

## Exercise 5: Configuring the Spring IoC Container

### applicationContext.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
       xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
       xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
                           http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">

    <bean id="bookRepository" class="com.example.BookRepository" />

    <bean id="bookService" class="com.example.BookService">
        <property name="bookRepository" ref="bookRepository" />
    </bean>
</beans>
```

### BookService.java

```
package com.example;

public class BookService {

    private BookRepository bookRepository;

    public void setBookRepository(BookRepository bookRepository)
    {
        this.bookRepository = bookRepository;
    }

    public void displayBooks()
    {
        System.out.println("Calling BookRepository from BookService...");
        bookRepository.getBookDetails();
    }
}
```

### BookRepository.java

```
package com.example;

public class BookRepository
{
    public void getBookDetails()
    {
        System.out.println("Fetching book details...");
    }
}
```

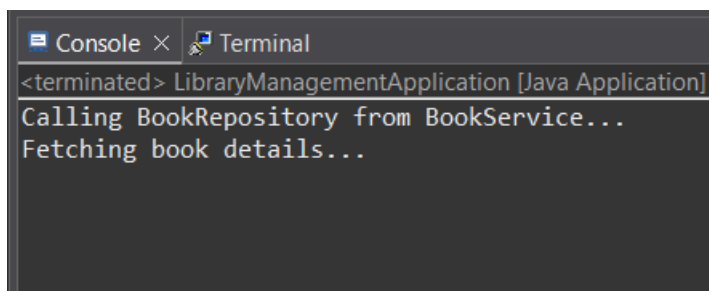
### LibraryManagementApplication.java

```
package com.example;

import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;

public class LibraryManagementApplication
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");
        BookService bookService = (BookService) context.getBean("bookService");
        bookService.displayBooks();
    }
}
```

### Output :



```
<terminated> LibraryManagementApplication [Java Application]
Calling BookRepository from BookService...
Fetching book details...
```

## Exercise 7: Implementing Constructor and Setter Injection

### applicationContext.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
       xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
       xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
       http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">

    <bean id="bookRepository" class="com.example.BookRepository" />
    <bean id="bookService" class="com.example.BookService">
        <constructor-arg value="Library Service Bean" />
        <property name="bookRepository" ref="bookRepository" />
    </bean>
</beans>
```

### BookService.java

```
package com.example;

public class BookService
{
    private String serviceName;
    private BookRepository bookRepository;
    public BookService(String serviceName)
    {
        this.serviceName = serviceName;
        System.out.println("Constructor injection: Service Name set to " + serviceName);
    }
    public void setBookRepository(BookRepository bookRepository)
    {
        this.bookRepository = bookRepository;
    }
    public void displayBooks()
```

```

{
    System.out.println("Service: " + serviceName);
    if (bookRepository != null)
    {
        bookRepository.getBookDetails();
    }
    else
    {
        System.out.println("BookRepository is not injected!");
    }
}
}

```

### **BookRepository.java**

```

package com.example;

public class BookRepository
{
    public void getBookDetails()
    {
        System.out.println("Fetching book details...");
    }
}

```

### **LibraryManagementApplication.java**

```

package com.example;

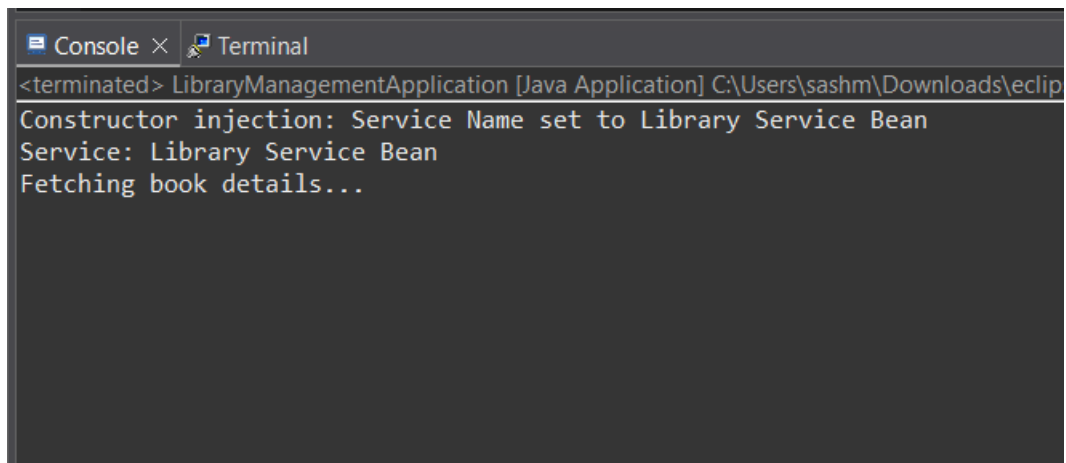
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;

public class LibraryManagementApplication
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {

```

```
ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");  
BookService bookService = (BookService) context.getBean("bookService");  
bookService.displayBooks();  
}  
}
```

