

Exercise 1: Configuring a Basic Spring Application

pom.xml

```
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">

  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

  <groupId>com.example</groupId>

  <artifactId>LibraryManagement</artifactId>

  <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>

  <name>LibraryManagement</name>

  <dependencies>

    <!-- Spring Core -->

    <dependency>

      <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>

      <artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>

      <version>5.3.34</version>

    </dependency>

  </dependencies>

</project>
```

applicationContext.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">
```

```
<bean id="bookRepository" class="com.example.BookRepository" />
<bean id="bookService" class="com.example.BookService">
    <property name="bookRepository" ref="bookRepository"/>
</bean>
</beans>
```

BookService.java

```
package com.example;

public class BookService
{
    private BookRepository bookRepository;

    public void setBookRepository(BookRepository bookRepository)
    {
        this.bookRepository = bookRepository;
    }

    public void addBook(String title)
    {
        System.out.println("Adding book: " + title);
        bookRepository.saveBook(title);
    }
}
```

BookRepository.java

```
package com.example;

public class BookRepository
{
    public void saveBook(String title)
    {
        System.out.println("Book '" + title + "' saved to the database.");
    }
}
```

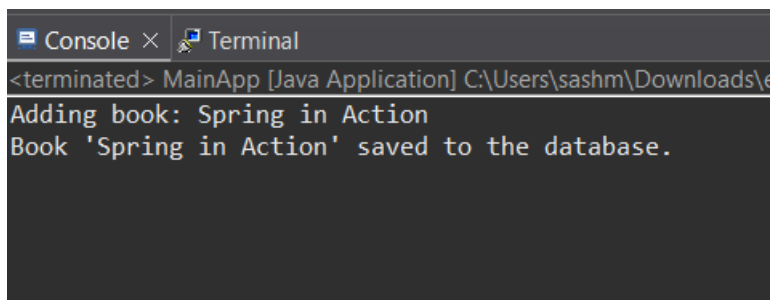
MainApp.java

```
package com.example;

import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;

public class MainApp
{
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");
        BookService bookService = context.getBean("bookService", BookService.class);
        bookService.addBook("Spring in Action");
    }
}
```

Output :

A screenshot of a Java IDE's console window. The window has two tabs: 'Console' and 'Terminal'. The 'Console' tab is active, showing the output of the program. The output text is: '<terminated> MainApp [Java Application] C:\Users\sashm\Downloads\...', 'Adding book: Spring in Action', and 'Book 'Spring in Action' saved to the database.'.

```
<terminated> MainApp [Java Application] C:\Users\sashm\Downloads\
Adding book: Spring in Action
Book 'Spring in Action' saved to the database.
```

Exercise 2: Implementing Dependency Injection

applicationContext.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
       xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
       xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
       http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">

    <bean id="bookRepository" class="com.example.BookRepository" />

    <bean id="bookService" class="com.example.BookService">
        <property name="bookRepository" ref="bookRepository"/>
    </bean>
</beans>
```

BookService.java

```
package com.example;

public class BookService
{
    private BookRepository bookRepository;

    public void setBookRepository(BookRepository bookRepository)
    {
        this.bookRepository = bookRepository;
    }

    public void displayBookInfo()
    {
        System.out.println("Using BookRepository from BookService...");
        bookRepository.getBookDetails();
    }
}
```

BookRepository.java

```
package com.example;

public class BookRepository
{
    public void getBookDetails() {
        System.out.println("Fetching book details from repository...");
    }
}
```

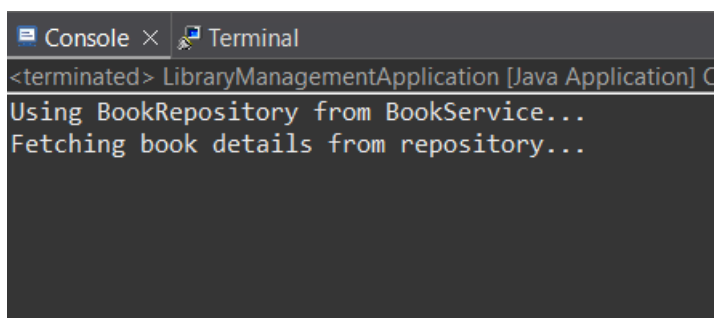
LibraryManagementApplication.java

```
package com.example;

import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;

public class LibraryManagementApplication
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");
        BookService bookService = (BookService) context.getBean("bookService");
        bookService.displayBookInfo();
    }
}
```

