

janai / dewa nai	じゃない・ではない	to not be (am not; is not; are not)
ka	か	question particle
ka~ka	か~か	or
kara	から	because; since; from
kata	方 (かた)	the way of doing something; how to do ~
kedo	けど	but; however; although ~
keredo mo	けれども	but; however; although ~
mada	まだ	still; not yet
mada ~te imasen	まだ~ていません	have not yet ~
made	まで	until; as far as; to (an extent); even ~
mae ni	前に (まえに)	before; in front of ~
masen ka	ませんか	would you; do you want to; shall we ~
mashou	ましょう	let's ~; shall we ~
mashouka	ましょうか	shall I ~; used to offer help to the listener
mo	も	too; also; as well
mou	もう	already; anymore; again; other
na-adjectives	な-adjectives	na-adjectives
naa	なあ	sentence ending particle; confirmation; admiration, etc
naide	ないで	without doing ~; to do [B] without doing [A]
naide kudasai	ないでください	please don't do ~
naito ikenai	ないといけない	must do; have an obligation to do ~

naku temo ii	なくてもいい	don't have to
nakucha	なくちゃ	must do; need to; gotta do ~
nakute wa ikenai	なくてはいけない	must do; need to do
nakute wa naranai	なくてはならない	must do; need to do ~
naru	なる	to become
ndesu	んです	to explain something; show emphasis
ne	ね	isn't it? right? eh?
ni	に	destination particle; in; at; on; to
ni iku	に行く (にいく)	go to do ~
ni suru	にする	to decide on
ni/e	に/へ	to (indicates direction / destination)
no	の	possessive particle
no desu	のです	to explain something; show emphasis
no ga heta	のが下手 (のがへた)	to be bad at doing something

no ga jouzu	のが上手 (のがじょうず)	to be good at
no ga suki	のが好き (のがすき)	to like doing something
no naka de [A] ga ichiban	の中で[A]が一番 (のなかで[A]がいちばん)	out of this group, [A] is best
node	ので	because of; given that; since ~
o / go	お / ご	polite marker; honorific prefix particle
o / wo	を	object marker particle
o kudasai	をください	please give me ~
shikashi	しかし	but; however ~
sore kara	それから	and; and then; after that; since then
soshite	そして	and; and then; thus; and now ~
sugiru	すぎる	too much
ta koto ga aru	たことがある	to have done something before
tai	たい	want to do something
tari~tari	たり~たり	do such things as A and B

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te aru	である	is/has been done (resulting state)
te iru	ている	ongoing action or current state
te kara	てから	after doing ~
te kudasai	てください	please do
te wa ikenai	てはいけない	must not; may not; cannot
temo ii desu	てもいいです	is OK to ~; is alright to ~; may I ~?
to	と	and; with; as; connecting particle
toki	とき	when; at this time
totemo	とても	very; awfully; exceedingly
tsumori	つもり	plan to ~; intend to ~
wa - topic marker	は	topic marker

ga imasu	がいます	there is; to be; is (living things)
hou ga ii	ほうがいい	had better; it'd be better to; should ~
i-adjectives	い-adjectives	i-adjectives
ichiban	一番 (いちばん)	the most; the best
issho ni	一緒に (いっしょに)	together
itsumo	いつも	always; usually; habitually

wa dou desu ka	はどうですか	how about; how is
ya	や	and; or; connecting particle
yo	よ	you know; emphasis (ending particle)
yori ~hou ga	より~ほうが	[2] is more than [1]

cha ikenai / ja ikenai	ちゃいけない・じゃいけない	must not do (spoken Japanese)
da / desu	だ / です	to be (am, is, are, were, used to)
dake	だけ	only; just; as much as ~
darou	だろう	I think; it seems; probably; right?
de	で	in; at; on; by; with; via ~
demo	でも	but; however; though ~
deshou	でしょう	I think; it seems; probably; right?
donna	どんな	what kind of; what sort of
doushite	どうして	why; for what reason; how
douyatte	どうやって	how; in what way; by what means
ga	が	subject marker; however; but ~
ga arimasu	があります	there is; is (non-living things)
ga hoshii	がほしい	to want something