**Output :**



```
Console × Terminal  
<terminated> LibraryManagementApplication [Java Application] C:\Users\sashm\Downloads\clip  
Constructor injection: Service Name set to Library Service Bean  
Service: Library Service Bean  
Fetching book details...
```

## Exercise 9: Creating a Spring Boot Application

### Book.java

```
package com.example;

import jakarta.persistence.*;

@Entity

public class Book
{
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private Long id;
    private String title;
    private String author;
    public Book() {}
    public Book(String title, String author) {
        this.title = title;
        this.author = author;
    }
    public Long getId() { return id; }
    public void setId(Long id) { this.id = id; }

    public String getTitle() { return title; }
    public void setTitle(String title) { this.title = title; }

    public String getAuthor() { return author; }
    public void setAuthor(String author) { this.author = author; }
}
```

### BookController.java

```
package com.example;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;
import java.util.List;
```

```

@RestController
@RequestMapping("/books")
public class BookController
{
    private final BookRepository bookRepository;

    public BookController(BookRepository bookRepository)
    {
        this.bookRepository = bookRepository;
    }

    @PostMapping("/bulk")
    public List<Book> addBooks(@RequestBody List<Book> books)
    {
        return bookRepository.saveAll(books);
    }
}

```

### **BookRepository.java**

```

package com.example;

import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;

public interface BookRepository extends JpaRepository<Book, Long> {
}

```

### **LibraryManagementApplication.java**

```

package com.example;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

@SpringBootApplication
public class LibraryManagementApplication
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {

```

```
        SpringApplication.run(LibraryManagementApplication.class, args);
    }
}
```

### **CorsConfig.java**

```
package com.example;

import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.config.annotation.*;

@Configuration

public class CorsConfig
{
    @Bean
    public WebMvcConfigurer corsConfigurer()
    {
        return new WebMvcConfigurer() {
            @Override
            public void addCorsMappings(CorsRegistry registry) {
                registry.addMapping("/**")
                    .allowedOrigins("")
                    .allowedMethods("GET", "POST", "PUT", "DELETE")
                    .allowedHeaders("");
            }
        };
    }
}
```

### **application.properties**

```
spring.application.name=LibraryManagement
# H2 In-Memory DB Settings
spring.datasource.url=jdbc:h2:mem:librarydb
```



spring.datasource.driverClassName=org.h2.Driver

spring.datasource.username=sa

spring.datasource.password=

## # JPA Settings

spring.jpa.database-platform=org.hibernate.dialect.H2Dialect

spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=update

## # Enable H2 Console

spring.h2.console.enabled=true

spring.h2.console.path=/h2-console

## Output :

## LibraryManagementApplication.java -> Run As -> SpringBoot App

```
Problems | Javadoc | Declaration | Console X
LibraryManagement - LibraryManagementApplication [Spring Boot App] C:\Users\sashm\Downloads\sts-4.23.1.RELEASE\plugins\org.eclipse.justi.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86_64.21.0.3.v20240426-1530\jre\bin\javaw.exe (06-Jul-2025, 12:47:50 pm) [pid: 10776]
2025-07-06T12:47:57.406+05:30 INFO 10776 --- [LibraryManagement] [main] o.hibernate.jpa.internal.util.LogHelper : HH0000204: Processing PersistenceUnitInfo [na
2025-07-06T12:47:57.518+05:30 INFO 10776 --- [LibraryManagement] [main] org.hibernate.Version : HH0000412: Hibernate ORM core version 6.6.18.
2025-07-06T12:47:57.596+05:30 INFO 10776 --- [LibraryManagement] [main] o.h.c.internal.RegionFactoryInitiator : HH000026: Second-level cache disabled
2025-07-06T12:47:58.215+05:30 INFO 10776 --- [LibraryManagement] [main] o.s.o.j.p.SpringPersistenceUnitInfo : No LoadTimeWeaver setup: ignoring JPA class t
2025-07-06T12:47:58.267+05:30 INFO 10776 --- [LibraryManagement] [main] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Starting...
2025-07-06T12:47:58.653+05:30 INFO 10776 --- [LibraryManagement] [main] com.zaxxer.hikari.pool.HikariPool : HikariPool-1 - Added connection conn0: url=jd
2025-07-06T12:47:58.658+05:30 INFO 10776 --- [LibraryManagement] [main] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Start completed.
2025-07-06T12:47:58.707+05:30 WARN 10776 --- [LibraryManagement] [main] org.hibernate.orm.deprecation : HH0000025: H2Dialect does not need to be sp
2025-07-06T12:47:58.770+05:30 INFO 10776 --- [LibraryManagement] [main] org.hibernate.orm.connections.pooling : HH0001005: Database info:
Database JDBC URL [Connecting through datasource 'HikariDataSource (HikariPool-1)']
Database driver: undefined/unknown
Database version: 2.3.232
Autocommit mode: undefined/unknown
Isolation level: undefined/unknown
Minimum pool size: undefined/unknown
Maximum pool size: undefined/unknown
2025-07-06T12:48:00.478+05:30 INFO 10776 --- [LibraryManagement] [main] o.h.e.t.j.p.i.JtaPlatformInitiator : HH0000489: No JTA platform available (set 'hi
2025-07-06T12:48:00.625+05:30 INFO 10776 --- [LibraryManagement] [main] j.LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean : Initialized JPA EntityManagerFactory for pers
2025-07-06T12:48:01.030+05:30 WARN 10776 --- [LibraryManagement] [main] JpaBaseConfiguration$JpaWebConfiguration : spring.jpa.open-in-view is enabled by default
2025-07-06T12:48:01.600+05:30 INFO 10776 --- [LibraryManagement] [main] o.s.b.a.h2.H2ConsoleAutoConfiguration : H2 console available at '/h2-console'. Databa
2025-07-06T12:48:01.788+05:30 INFO 10776 --- [LibraryManagement] [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat started on port 8080 (http) with conte
2025-07-06T12:48:01.807+05:30 INFO 10776 --- [LibraryManagement] [main] c.example.LibraryManagementApplication : Started LibraryManagementApplication in 8.308
2025-07-06T12:48:35.546+05:30 INFO 10776 --- [LibraryManagement] [nio-8080-exec-1] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Initializing Spring DispatcherServlet 'dispat
2025-07-06T12:48:35.546+05:30 INFO 10776 --- [LibraryManagement] [nio-8080-exec-1] o.s.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet : Initializing Servlet 'dispatcherServlet'
2025-07-06T12:48:35.553+05:30 INFO 10776 --- [LibraryManagement] [nio-8080-exec-1] o.s.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet : Completed initialization in 7 ms
2025-07-06T12:59:27.944+05:30 WARN 10776 --- [LibraryManagement] [1-1:housekeeper] com.zaxxer.hikari.pool.HikariPool : HikariPool-1 - Thread starvation or clock lea
```

