

dake	だけ	as much as ~
dake de naku	だけでなく	not only... but also ~
dakedo	けど	but; however; although; regarding ~
darake	だらけ	full of; covered with; a lot of (something undesirable)
sono tame ni	そのために	hence; for that reason; because of ~
soretomo	それとも	or; or else ~
sou mo nai /sou ni nai	そうもない/そうにない	very unlikely to; showing no signs of ~
sude ni	すでに	something has already been done/taken place; is already the case
sunawachi	すなわち	in other words; namely ~
suuryou + wa	数量 + は (すうりょう + は)	at least ~
ta mono da	たものだ	used to do; would often do
ta totan	たとたん	as soon as; just as ~
tabi ni	たびに	whenever; every time ~
tame ni	ために	for; in order to; for the benefit of; because of; as a result of ~
tashika ni	確かに (たしかに)	surely, certainly ~
tate	たて	just done; freshly done; newly done

tatoe~temo	たとえ~ても	even if... is the case
tatoeba	例えば (たとえば)	for example; for instance ~
tatte	たって	even if; even though; no matter how ~
te bakari iru	てばかりいる	only; nothing but ~
te goran	てごらん	(please) try to; (please) look
te hajimete	てはじめて	not until; only after [x] did I
te kara de nai to	てからでないと	must first do; cannot do without first doing ~
te shou ga nai/te shikata ga nai	てしょうがない・てしかたがない	can't help but; very; extremely ~
te sumu	て済む (てすむ)	sufficient by; no problem to; resolve by ~
te wa ikenai kara	てはいけないから	in order to not~; to prevent a negative situation
teiru baai janai	ている場合じゃない (ているばあいじゃない)	this is no time to be doing ~
teki	的 (てき)	change noun into na-adjective or adverb
temo hajimaranai	ても始まらない (てもはじまらない)	even if you... it's no use; there is no point to ~

donna ni~temo	どんなに~ても	no matter how (much)
doushitemo	どうしても	no matter what; at any cost; after all ~
furi o suru	ふりをする	to pretend; to act as if ~
futo	ふと	suddenly; accidentally; unexpectedly; unintentionally ~
gachi	がち	tend to; tendency to; frequently; often; to do something easily
gatai	がたい	very difficult to; hard to ~
gimi	気味 (ぎみ)	-like; -looking; -looked; tending to ~
goto ni	ごとに	each; every; at intervals of ~
hodo	ほど	degree; extent; bounds; upper limit
hodo~nai	ほど~ない	is not as... as ~
ichido ni	一度に (いちどに)	all at once
ikura~temo	いくら~ても	no matter how ~
ippou da	一方だ (いっぽうだ)	more and more; continue to ~
ittai	一体 (いったい)	emphasis; what on earth; what in the world
janai	じゃない	maybe; most likely; confirmation of information; express surprise towards

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ka nani ka	か何か (かなにか)	or something ~
kakeru	かける	half-; not yet finished; in the middle of~
kara-ni kakete	から～にかけて	through; from [A] to [B]
kawari ni	代わりに (かわりに)	instead of; as a substitute for; in exchange for; in return for
kekka	結果 (けっか)	as a result of; after ~
kekkyoku	結局 (けっきょく)	after all; eventually; in the end ~

temo kamawanai	ても構わない (てもかまわない)	it doesn't matter if ~
temo shou ga nai / temo shikata ga nai	てもしょうがない / てもしかたがない	there's no point to~; it's no use to~; it cannot be helped
to ieba	と言え (といえ)	speaking of; when you talk of; when you say; if it were the case that ~
to ii / tara ii	といい / たらいい	it would be nice if; should; I hope ~
to ittemo	といっても	although I say; although one might say ~
to iu koto da	ということだ	I heard; it means that; in other words ~
to iu nowa	というのは	this means; the meaning of ... is; because; that is to say ~
to iu to	と言うと (という)	speaking of; when you talk of; when you say ~
to iu yori	というより	rather than ~
to mieru / to miete	とみえる / とみえて	it seems that ~
to sureba / to shitara / to suru to	とすれば・としたら・とすると	in the case of~; assuming~; if A then B
to tomo ni	と共に (とともに)	together with; at the same time as; as well as ~

