

\Rightarrow Suppose V is finite-dimensional and U is a subspace of V and $\dim U = \dim V$. Show that $U = V$

For any $v \in V$ we'll show $v \in U$

Let $\{u_1, u_2, u_3, \dots, u_m\}$ is the basis for U

$$m = \dim U = \dim V$$

$\{u_1, u_2, u_3, \dots, u_m, v\}$ is linearly dependent

where, $v \in V$

$$\therefore a_1 u_1 + a_2 u_2 + a_3 u_3 + \dots + a_m u_m + b v = 0$$

\hookrightarrow not all zero

$b \neq 0$ since $\{u_1, \dots, u_m\}$ are linearly independent.

$$\therefore v = -\left(\frac{a_1}{b} u_1 + \frac{a_2}{b} u_2 + \frac{a_3}{b} u_3 + \dots + \frac{a_m}{b} u_m\right)$$

$$v \in U$$

QED.