

# SASWAT PADHI

Curriculum Vitae • Last modified on December 26, 2023

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## RESEARCH INTERESTS

I am primarily interested in building robust software infrastructure. My research spans programming languages, software verification, program synthesis, and machine learning. More recently, my work has been focused on performance and reliability analysis of large-scale industrial software systems.

## EDUCATION

**University of California, Los Angeles** Sep 2014 – Jun 2020  
(UCLA) *Los Angeles, CA*

- Philosophiae Doctor (Ph.D.), Computer Science · CGPA: 3.8/4.0
- *Dissertation*: Data-Driven Learning of Invariants and Specifications · *Advisor*: Prof. Todd Millstein

**Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay** Aug 2010 – Apr 2014  
(IIT-B) *Mumbai, India*

- Bachelor of Technology (B.Tech.), Computer Science and Engineering with Honors · CPI: 8.9/10.0
- *Undergraduate Thesis*: Lazy Static Slicing of Functional Programs · *Advisor*: Prof. Amitabha Sanyal

**D.A.V. Public School, Pokhariput** 2004 – 2009  
(DAV-Pkt) *Bhubaneswar, India*

- 2009 All India Senior School Certification Examination in Science · 96.0 %
- 2007 All India Secondary School Examination · 98.0 %

## EMPLOYMENT

**Google LLC** Sep 2022 – Present  
*Senior Software Engineer* *San Jose, CA*

- ChromeOS Platform Engineering, reporting to Sunil K. Bhasin

**Amazon Inc.** Aug 2020 – Sep 2022  
*Applied Scientist II* *Boston, MA*

- Automated Reasoning Group (ARG), reporting to Dr. Michael Whalen and Dr. Jim Grundy

**Microsoft Corp.** Oct 2017 – Aug 2018  
*(Part-Time) Research Software Development Engineer* *Remote (US)*

- Research in Software Engineering (RiSE) group, reporting to Dr. Ben Zorn

## VISITING POSITIONS

**Princeton University** Apr 2019 – Jun 2019  
*Visiting Research Collaborator* *Princeton, NJ*

- Collaboration with Prof. David Walker in the Programming Languages Group
- Resulting paper, *Data-Driven Inference of Representation Invariants*, at PLDI 2020

**Microsoft Research Lab - India** Sep 2018 – Mar 2019  
*Ph.D. Research Intern* *Bengaluru, India*

- Systems Research group, collaborating with Dr. Rahul Sharma
- Resulting paper, *Overfitting in Synthesis: Theory and Practice*, at CAV 2019

**Microsoft Research***Ph.D. Research Intern*

Jun 2017 – Jun 2018

Redmond, WA

- Research in Software Engineering (RiSE) group, with Dr. Ben Zorn and Dr. Rishabh Singh
- Developed a neural (CNN-based) approach for identifying tables (data frames) in Excel sheets

**Microsoft***Ph.D. Research Intern*

Jun 2016 – Dec 2016

Redmond, WA

- Program Synthesis using Examples (PROSE) group, with Dr. Sumit Gulwani
- Resulting paper, *FlashProfile: A Framework for Synthesizing Data Profiles*, at OOPSLA 2018

**Google Inc.***Summer Intern*

May 2013 – Jul 2013

Mountain View, CA

- Technical Infrastructure (TI) group, reporting to Smeeta Jalan
- Worked on test automation for Google's Borg and Omega cluster-management systems

**Technische Universität Braunschweig (TU-Br)***Summer Research Intern*

May 2012 – Jul 2012

Braunschweig, Germany

- Institut für Informationssysteme (IFIS), advised by Prof. Dr. Wolf-Tilo Balke
- Worked on a comparative analysis of bibliometric vs semantic measures for estimating topical similarity of scientific publications (primarily the PubMed corpus)

