\n{stat}:\n{value}")
Mean:
rating
          3.111864
dtype: float64
Median:
rating
          3.0
dtype: float64
Mode:
rating
          5
Name: 0, dtype: int64
Range:
rating
dtype: int64
IQR:
          4.0
rating
dtype: float64
Variance:
          2.499916
rating
dtype: float64
```

6. Data Aggreation

Standard Deviation:

dtype: float64

dtype: float64

dtype: float64

1.581112

0.508092

1.395668

Coefficient of Variation:

Mean Absolute Deviation:

rating

rating

rating

```
[54]: # Getting stats of rating and rating_count
       aggregatedStats = mcReviews.agg({
           'rating': ['sum', 'mean', 'min', 'max'],
           'rating_count': ['sum', 'mean', 'min', 'max'],
       })
       aggregatedStats
[54]:
                 rating rating_count
       sum
             2757.00000 1.083100e+06
                3.10473 1.219707e+03
      mean
      min
                1.00000 1.028000e+03
                5.00000 1.240000e+03
[68]: mcReviews.groupby("city")['rating'].mean()
[68]: city
      Pune
               3.10473
       Name: rating, dtype: float64
      7. Classification-Based-Dataset
      7.1. To tokenize the words
[104]: import spacy
       # Load the small English model
       nlp = spacy.load("en_core_web_sm")
       # Function to preprocess text using spaCy
       def preprocess_text(text):
           doc = nlp(text) # Process the text with spaCy
           tokens = [token.text for token in doc] # Extract tokens
           return tokens
       # Apply the function to the 'review' column in the DataFrame
       mcReviews['tokens'] = mcReviews['review'].apply(preprocess_text)
       # Display the DataFrame with the new 'tokens' column
       mcReviews['tokens']
[104]: 0
              [Why, does, it, look, like, someone, spit, on,...
       1
              [Why, does, it, look, like, someone, spit, on,...
       2
              [Why, does, it, look, like, someone, spit, on,...
       3
              [Why, does, it, look, like, someone, spit, on,...
```

•••

4

[It, 'd, McDonalds, ., It, is, what, it, is, a...

7.2. Infering whether the statement is positive or negative

```
[106]: import spacy
       from vaderSentiment.vaderSentiment import SentimentIntensityAnalyzer
       import pandas as pd
       # Load the small English model
       nlp = spacy.load("en_core_web_sm")
       # Initialize VADER sentiment analyzer
       analyzer = SentimentIntensityAnalyzer()
       # Function to preprocess text (you can reuse this from earlier)
       def preprocess_text(text):
           doc = nlp(text)
           tokens = [token.text for token in doc]
           return " ".join(tokens)
       # Function to determine sentiment
       def get sentiment(review):
           # Use VADER to analyze the sentiment
           sentiment_score = analyzer.polarity_scores(review)
           # Determine sentiment based on compound score
           if sentiment_score['compound'] > 0.05:
               return 'Positive'
           elif sentiment_score['compound'] < -0.05:</pre>
               return 'Negative'
           else:
               return 'Neutral'
       # Apply preprocessing
       mcReviews['processed_review'] = mcReviews['review'].apply(preprocess_text)
       # Apply the sentiment analysis function
       mcReviews['sentiment'] = mcReviews['processed review'].apply(get sentiment)
       # Display some results
       mcReviews[['review', 'processed_review', 'sentiment']]
```

```
[106]:
                                                        review \
       0
            Why does it look like someone spit on my food?...
       1
            Why does it look like someone spit on my food?...
       2
            Why does it look like someone spit on my food?...
            Why does it look like someone spit on my food?...
       3
            It'd McDonalds. It is what it is as far as the ...
       883 I like McDonald
                                          s, j...
       884 Slow service inside take out.for breakfast.. w...
       885 I eat fast food maybe once a month. Have been ...
       886 Wind Gap, PA location was surprisingly better ...
       887 I don't believe they were busy when we came in...
                                              processed_review sentiment
       0
            Why does it look like someone spit on my food ... Positive
            Why does it look like someone spit on my food ... Positive
       1
       2
            Why does it look like someone spit on my food ... Positive
       3
            Why does it look like someone spit on my food ... Positive
       4
            It 'd McDonalds . It is what it is as far as t... Positive
       883 I like McDonald
                                                    ... Positive
       884 Slow service inside take out.for breakfast .. ... Negative
       885 I eat fast food maybe once a month . Have been... Negative
       886 Wind Gap , PA location was surprisingly better... Positive
            I do n't believe they were busy when we came i...
                                                               Neutral
       [888 rows x 3 columns]
[113]: import seaborn as sns
       sentiment_counts = mcReviews['sentiment'].value_counts()
       # Set up the plot
       plt.figure(figsize=(8, 5))
       sns.barplot(x=sentiment_counts.index, y=sentiment_counts.values,_
        ⇔palette='viridis')
       # Add labels and title
       plt.title('Sentiment Analysis of Reviews')
       plt.xlabel('Sentiment')
       plt.ylabel('Number of Reviews')
       plt.xticks(rotation=45)
       # Show the plot
       plt.tight_layout()
       plt.show()
```

C:\Users\HP\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_10000\1550187633.py:7: FutureWarning:

Passing `palette` without assigning `hue` is deprecated and will be removed in v0.14.0. Assign the `x` variable to `hue` and set `legend=False` for the same effect.

sns.barplot(x=sentiment_counts.index, y=sentiment_counts.values,
palette='viridis')

