



M.KUMARASAMY
COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

NAAC Accredited Autonomous Institution

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DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

HAZARDOUS GAS LEAK DETECTION USING ARDUINO

BATCH NO-39

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DATE : 26.11.2022

PROJECT OBJECTIVE

- ★ **The main objective of the work is** designing Arduino based toxic gas detecting, alerting and protecting system. **The hazardous gases like Hydrogen sulfide, and Carbon monoxide are sensed and displayed the status every second in the LCD display.**
- ★ **The purpose of this system is** to detect gas leakage, neutralize it, and prevent the explosion. **Gas leakage could happen due to improper regulator installation or the hose is broken.**

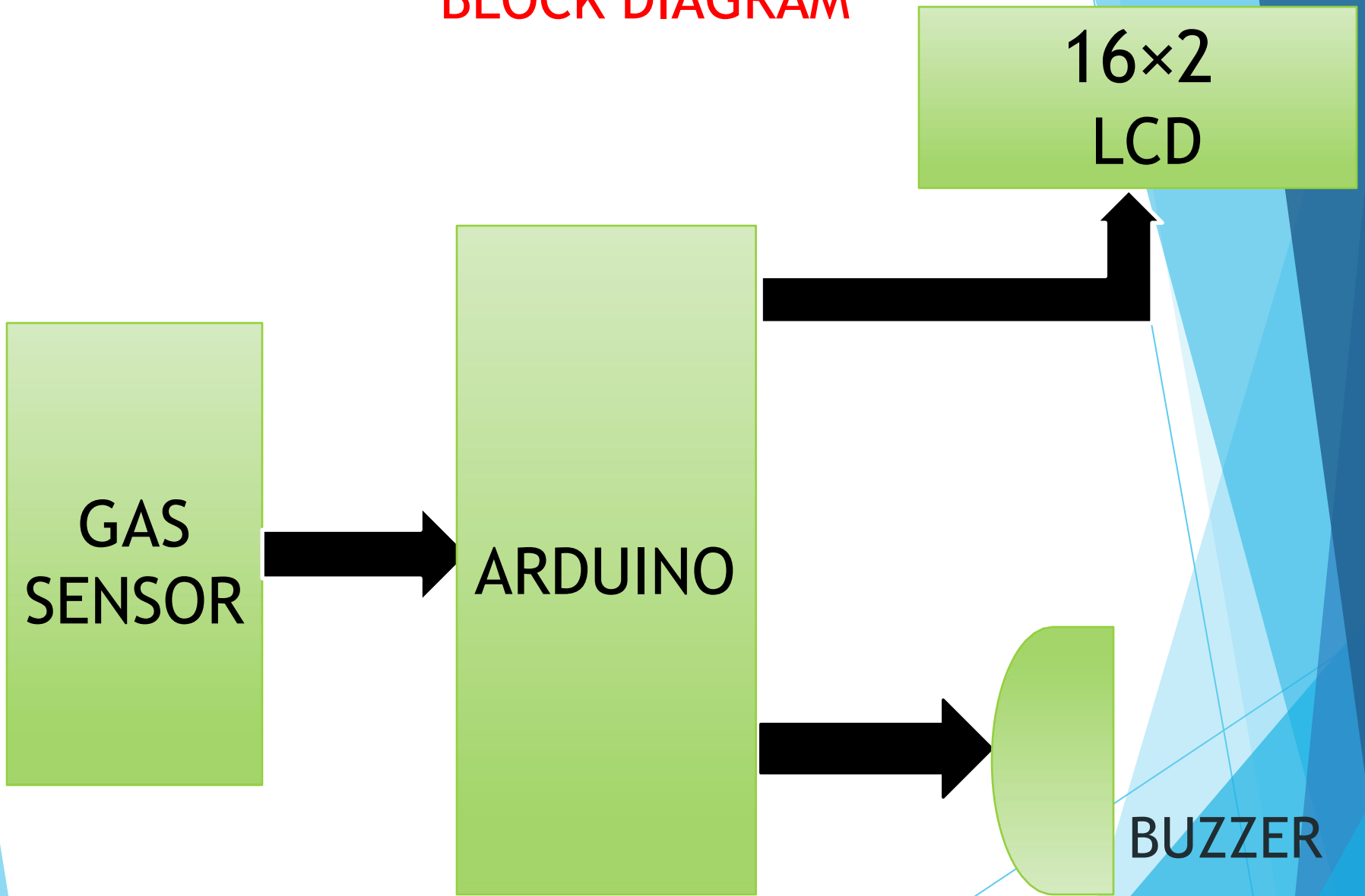
ABSTRACT

- ➡ Safety plays a major role in today's world and it is necessary that good safety systems are to be implemented in places of Chemical plant. The main objective of the work is designing Arduino based toxic gas detecting, alerting and protecting system. The hazardous gases like Hydrogen sulfide, Nitrogen dioxide.
- ➡ In this project when the gas sensor senses the emission of hazardous gases like Hydrogen sulfide, Nitrogen dioxide and Carbon monoxide, it will generate the alerting sound and alert everyone.

LITERATURE SURVEY

- ★ A gas system is number of device working together to detect and warn people through visual and audio applications.
- ★ In this project when the gas sensor senses the emission of hazardous gases like Hydrogen sulfide, and Carbon monoxide, it will generate the alerting sound and alert everyone and also the electric motors will close the electric gates and control the emission of hazardous gases.