**HONORS AND AWARDS**

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|-------------|---|
| 2020        | ACM SIGPLAN Distinguished Paper award<br>at the 41 <sup>st</sup> PLDI Conference for “Data-Driven Inference of Representation Invariants” paper                           |
| 2020        | Outstanding Research in Computer Science award from UCLA  |
| 2019 – 2020 | Dissertation-Year Fellowship from UCLA  |
| 2018        | Gold medal at the <i>Federated Logic Conference (FLoC) Olympic Games</i> in London, UK<br>for multiple consecutive victories in the annual SyGuS Competition              |
| 2017, 2018  | Winner of the annual <i>Syntax-Guided Synthesis (SyGuS) Competition</i>   |
| 2017 – 2019 | Ph.D. Fellowship from Microsoft Research  |
| 2013        | Winner of the <i>Prezi Scale Contest</i> hosted by HackerRank   |
| 2010 – 2014 | FIITJEE Scholarship for achieving <i>All-India Rank 43 in IIT-JEE</i>   |
| 2008        | Kishore Vaigyanik Protsahan Yojana (KVPY) Fellowship<br>from the Department of Science and Technology, Government of India  |
| 2008, 2007  | Selected (top 25 across India) in the Indian National Astronomy Olympiad (INAO)   |
| 2007        | National Talent Search Examination (NTSE) Scholarship<br>from the National Council of Education Research and Training, Government of India                                |
| 2007        | Double gold medal from the University of New South Wales (UNSW), Australia<br>for highest marks in Maths and CS in the International Assessment for Indian Schools (IAIS) |
| 2005        | Silver medal (All-India Rank 2) in the National Science Olympiad (NSO), India   |

**PATENT GRANTS AND APPLICATIONS****Syntactic profiling of alphanumeric strings.**

Sumit Gulwani, Prateek Jain, Daniel Perelman, Saswat Padhi, Oleksandr Polozov

- 2021 Grant: [US 11210327 B2](#) · 2019 Grant: [US 10394874 B2](#)
- An algorithm for generating a *syntactic profile* for a collection of strings: a set of *RegExp* like patterns, each of which describes the structure of a subset of strings.
- Implemented in the Matching.Text library, publicly available as part of Microsoft PROSE SDK.

## Record profiling for dataset sampling.

Daniel Simmons, Kevin Grealish, Sumit Gulwani, Ranvijay Kumar, Kevin Ellis, Saswat Padhi

- 2020 Grant: [US 10846298 B2](#)
- An algorithm for sampling large datasets based on their syntactic profiles.
- Implemented in the Matching. Text library, publicly available as part of Microsoft PROSE SDK.

## Systems, methods, and computer-readable media for improved table identification using a neural network.

Ben Zorn, Marc Brockschmidt, Pallavi Choudhury, Oleksandr Polozov, Rishabh Singh, Saswat Padhi

- 2020 Application: [US 20200019603 A1](#)
- A neural (CNN-based) algorithm for identifying tables (data frames) within Excel spreadsheets.
- Initially implemented as a Microsoft Excel add-on.

## PUBLICATIONS

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### JOURNAL ARTICLES

1. *FlashProfile: A Framework for Synthesizing Data Profiles.* Saswat Padhi, Prateek Jain, Daniel Perelman, Oleksandr Polozov, Sumit Gulwani, and Todd Millstein. In the proceedings of the ACM on Programming Languages (**PACMPL**) Vol. 2, Object-Oriented Programming, Systems and Applications (**OOPSLA - 2018**) issue, Article 150, 2018. 28 pages. DOI: [10.1145/3276520](#).

### CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

1. *Data-Driven Inference of Representation Invariants.* Anders Miltner, Saswat Padhi, Todd Millstein, and David Walker. In the proceedings of the 41st ACM SIGPLAN Conference on Programming Language Design and Implementation (**PLDI - 2020**), London, UK, June 15–20, 2020. 19 pages. DOI: [10.1145/3395638](#).  
(ACM SIGPLAN Distinguished Paper)
2. *Overfitting in Synthesis: Theory and Practice.* Saswat Padhi, Todd Millstein, Aditya Nori, and Rahul Sharma. In the proceedings of the 31st International Conference on Computer Aided Verification (**CAV - 2019**), Part I, New York City, NY, USA, July 15–18, 2019. 19 pages. Springer International Publishing. DOI: [10.1007/978-3-030-25540-4\\_17](#)
3. *A Static Slicing Method for Functional Programs and Its Incremental Version.* Prasanna Kumar K., Amitabha Sanyal, Amey Karkare, and Saswat Padhi. In the proceedings of the 28th International Conference on Compiler Construction (**CC - 2019**), Washington, DC, USA, February 16–17, 2019. 12 pages. DOI: [10.1145/3302516.3307345](#)
4. *Data-Driven Precondition Inference with Learned Features.* Saswat Padhi, Rahul Sharma, and Todd Millstein. In the proceedings of the 37th ACM SIGPLAN Conference on Programming Language Design and Implementation (**PLDI - 2016**), Santa Barbara, CA, USA, June 13–17, 2016. 19 pages. DOI: [10.1145/2908080.2908099](#)