kirenai	切れない (きれない)	unable to do; too much to finish/complete
kiri	きり	only; just; since; after ~
kiru	切る (きる)	to do something completely to the end
kke	っけ	a casual suffix to confirm something you are trying to remember
komu	込む (こむ)	to do something for a long time or to move something inside
koso	こそ	for sure (emphasize preceding word); precisely; definitely ~
koto	こと	(must) do
koto kara	ことから	from the fact that ~
koto ni natteiru	ことになっている	expresses a standard, rule or expectation
koto wa nai	ことはない	there is no need to; (something) never happens; there is no possibility that ~
koto wa~ga	ことは~が	although; but ~
kurai / gurai	くらい / ぐらい	approximately; about; around; to the extent ~
kuse ni	くせに	and yet; though; in spite of; despite ~

tochuu de / tochuu ni	途中で/途中に（とちゅうで/とちゅうに）	on the way; in the middle of ~
tokoro de	ところで	by the way ~
tokoro ga	ところが	even so; however; even though ~
toori ni	とおりに	in the same way as; in the way; as ~
toosu	通す（とおす）	to do until the end; to continually do; through ~
toshite	として	as; in the role of ~
totemo~nai	とても~ない	cannot possibly be; hardly ~
towa kagiranai	とは限らない（とはかぎらない）	not necessarily so; is not always true
tsui	つい	accidentally; unintentionally; by mistake
tsui ni	ついに	finally; at last; in the end ~
tsuide ni	ついでに	while, incidentally, at the same time, on the way ~
tsumari	つまり	in other words; in summary; in short ~
tsumori datta	つもりだった	I thought I~; I believe I~; was planning to~; was intending to ~

maru de	まるで	as if; as though; just like ~
masaka	まさか	there's no way; that's impossible; you must be joking
metta ni~nai	めったに~ない	hardly; rarely; seldom
mo~ba~mo	も~ば~も	and; also; as well; either/or; neither/nor
moshika shitara	もしかしたら	perhaps; maybe; perchance; by any chance ~
moshimo~tara	もしも~たら	if; in the case; supposing ~
muke	向け (むけ)	intended for; aimed at ~
muki	向き (むき)	suitable for ~
mushiro	むしろ	rather; instead; better ~
nagara mo	ながらも	but; although; despite ~
nai koto wa nai	ないことはない	can do; is not impossible to ~
naito	ないと	must do; unless/if you don't ~
nanakanaka	なかなか	very; quite; pretty; rather; just not ~
nanka / nante / nado	なんか / なんて / など	give examples; show modesty; make light of ~
naosu	直す (なおす)	to do something again; to do over
tsumori de	つもりで	with the intention of doing ~
uchi ni	うちに	while; before ~

ue de	上で（うえで）	upon; after; when; for; in order to
ue ni	上に（うえに）	as well; besides; in addition to; not only... but also ~
wa betsu toshite	は別として（はべつとして）	aside from; apart from; except for; whether or not ~
wa mochiron	はもちろん	not to mention; not only ... but also ~
wa~de yuumei	は~で有名（は~でゆうめい）	famous for ~
wake da	わけだ	for that reason; no wonder; as you'd expect; the fact is; so you mean ~
wake dewa nai	わけではない	it doesn't mean that; it is not the case that; I don't mean that; it is not true that ~
wake ga nai	わけがない	there is no way that; it is impossible to ~
wake niwa ikanai	わけにはいかない	must not; cannot afford to; must, have no choice but to ~
wari ni	割に（わりに）	considering ~; for ~; despite ~
wazato	わざと	on purpose; intentionally ~
wazawaza	わざわざ	to go to the trouble of; to go out of one's way to ~