## Hoppscotch

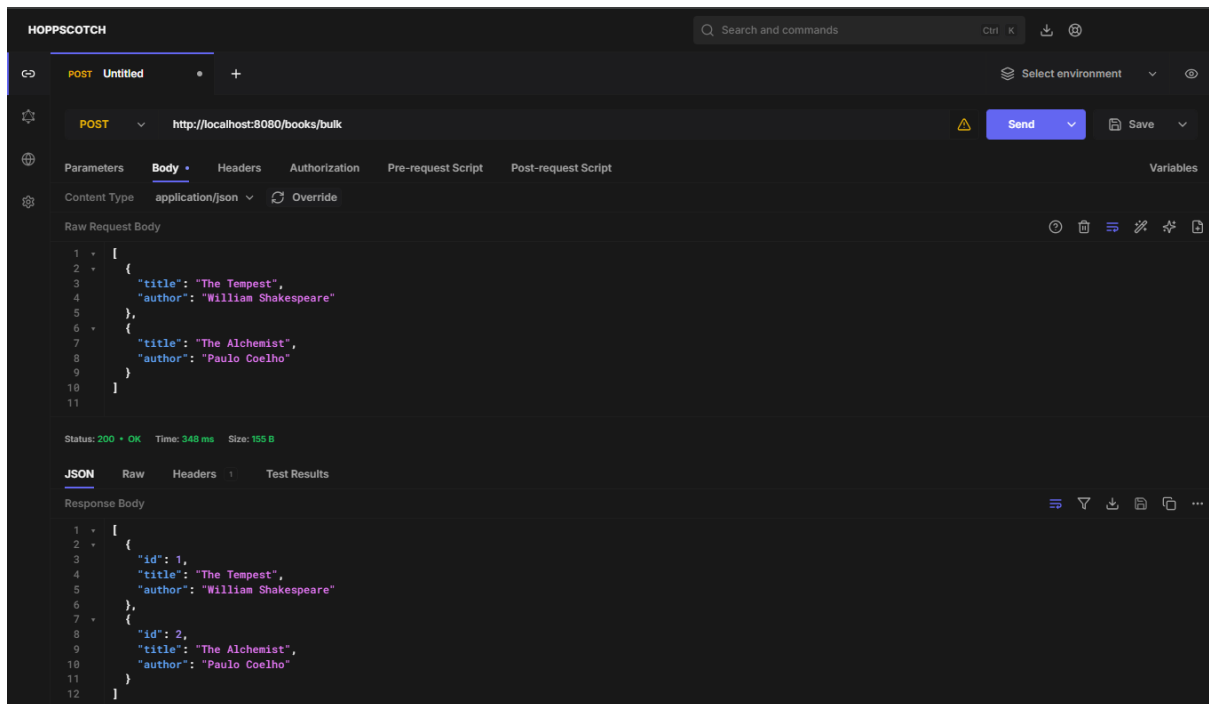
Method: POST

URL: http://localhost:8080/books/bulk

Header: Content-Type: application/json

```
{
  "title": "The Tempest",
  "author": "William Shakespeare"
},
```

```
{  
  "title": "The Alchemist",  
  "author": "Paulo Coelho"  
}
```



## H2 Console

Select \* from BOOK;