### WORKSHOP PAPERS

1. *Predicting User Experience on Laptops from Hardware Specifications.* Saswat Padhi, Sunil Bhasin, Udaya Kiran Ammu, Alex Bergman, and Allan Knies. In the proceedings of the NeurIPS 2023 Workshop on Machine Learning for Systems (**ML4Sys @ NeurIPS - 2023**), New Orleans, LA, USA, December 16, 2023. 9 pages.  
(Invited for Oral Spotlight Presentation)
2. *OASIS: ILP-Guided Synthesis of Loop Invariants.* Sahil Bhatia, Saswat Padhi, Nagarajan Natarajan, Rahul Sharma, and Prateek Jain. In the proceedings of the NeurIPS 2020 Workshop on Computer-Assisted Programming (**CAP @ NeurIPS - 2020**), December 12, 2020. 5 pages.

## INDUSTRIAL EXPERIENCE PAPERS

1. *Automated Analyses of IoT Event Monitoring Systems*. Andrew Apicellii, Sam Bayless, Ankush Das, Andrew Gacek, Dhiva Jaganathan, Saswat Padhi, Vaibhav Sharma, Michael W. Whalen, and Raveesh Yadav. In the proceedings of the 35th International Conference on Computer Aided Verification (CAV - 2023), Part I, Paris, France, July 17-22, 2023. 13 pages. Springer International Publishing. DOI: [10.1007/978-3-031-37706-8\\_2](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-37706-8_2)

## THESES

1. *Data-Driven Learning of Invariants and Specifications*. Saswat Padhi. Doctoral Dissertation, 2020. University of California, Los Angeles, CA. Supervised by Prof. Todd Millstein.

## TECHNICAL REPORTS

1. *The SyGuS Language Standard Version 2.1*. Saswat Padhi, Elizabeth Polgreen, Mukund Raghothaman, Andrew Reynolds, and Abhishek Udupa. Presented at SYNT 2021.

## INVITED PRESENTATIONS

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### Data-Driven Precondition Inference

- Sep 2021: Amazon Web Services, Inc.
- Jan 2017: Microsoft Research Lab, Bengaluru, India.
- Jun 2016: 37th ACM SIGPLAN PLDI Conference, Santa Barbara, CA, USA.
- May 2016: University of California at Berkeley, CA, USA.
- May 2016: Software Lunch Talk, Stanford University, CA, USA.
- Dec 2015: 15th SoCal PLS Workshop,

### Synthesizing Pattern-Based Data Profiles

- Nov 2018: 18th ACM SIGPLAN SPLASH-OOPSLA Conference, Boston, MA, USA.
- Oct 2018: Microsoft Research Lab, Bengaluru, India.
- Dec 2016: Microsoft Research, Redmond, WA, USA.

### Overfitting in Program Synthesis

- Jul 2019: 31st CAV Conference, New York City, NY, USA.

### ML-Based User Experience Prediction

- Dec 2023: 37th NeurIPS Conference, New Orleans, LA, USA.

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

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### ORGANIZING COMMITTEE MEMBER

- 2019 – 2021 Syntax-Guided Synthesis Competition (SyGuS-Comp)

### PROGRAM / REVIEW COMMITTEE MEMBER

- 2022 HCVS Workshop at the European Joint Conferences on Theory & Practice of Software
- 2021 ACM SIGPLAN Conference on Programming Languages Design and Implementation (PLDI)
- 2020 ACM SIGPLAN Conference on Programming Languages Design and Implementation (PLDI)
- 2021 SYNT Workshop at the International Conference on Computer-Aided Verification (CAV)
- 2019 DebugML Workshop at the International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)