naosu	直す (なおす)	to do something again; to do over
naru beku	なるべく	as much as possible
nazenara	なぜなら	because; the reason is; if you want to know why
ndatte	んだって	I hear that; heard that ~
ni chigai nai	に違いない (にちがいない)	I'm sure/ certain; no doubt that ~
ni hanshite	に反して (にはんして)	against; contrary to; in contrast to ~
ni kakete	にかけて	over (a period); through; concerning; regarding ~
ni kan suru / ni kan shite	に関する / に関して (にかんする / にかんして)	about; regarding; related to ~
ni kawatte / ni kawari	にかわって / にかわり	instead of; replacing; on behalf of ~
ni kurabete	に比べて (にくらべて)	compared to; in comparison to ~
ni nareru	に慣れる (になれる)	to be used to something
ni oite / ni okeru	において / における	in; at (place); regarding; as for; in relation to ~

ageru	上げる (あげる)	to finish doing ~
amari	あまり	so much... that
amari ni mo	あまりにも	too much; so much... that; excessively ~
au	合う (あう)	do something together
ba ii	ばいい	should; can; it'd be good if ~
ba yokatta	ばよかった	should have; would have been better if ~
ba~hodo	ば~ほど	the more... the more ~
ba~noni	ば~のに	would have; should have; if only ~
bakari de	ばかりで	only; just ~ (negative description)
bakari denaku	ばかりでなく	not only... but also; as well as ~
beki da	べきだ	should do; must do ~
beki dewa nai	べきではない	should not do; must not do ~
betsu ni~nai	別に~ない (べつに~ない)	not really, not particularly
buri ni	ぶりに	for the first time in (period of time)
chuu / juu	中 (ちゅう)	currently; during; at some point; throughout; before the end of ~

o tsujite / o tooshite	を通じて / を通して (をつうじて / をとおして)	through; via; throughout; by ~
okage de	おかげで	thanks to; owing to; because of ~
ppanashi	っぱなし	leaving (something) on; leaving (something) still in use
ppoi	っぽい	seems like; somewhat; -ish; easily does; often does ~
sae	さえ	even; so much as; not even
sae~ba	さえ~ば	if only; as long as ~
sai ni	際に (さいに)	when; at the time of; in the case of ~
saichuu ni	最中に (さいちゅうに)	while; during; in the middle of ~
sara ni	さらに	furthermore; again; more and more ~
sate	さて	conjunction: well; now; then ~
sei de	せいで	because of; due to; as a result of ~
seizei	せいぜい	at the most; at best; to the utmost
shibaraku	しばらく	for a moment; for a while; for the time being
shikanai	しかない	have no choice but ~

ni shitagatte	にしたがって	as; therefore; in accordance with; according to; consequently ~
ni shite mo	にしても	even if; even though; regardless of ~
ni shite wa	にしては	for; considering it's (something or someone)
ni taishite	に対して (にたいして)	towards; against; regarding; in contrast with ~
ni totte	にとって	to; for; concerning; as far as ... is concerned; regarding ~
ni tsuite	について	concerning; regarding; about; on ~
ni tsurete	につれて	as; in proportion to; with; as... then ~
ni wa	には	for the purpose of; in order to ~
ni yoru to/ni yoreba	によると / によれば	according to ~
ni yotte / ni yoru	によって / による	by means of; due to; owing to; because of ~
no deshou ka	のでしょうか	ask a question in a polite way
o chuushin ni	を中心に (をちゅうしん に)	focused on; centered on
o hajime	をはじめ	for example; starting with ~
o komete	を込めて (をこめて)	filled with; full of

wazawaza	わざわざ	to go to the trouble of; to go out of one's way to ~
yorimo	よりも	in comparison to; rather than; more than ~
you ga nai	ようがない	there is no way to; it's impossible to ~
you na ki ga suru	ような気がする (ようなきがする)	have a feeling that; feels like; seems like; think that ~
you ni	ように	in order to, so that ~
you ni mieru	ように見える (ようにみえる)	to look; to seem; to appear ~
you to shinai	ようとししない	not try to; not make an effort to ~
you to suru	ようとする	try to; attempt to; be about to ~
zuni	ずに	without doing ~
zuni wa irarenai	ずにはいられない	can't help but feel; can't help but do; must do ~
zutsu	ずつ	apiece; each; at a time