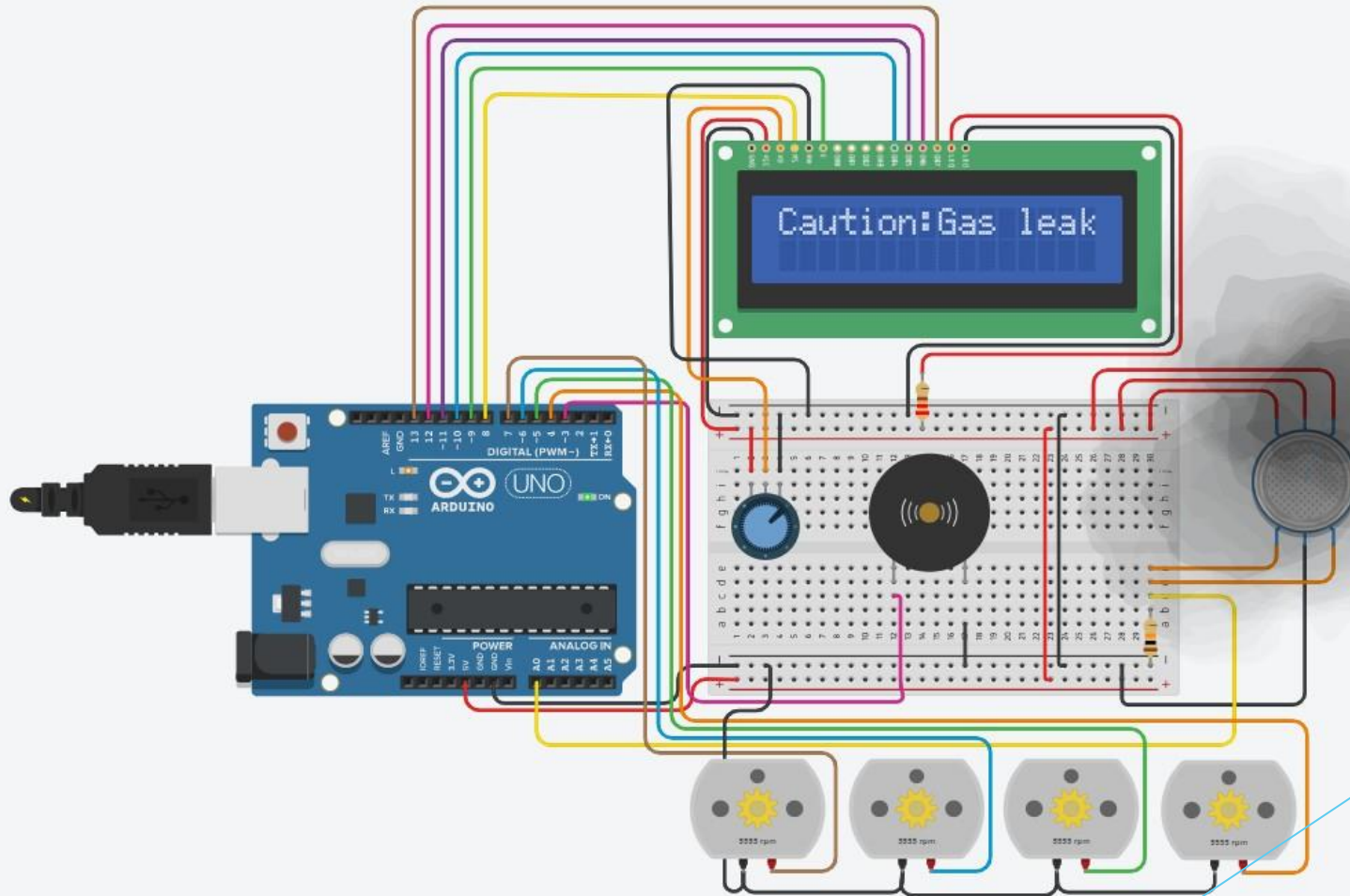
BLOCK DIAGRAM