### ARTIFACT EVALUATION COMMITTEE MEMBER

- 2020 ACM SIGPLAN Conference on Principles of Programming Languages (POPL)
- 2019 Static Analysis Symposium (SAS)
- 2019 ACM Conference on Object-Oriented Programming, Systems, and Applications (OOPSLA)

- 2018 ACM Conference on Object-Oriented Programming, Systems, and Applications (OOPSLA)

## INVITED EXTERNAL REVIEWER

- 2022 International Conference on Foundations of Software Science and Computation Structures
- 2021 IEEE Transactions on Software Engineering (TSE)
- 2019 International Conference on Computer-Aided Verification (CAV)
- 2019 ACM SIGSOFT India's Innovations in Software Engineering Conference (ISEC)

## MENTORING EXPERIENCE

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- Dr. Akshay Utture, intern at AWS during doctoral study at UCLA. Now at Uber Inc.  
(Summer 2022) Proving memory-safety of the task queue implementation in the FreeRTOS kernel.
- Dr. Imtiaz Kareem, intern at AWS during doctoral study at Purdue University.  
(Summer 2021, co-mentored with Dr. Vaibhav Sharma) Type checking for AWS-internal DSLs.
- Long Pham, intern at AWS during doctoral study at CMU.  
(Summer 2021) Adding termination proofs to the C Bounded Model Checker (CBMC).
- Dr. Aalok Thakkar, intern at AWS during doctoral study at UPenn. Now at Aptos Labs.  
(Summer 2021) Adding history variables to the C Bounded Model Checker (CBMC).
- Pamina Georgiou, intern at AWS during doctoral study at TU-Wein.  
(Fall 2020) Proving correctness of AWS projects in C using the C Bounded Model Checker (CBMC).
- Adam Stein, undergrad at UCLA. Now Ph.D. candidate at UPenn.  
(2019 – 2020) Adding Bit Vector theory to the LoopInvGen synthesizer.
- Sahil Bhatia, Research Fellow at Microsoft. Now Ph.D. candidate at UC Berkeley.  
(2018 – 2019) Synthesizing loop invariants using integer linear programming (ILP).
- Brett Chalabian, M.S. student at UCLA. Now at Google.  
(2017 – 2019) Adding user-specified ad-hoc features in the LoopInvGen synthesizer.
- Zhouheng (Jeffrey) Sun, undergrad at UCLA. Now at Apple.  
(2017 – 2019) Adding higher-order features to the LoopInvGen synthesizer.

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

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<b>Programming Languages</b>	CS 131
<i>Graduate Teaching Assistant</i>	<i>University of California, Los Angeles</i>

- Spring 2016 · Instructor: Prof. Todd Millstein
- Fall 2014 · Instructor: Prof. Todd Millstein

<b>Abstractions and Paradigms in Programming</b>	CS 152
<i>Undergraduate Teaching Assistant</i>	<i>Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay</i>

- Spring 2014 · Instructor: Prof. Amitabha Sanyal

<b>Computer Programming and Utilization</b>	Fall 2011 · Fall 2013
<i>Undergraduate Teaching Assistant</i>	<i>Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay</i>

- Fall 2013 · Instructor: Padma Shri Prof. Deepak B. Phatak
- Fall 2011 · Instructor: Padma Shri Prof. Deepak B. Phatak

## SOFTWARE RELEASES

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<b>pseudocode.js</b>	2020 – Present
<a href="https://github.com/SaswatPadhi/pseudocode.js">[https://github.com/SaswatPadhi/pseudocode.js]</a>	<i>MIT License</i>

- Current lead developer; originally authored by Tate Tian.
- A JavaScript library that accurately typesets LaTeX-style pseudocodes to HTML.

## LoopInvGen

[<https://github.com/SaswatPadhi/LoopInvGen>]

2016 – 2020

*MIT License*

- Lead developer; co-developed with Todd Millstein and Rahul Sharma.
- Infers necessary preconditions and sufficient loop invariants, fully automatically.
- Won SyGuS-Comp 2017, 2018. Second place in SyGuS-Comp 2019.

## PERSONAL INFORMATION

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- Born in March, 1992.
- Citizen of the Republic of India.
- Married and one child.
- Languages spoken: Odiya (native), English (fluent), Hindi (fluent), Sanskrit (basic).