```
In [1]: # Function to print n natural no's using while loop
        def nat(x):
            counter = 1
            while counter <= x:</pre>
                 print(counter, end=" ")
                 counter = counter +1
             return
        nat(20)
        1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20
In [2]: # Function to print n natural no's
        def nat(x):
            for counter in range(1, x+1):
                 print(counter, end=" ")
             return
        nat(10)
        1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
In [3]: # Function to Identify the greatest of 3 numbers
        def grt(x,y,z):
             if x>y and x>z:
                 print(x, "is big number")
            elif y>z:
                 print(y, "is big number")
                 print(z, "is big number")
        grt(-1,0,-3)
        0 is big number
In [4]: # Function to count the digits in a number
        def dig(x):
            x=int(input("enter a number"))
            return len(str(x))
        dig("x")
        enter a number45
Out[4]: 2
```

```
In [5]: #leap year
         def leap(s):
              if s%400==0 or (s%100!=0 and s%4==0):
                  return True
              else:
                  return False
         leap(1947)
Out[5]: False
In [13]: #print using function print num div by6
         #and not a factor of 100 in given range
         def printnum(a,b):
              for i in range(a,b):
                  if i%6==0 and 100%i!=0:
                      print(i,"is divi by 6")
                  else:
                      print("not")
         printnum(90,120)
         90 is divi by 6
         not
         not
         not
         not
         not
         96 is divi by 6
         not
         not
         not
         not
         not
         102 is divi by 6
         not
         not
         not
         not
         not
         108 is divi by 6
         not
         not
         not
         not
         not
         114 is divi by 6
         not
         not
         not
         not
         not
```

```
In [17]: #cubes avg of even no
         def avgn(a,b):
             d=0
              sum=0
             for i in range(a,b):
                  if i%2==0:
                      c=i**3
                      d=d+1
                      sum=sum+c
              avg=sum/d
              print(avg)
         avgn(2,5)
         36.0
In [26]: #calculate factorial of given no
         def factorial(n):
             fact=1
             for i in range(1,n+1):
                  fact=fact*i
                  print(fact)
         factorial(5)
         1
         2
         6
         24
         120
In [31]: #function to generate list of factors for given no
         #12-->1,2,3,4,6,12
         n=int(input("Enter num: "))
         def fact(n):
             count=0
             for i in range(1,n+1):
                  if n%i==0:
                      count+=1
                      #print("factors",i)
              return count
         fact(n)
         Enter num: 13
```

Out[31]: 2

```
In [41]: | #if number is prime
         def prim(n):
              def fact(a):
                  count=0
                  for i in range(1,a+1):
                      if n%i==0:
                          count=count+1
                  return count
              x=fact(n)
              if x == 2:
                  return "Prime"
              else:
                  return "NotPrime"
          prim(19)
Out[41]: 'Prime'
In [57]: #prime
         def prime(n):
              flag=True
              for i in range(2,n//2+1):
                  if n%i==0:
                      flag=False
                      return flag
              return flag
          prime(4)
Out[57]: False
In [10]: #prime
          def prime(n):
              count=0
              for i in range(1,n+1):
                  if n%i==0:
                      count=count+1
                      print(i)
              if count>2:
                  print("not prime")
              else:
                  print("prime")
          prime(23)
         1
         23
         prime
```

```
In [13]: #sum prime
         def prime(n,n1):
              count=0
              sums=0
              for j in range(n,n1+1):
                  for i in range(1,j+1):
                      if j%i==0:
                          count=count+1
                          #sums=sums+i
              #print(sums)
              if count>2:
                  print("not prime")
              else:
                  print(j)
                  print("prime")
          prime(2,22)
```