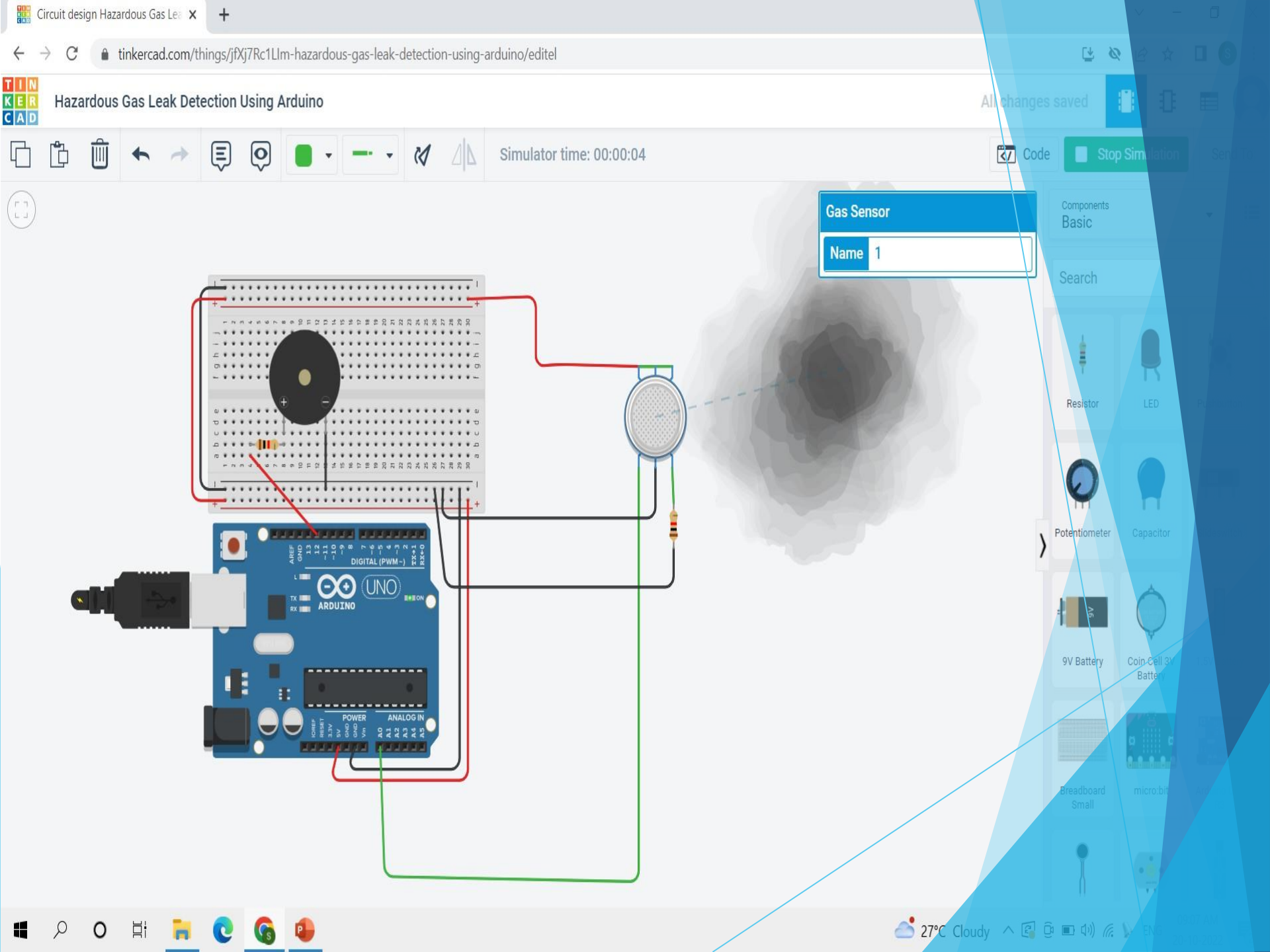


Components Used:

