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(--)

```
>> f = imread('p4.jpg');
>> fg = rgb2gray(f);
>> f = im2uint8(fg(30:285,60:315));
>> imshow(f);
>>
```



(二) 請對 f 加入 10%鹽和胡椒雜訊得到 fn,列印出 f, fn 影像。

```
>> fn = imnoise(f,'salt & pepper',0.2);
>> imshow(fn);
>> imshow(f);
```



▲ 原影像 p.4



▲ 灰階影像



▲鹽和胡椒雜訊

(三)

(a)平均濾波

```
>> f1 = fspecial('average');
>> fnf1 = filter2(f1,fn);
>> imshow(fnf1/255);
```



(b) 中位數濾波 → 效果最好



>> fnmed = ordfilt2(fn,5,ones(3,3));
>> imshow(fnmed);

(c) 歧異點方法

```
>> f = imread('p4.jpg');

>> fg = rgb2gray(f);

>> fn = imnoise(fg, 'salt & pepper', 0.1);

>> D=0.4;

>> e=[0.125 0.125 0.125; 0.125 0 0.125; 0.125 0.125 0.125];

>> imd=im2double(fn);

>> imf=filter2(e,imd);

>> r=abs(imd-imf)-D>0;

>> res=im2uint&(r.*imf+(1-r).*imd);

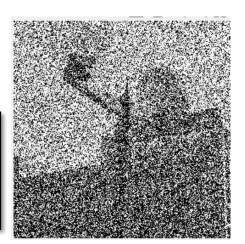
>> imshow(res);
```



(四)

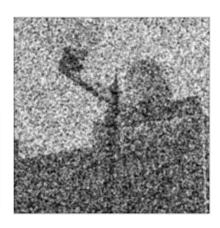
(a) 影像 f·加入平均值為 0、 變異數為 0.05 的高斯雜訊

```
>> f = imread('p4.jpg');
>> fg = rgb2gray(f);
>> f = im2uint8(fg(30:285,60:315));
>> fn = imnoise(f,'gaussian', 0,0.5);
>> imshow(fn);
```



(b) 平均濾波

```
>> f1 = fspecial('average');
>> ff1 = filter2(f1,fn);
>> imshow(ff1/255);
```



(c) 影像平均法 → 效果最好

```
>> s = size(fn);

>> t_gal00 = zeros(s(1), s(2), 100);

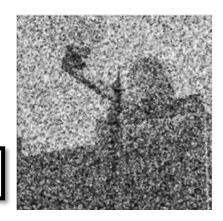
>> for i=1:100 t_gal00(:,:,i)=imnoise(f,'gaussian'); end

>> t_gal00_av = mean(t_gal00,3);

>> imshow(t_gal00_av/255);
```



(d) Wiener 濾波去除雜訊



>> t = wiener2(fn);

>> imshow(t);