not prime

```
In [27]: #print alternate values from range
          #[500,550]
          #(500,550)
          def alternate(a,b):
              z=[]
              for i in range(a,b+1,2):
                  print(i)
          alternate(500,550)
         def alternate(a,b):
              z=[]
              for i in range(a,b,2):
                  print(i)
          alternate(500,550)
         500
         502
         504
         506
         508
         510
         512
         514
         516
         518
         520
         522
         524
         526
         528
         530
         532
         534
         536
         538
         540
         542
         544
         546
         548
         550
         500
         502
         504
         506
         508
         510
         512
         514
         516
         518
         520
         522
         524
         526
         528
         530
         532
```

```
534
         536
         538
         540
         542
         544
         546
         548
 In [ ]:
 In [ ]:
In [34]: #print the reverseof range
         def revrange(a,b):
              for i in range(b,a,-1):
                  print(i)
          revrange(1,10)
         10
         9
         8
         7
         6
         5
         4
         3
         2
In [35]: #pritn odd no reverse in range
          def oddrever(a,b):
              for i in range(b,a,-1):
                  if i%2!=0:
                      print(i)
          oddrever(1,10)
         9
         7
         5
         3
```

```
In [37]: #pritn sun of range
         def sumrange(a,b):
              sums=0
              for i in range(a,b):
                  sums=sums+i
              return sums
         sumrange(1,4)
Out[37]: 6
In [42]: #print avg of range
         def sumrange(a,b):
              sums=0
              avg=0
              c=0
             for i in range(a,b+1):
                  sums=sums+i
                  c=c+1
              return sums//c
         sumrange(1,5)
Out[42]: 3
In [47]: #amstrong no
         def amstrong(n):
              n=str(n)
              s=0
             for i in n:
                  i=int(i)
                  s=s+i**3
              if s==int(n):
                  return True
              else:
                  return False
         amstrong(371)
Out[47]: True
         #odd amstrong nos
In [54]:
         def oddamstrng(a,b):
             for i in range(a,b):
                  if amstrong(i)==True and i%2!=0:
                      print(i)
         oddamstrng(100,377)
         153
         371
```

```
In [63]: # avg of factorial
         def avgfact(a,b):
             fact=1
              sums=0
             c=0
             for i in range(a,b+1):
                  fact=fact*i
                  c=c+1
                  sums=sums+fact
                  print(fact)
             return sums/c
         avgfact(1,5)
         1
         2
         6
         24
         120
Out[63]: 30.6
In [57]: #print tables in range
         def tablerange(a,b,n):
             for i in range(a,b+1):
                 print(n,"*",a,"=",n*i)
         tablerange(100,102,10)
         10 * 100 = 1000
         10 * 100 = 1010
         10 * 100 = 1020
```

```
In [78]: #print leap year in range
         def leapyear(a,b):
             for i in range(a,b):
                  if (i%400==0) or (i%4==0 and i%100!=0):
                      print(i)
         leapyear(1919,2018)
         1920
         1924
         1928
         1932
         1936
         1940
         1944
         1948
         1952
         1956
         1960
         1964
         1968
         1972
         1976
         1980
         1984
         1988
         1992
         1996
         2000
         2004
         2008
         2012
         2016
In [81]: #calaulate days in given time period
         def dayscount(a,b):
             daysleap=0
             daysnotleap=0
             for i in range(a,b+1):
                  if i%400==0 or (i%4==0 and i%100!=0):
                      daysleap=daysleap+366
                      print(i, "the days count is 366 ")
                  else:
                      daysnotleap=daysnotleap+365
                      print(i, "the days is 365")
              print("no of days leap years totoal is",daysleap)
              print("no of days not leap years totoal is",daysnotleap)
         dayscount(2018,2019)
         2018 the days is 365
         2019 the days is 365
         no of days leap years totoal is 0
         no of days not leap years totoal is 730
```

```
In [85]: #perfect no
          def perfect(n):
               sums=0
               a=str(n)
              for i in a:
                   b=int(i)
                   sums=sums+b
               if sums==int(n):
                   print("it is perfect no")
               else:
                   print("not perfect no")
          perfect(10)
          not perfect no
In [101]:
          #function to calculate number of hours for given period
          #(11,1975,3,1999)
          def hourscount(m1,y1,m2,y2):
               daysleap=0
               daysnotleap=0
              h=0
              h1=0
              for i in range(y1,y2+1):
                   if i%400==0 or (i%4==0 and i%100!=0):
                       daysleap=daysleap+366
                       h=daysleap*24
                       print(h)
                       print(i,"the days count is 366 ")
                   else:
                       daysnotleap=daysnotleap+365
                       h1=daysnotleap*24
                       print(h1)
                       print(i, "the days is 365")
             # print("total leap year hrs", totalh)
             # print("total notleap year hrs", totalh1)
          hourscount(3,2019,3,2019)
          8760
          2019 the days is 365
  In [3]: #IS LEAP
          def isleapyear(year):
               if year%400==0 or (year%4==0 and year%100!=0):
                   return True
               return False
          isleapyear(2000)
  Out[3]: True
```

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```
In [ ]: def monthdays(month,year):
    if month==2:
        if isleapyear(year):
            return 29
        return 28
    elif (month<=7 and month%2!=0)or (month!=2)//month:
        return 31
    else:
        return 30</pre>
```