- ★ Arduino Pro Mini
- ★ Gas sensor
- ★ Buzzer BC 547 Transistor
- ★ 16x2 LCD
- ★ 1K Resistor
- ★ Bread board
- ★ 9 volt battery
- ★ Connecting wires

CIRCUIT DIAGRAM





TINKERCAD

Hazardous Gas Leak Detection Using Arduino

Simulator time: 00:00:04

Gas Sensor

Name 1

Components
Basic

Search

Resistor

LED

Potentiometer

Capacitor

9V Battery

Coin Cell 3V Battery

Breadboard Small

micro:bit



Code

Start Simulation

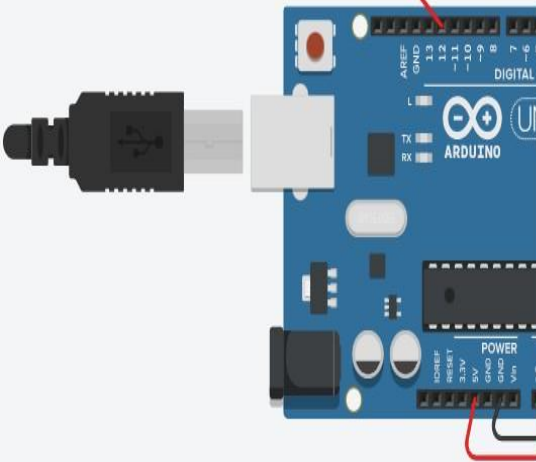
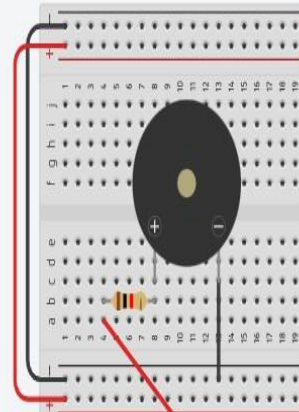
Serial Monitor



Blocks + Text



- Output
- Input
- Notation
- Control
- Math
- Variables



on start

forever

wait 1 secs

repeat 10 times

repeat while

if then

```

set GasSensorVal to read analog pin A0
print to serial monitor GasSensorVal with newline
if GasSensorVal > 150 then
  set pin 12 to HIGH
  wait 2 secs
  set pin 12 to LOW
else
  set pin 12 to LOW
  
```

```

1 // C++ code
2 //
3 int GasSensorVal = 0;
4
5 void setup()
6 {
7   pinMode(A0, INPUT);
8   Serial.begin(9600);
9   pinMode(12, OUTPUT);
10 }
11
12 void loop()
13 {
14   GasSensorVal = analogRead(A0);
15   Serial.println(GasSensorVal);
16   if (GasSensorVal > 150) {
17     digitalWrite(12, HIGH);
18     delay(2000); // Wait for 2000 milliseconds
19     digitalWrite(12, LOW);
20   } else {
21     digitalWrite(12, LOW);
22   }
23 }
  
```

Serial Monitor

BENEFITS

- ★ A gas detector is one of the easiest and low cost.
- ★ Most of industries use it ,because it works fast to protect and most effective.
- ★ In future the use of gas detection will increase.
- ★ The primary aim of the work is to design arduino based hazardous gas detecting system using gas sensors. The toxic gases like butane, methane and carbon monoxide are sensed and displayed on the LCD display.

APPLICATIONS

- ★ They are used in gas leakage detection equipment in family and industries.
- ★ It is suitable for detecting of natural gas, town gas.
- ★ Most of industries use it, because it works fast to protect and most effective.
- ★ Avoid the noise of alcohol and cooking fumes cigarette.



Thank
you

