

to ittemo ii	と言ってもいい (といっ てもいい)	you could say; one might say; I'd say ~
to iu	という	called; named; that ~
to iu koto	ということ	convert phrase into noun
to iwarete iru	と言われている (といわ れている)	it is said that ~
to kiita	と聞いた (ときいた)	I heard...
to omou	と思う (とおもう)	to think...; I think...; you think...
toka~toka	とか~とか	among other things; such as; like ~
tokoro	ところ	just about to; on the verge of doing something
tsuzukeru	続ける (つづける)	continue to; keen on ~
tte	って	named; called ~
ukemi kei	受身形 (うけみけい)	passive form; passive voice
wa~ga... wa	は~が... は	[A] but [B]; however; comparison
garu / gatteiru	がる / がっている	to show signs of; to appear; to feel, to think ~
gozaimasu	ございます	to be, to exist (the polite form of いる/あ る)
hajimeru	始める (はじめる)	to start; to begin to ~
hazu da	はずだ	it must be; it should be (expectation)

yasui	やすい	easy to; likely to; prone to; have a tendency to ~
yatto	やっと	at last; finally; barely; narrowly ~
yorì	より	than; rather than; more than ~
yotei da	予定だ (よていだ)	plan to, intend to
you da	ようだ	appears; seems; looks as if ~
you ni / you na	ように / ような	like; as; similar to ~
you ni naru	ようになる	to reach the point that; to come to be that; to turn into ~
you ni suru	ようにする	to try to; to make sure that ~
you to omou	ようと思う (ようとおもう)	thinking of doing; planning to ~
zehi	ぜひ	by all means; certainly; definitely ~
zenzen~nai	全然~ない (ぜんぜん~ない)	(not) at all
zurai	づらい	difficult to do ~

hazu ga nai	はずがない	cannot be (impossible)
hitsuyou ga aru	必要がある (ひつようがある)	need to; it is necessary to
ikou kei - volitional form	意向形 (いこうけい)	volitional form; let's do ~
irassharu	いらっしゃる	to be; to come; to go (polite version)
itashimasu	いたします	to do (polite form of する)
janai ka	じゃないか	right? isn't it? let's~; confirmation
ka dou ka	かどうか	whether or not ~
ka shira	かしら	I wonder (feminine)
kai	かい	turns a sentence into a yes/no question
kamo shirenai	かもしれない	might; perhaps; indicates possibility
kana	かな	I wonder; should I?
kara tsukuru	から作る (からつくる)	made from; made with
kitto	きっと	surely; undoubtedly; almost certainly; most likely
koro / goro	頃 (ころ / ごろ)	around; about; when

koto	こと	Verb nominalizer
koto ga aru	ことがある	there are times when
koto ga dekiru	ことができる	can; able to
koto ni naru	ことになる	It has been decided that..; it turns out that..
koto ni suru	ことにする	to decide on
ku suru	くする	to make something ~
kyuu ni	急に (きゅうに)	quickly; immediately; hastily; suddenly; abruptly; unexpectedly ~

made ni	までに	by; by the time; indicates time limit
mama	まま	as it is; current state; without changing
matawa	または	both; or; otherwise; choice between [A] or [B]
mitai da	みたいだ	like; similar to; resembling ~
mitai na	みたいな	like, similar to ~
mitai ni	みたいに	like; similar to ~
mo	も	as many as; as much as; up to; nearly ~
na	な	don't ~ (order somebody to not do something)
nado	など	such as; things like ~
nagara	ながら	while; during; as; simultaneously
nanakanaka~nai	なかなか~ない	not easy to; struggling to; not able to ~
nakereba ikenai	なければいけない	must do something; have to do something
nakereba naranai	なければならない	must do something; have to do something
nara	なら	if; in the case that ~

nasai	なさい	do this (soft/firm command)
nasaru	なさる	to do (honorific)
ni ki ga tsuku	に気がつく (にきがっく)	to notice; to realize
ni mieru	に見える (にみえる)	to look; to seem; to appear
ni suru	にする	to make something ~
nikui	にくい	difficult to do ~
no naka de	の中で (のなかで)	in; among ~
noni	のに	although, in spite of, even though ~
noni	のに	to (do something); in order to ~
nowa~da	のは~だ	[A] is [B]; the reason for [A] is [B]
o~kudasai	お~ください	please do ~ (honorific)
o~ni naru	お~になる	to do (honorific)
oki ni	おきに	repeated at intervals, every ~
owaru	終わる (おわる)	to finish; to end~
rareru	られる	potential form; ability or inability to do something

rashii	らしい	it seems like; I heard; apparently ~
sa	さ	-ness ; nominalizer for adjective
sakki	さっき	some time ago; just now
saserareru	させられる	causative-passive; to be made to do something
saseru	させる	causative form; to make/let somebody do something
sasete kudasai	させてください	please let me do
sasuga	さすが	as one would expect; as is to be expected; even ~
shi	し	and; and what's more ~ (emphasis)
sonna ni	そんなに	so much; so; like that
sore demo	それでも	but still; and yet; even so ~
sore ni	それに	besides; in addition; also; moreover ~

aida	間（あいだ）	while; during; between ~
aida ni	間に（あいだに）	while; during~ something happened
amari~nai	あまり～ない	not very, not much ~
ato de	後で（あとで）	after~; later
ba	ば	conditional form; If [A] then [B]
baai wa	場合は（ばあい）	in the event of; in the case that ~
bakari	ばかり	only; nothing but ~
dake de	だけで	just by; just by doing
dasu	出す（だす）	to begin to; to start to; to burst into; ... out (e.g. to jump out, to carry out)
de gozaimasu	でございます	to be (honorific)
demo	でも	... or something; how about~
dewa nai ka	ではないか	right?; isn't it?
ga hitsuyou	が必要（がひつよう）	need; necessary
ga suru	がする	to smell; hear; taste
gari	がり	personality (someone tends to; has a tendency to; has a sensitivity to ~)



te ita	ていた	was doing something (past continuous)
te itadakemasen ka	ていただけませんか	could you please ~
te kureru	てくれる	to do a favor; do something for someone
te kuru	てくる	to do... and come back; to become; to continue; to start ~
te miru	てみる	try doing
te morau	てもらう	to get somebody to do something
te oku	ておく	to do something in advance
te shimau / chau	てしまう / ちゃう	to do something by accident, to finish completely
te sumimasen	てすみません	I'm sorry for
te yaru	てやる	to do for; to do a favor (casual)
te yokatta	てよかった	I'm glad that ~
teiru tokoro	ているところ	in the process of doing
temo	ても	even; even if; even though ~
to	と	whenever [A] happens, [B] also happens

sou da [1]	そうだ	I heard that; it is said that ~
sou da [2]	そうだ	looks like; appears like; seeming ~
sou ni / sou na	そうに / そうな	seems like; looks like ~
ta bakari	たばかり	just finished; something just occurred
ta tokoro	たところ	just finished doing, was just doing
tadoushi & jidoushi	他動詞 & 自動詞 (たどうし & じどうし)	Transitive & Intransitive Verbs
tagaru	たがる	wants to do ~ (third person)
tara	たら	if; after; when ~
tara dou	たらどう	why don't you; how about ~ (used to give advice)
tara ii desu ka	たらいいいですか	what should I do?; speaker seeking instructions from listener
te / de	て / で	conjunctive particle; so; because of [A], [B]...
te ageru	てあげる	to do for; to do a favor
te hoshii	てほしい	I want you to; need you to ~
te iku	ていく	to start; to continue; to go on