Output :



```
<terminated> LibraryManagementApplication [Java Application] C
Using BookRepository from BookService...
Fetching book details from repository...
```

Exercise 4: Creating and Configuring a Maven Project

pom.xml

```
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-
4.0.0.xsd">
```

```
    <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
```

```
    <groupId>com.example</groupId>
```

```
    <artifactId>LibraryManagement</artifactId>
```

```
    <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
```

```
    <name>LibraryManagement</name>
```

```
    <dependencies>
```

```
        <dependency>
```

```
            <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
```

```
            <artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>
```

```
            <version>5.3.32</version>
```

```
        </dependency>
```

```
        <dependency>
```

```
            <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
```

```
            <artifactId>spring-aop</artifactId>
```

```
            <version>5.3.32</version>
```

```
        </dependency>
```

```
        <dependency>
```

```
            <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
```

```
            <artifactId>spring-webmvc</artifactId>
```

```
            <version>5.3.32</version>
```

```
        </dependency>
```

```
        <dependency>
```

```
            <groupId>javax.servlet</groupId>
```

```

    <artifactId>javax.servlet-api</artifactId>

    <version>4.0.1</version>

    <scope>provided</scope>

</dependency>

</dependencies>

<build>

    <plugins>

        <plugin>

            <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>

            <artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>

            <version>3.8.1</version>

            <configuration>

                <source>1.8</source>

                <target>1.8</target>

            </configuration>

        </plugin>

    </plugins>

</build>

</project>

```

Output :

```

Overview Dependencies Dependency Hierarchy Effective POM pom.xml
Console Terminal
[INFO] --- surefire:3.2.5:test (default-test) @ LibraryManagement ---
[INFO] --- jar:3.4.1:jar (default-jar) @ LibraryManagement ---
[INFO] Building jar: C:\Users\sashm\workspace\LibraryManagement\target\LibraryManagement-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar
[INFO]
[INFO] --- test:3.1.2:install (default-install) @ LibraryManagement ---
[INFO] Downloading from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/resolver/maven-resolver-util/1.9.18/maven-resolver-util-1.9.18.pom
[INFO] Downloaded from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/resolver/maven-resolver-util/1.9.18/maven-resolver-util-1.9.18.pom (2.9
[INFO] Downloading from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/resolver/maven-resolver/1.9.18/maven-resolver-1.9.18.pom
[INFO] Downloaded from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/resolver/maven-resolver/1.9.18/maven-resolver-1.9.18.pom (22 kB at 70 kB
[INFO] Downloading from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/resolver/maven-resolver-api/1.9.18/maven-resolver-api-1.9.18.pom
[INFO] Downloaded from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/resolver/maven-resolver-api/1.9.18/maven-resolver-api-1.9.18.pom (2.7 kB
[INFO] Downloading from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/resolver/maven-resolver-util/1.9.18/maven-resolver-util-1.9.18.jar
[INFO] Downloaded from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/resolver/maven-resolver-util/1.9.18/maven-resolver-util-1.9.18.jar (196
[INFO] Downloading from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/resolver/maven-resolver-api/1.9.18/maven-resolver-api-1.9.18.jar
[INFO] Downloaded from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/resolver/maven-resolver-api/1.9.18/maven-resolver-api-1.9.18.jar (157 kB
[INFO] Installing C:\Users\sashm\workspace\LibraryManagement\pom.xml to C:\Users\sashm\.m2\repository\com\example\LibraryManagement\0.0.1-SNAPSHOT\pom.xml
[INFO] Installing C:\Users\sashm\workspace\LibraryManagement\target\LibraryManagement-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar to C:\Users\sashm\.m2\repository\com\example\LibraryManagement\0.0.1-SNAPSHOT\LibraryManagement-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar
[INFO]
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO]
[INFO] Total time: 4.554 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2025-07-06T10:51:36+05:30
[INFO]

```