

Exercise 1: Mocking and Stubbing

Pom.xml

```
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-
4.0.0.xsd">

  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

  <groupId>com.example</groupId>

  <artifactId>Mock</artifactId>

  <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>

  <name>Mock</name>

  <dependencies>

    <dependency>

      <groupId>org.junit.jupiter</groupId>

      <artifactId>junit-jupiter</artifactId>

      <version>5.10.0</version>

      <scope>test</scope>

    </dependency>

    <dependency>

      <groupId>org.mockito</groupId>

      <artifactId>mockito-core</artifactId>

      <version>5.12.0</version>

      <scope>test</scope>

    </dependency>

  </dependencies>

  <build>

    <plugins>

      <plugin>
```

```
<groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
<artifactId>maven-surefire-plugin</artifactId>
<version>3.1.2</version>
<configuration>
  <includes>
    <include>**/*Test.java</include>
  </includes>
</configuration>
</plugin>
</plugins>
</build>
</project>
```

MyService.java

```
package com.example;

public class MyService
{
    private ExternalApi api;

    public MyService(ExternalApi api)
    {
        this.api = api;
    }

    public String fetchData()
    {
        return api.getData();
    }
}
```

ExternalApi.java

```
package com.example;

public interface ExternalApi
{
    String getData();
}
```

MyServiceTest.java

```
package com.example.test;

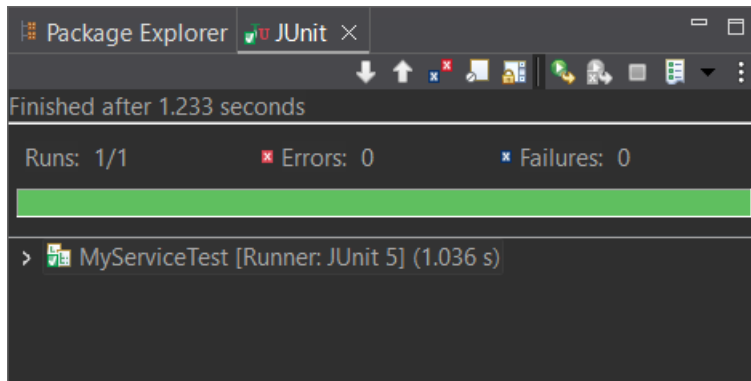
import static org.mockito.Mockito.*;
import static org.junit.jupiter.api.Assertions.*;
import org.junit.jupiter.api.Test;
import org.mockito.Mockito;
import com.example.ExternalApi;
import com.example.MyService;

public class MyServiceTest
{
    @Test
    public void testExternalApi()
    {
        ExternalApi mockApi = Mockito.mock(ExternalApi.class);
        when(mockApi.getData()).thenReturn("Mock Data");

        MyService service = new MyService(mockApi);

        String result = service.fetchData();
        assertEquals("Mock Data", result);
    }
}
```

Output :



Exercise 2: Verifying Interactions

MyServiceTest.java

```
package com.example.test;

import static org.mockito.Mockito.*;
import static org.junit.jupiter.api.Assertions.*;

import org.junit.jupiter.api.Test;
import org.mockito.Mockito;

import com.example.ExternalApi;
import com.example.MyService;

public class MyServiceTest
{
    @Test
    public void testExternalApi()
    {
        ExternalApi mockApi = Mockito.mock(ExternalApi.class);
        when(mockApi.getData()).thenReturn("Mock Data");

        MyService service = new MyService(mockApi);
        String result = service.fetchData();
        assertEquals("Mock Data", result);
    }

    @Test
    public void testVerifyInteraction()
    {
        ExternalApi mockApi = Mockito.mock(ExternalApi.class);
        MyService service = new MyService(mockApi);
```

```
        service.fetchData();  
        verify(mockApi).getData();  
    }  
}
```

Output :

