## Exercise 3: Button Blink



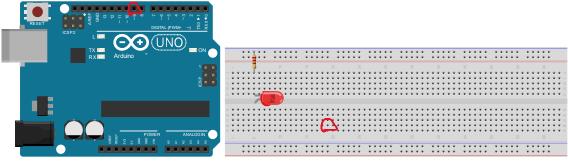
**Purpose**: Extend Exercise 2 with an external pushbutton.

## Instructions

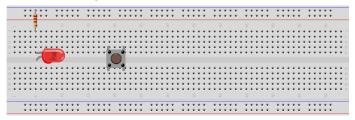
- 1. Unplug your Arduino Uno from the PC.
- 2. Locate a pushbutton from your kit.



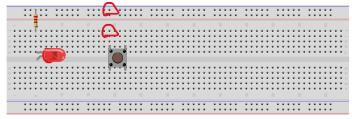
3. Connect **one** coloured wire to **pin 9** on the Arduino Uno to the breadboard.



4. Connect the pushbutton across the center of the board.



5. Connect the pushbutton to ground with a black wire.



- 6. Plug in your Arduino Uno.
- 7. Navigate to LEDPushbutton.cpp and copy the contents to the Arduino IDE text area.

  Open the file → Select All (CTRL+A) → Copy (CTRL+C).

  Open Arduino IDE Window → Select Text Area → Paste (CTRL+V).
- 8. Verify and upload the sketch to the Arduino Uno.
- 9. Press the pushbutton and confirm LED "L" and the external LED light up.
- 10. Now use a different program to automate Exercise 1!
- 11. Navigate to LEDButtonCycle.cpp and copy the contents to the Arduino IDE text area.
  Open the file → Select All (CTRL+A) → Copy (CTRL+C).
  Open Arduino IDE Window → Select Text Area → Paste (CTRL+V).
- 12. Verify and upload the sketch to the Arduino Uno.
- 13. Verify that each button press changes the blink frequency based on the list below.

## Exercise 3: Button Blink



- a. Initialized: 1Hz. (500 ms between on/off)
- b. Button press 1: 2.5Hz (200 ms between on/off)
- c. Button press 2: 5Hz (100 ms between on/off)
- d. Button press 3: 10Hz (50 ms between on/off)
- e. Button press 4: 0.5Hz (1000 ms between on/off)
- f. Button press 5: Step a.

  (Loops back around)