```
Proc format;
value walkable
1="Least walkable"
2="Below average walkable"
3="Above average walkable"
4="Most walkable";
value redline
0="Good neighborhood"
1="Holc score 1-3"
2="Redlined neighborhood"
7="Not appraised";
run;
/****************/
/*************************************
/*Combined warm and cold months by year using ACS demo*/
/*********************
/****************/
libname dg "P:\Total environmental raw data\Datasets";
libname d "G:\";
/*Bring in diab and demo as sum all*/
data python;
set d.census diab demo pctl sum all;
keep patcnty FIPS year diab_p75 type1_p75 type2_p75;
run; /*7806, 6*/
/*proc contents data=python varnum; run;*/
proc sort data=python; by patcnty FIPS year; run;
/*bring in weather, pollutants, greenness*/
data wea;
set d.census diab wea green sumall f;
keep patcnty FIPS year Tavg p90 Tavg p10 UFPavg p50 PM2 5avg p50
NDVIavg ind EVIavg ind treeavg ind RHavg O3avg SO2avg NH3avg;
run; /*7806 14*/
proc sort data=wea; by patcnty FIPS year ; run;
data python1;
merge python wea;
by patcnty FIPS year;
run; /*7806, 17*/
```

```
/*add a new variable for outcome: admissions with extreme T*/
data python1;
set python1;
if Tavg p90=1 or Tavg p10=1 then diab t=1;
else diab t=0;
run;
proc sort data=python1; by FIPS year ; run;
/*bring in ACS housing*/
data house;
set dg.census acs housing dg; /*should use census acs housing dg update with
addition of structure moblhome p75 structure boat p75*/
keep FIPS year
occupied p75 vacant p75 occupied own p75 occupied rent p75 vacant rent p75
vacant rented p75
vacant sale p75 vacant sold p75 vacant season p75 vacant migrant p75
vacant other p75
occupied own 11essprm p75 occupied own 1to2prm p75 occupied own 2moreprm p75
occupied rent llessprm p75
occupied rent 1to2prm p75 occupied rent 2moreprm p75 house 3lessrm p75
house_4to6rm_p75 house_7morerm_p75
structure_4lessu_p75 structure 5to19u p75 structure 20moreu p75
structure other p75 house pre1979 p75
house post1979 p75 structure yr median p75 rent median p75
rent income 30less p75 rent income 30more p75
own median p75 own mortgage p75 own nomortgage p75 own income 20less p75
own income 20to29 p75 own income 30more p75 structure moblhome p75
structure boat p75;
run; /*39837, 38+2*/ /*missing=765*/
proc sort data=house; by FIPS year; run;
data python2;
merge python1 (in=a) house;
by FIPS year;
if a;
run; /*7806, 54*/
/*bring in ACS economic1*/
data economic1;
set dg.census acs economic1 dg;
keep FIPS year
transport age16 19 p75 transport age20 44 p75 transport age45 64 p75
transport age 65over p75
transport drove p75 transport carpool p75 transport public p75
transport walk p75 transport other p75
transport home p75 transport meanmin p75 poverty below p75 poverty above p75
poverty below age0 17 p75
poverty below age18 44 p75 poverty below age45 64 p75
poverty below age 65over p75 income less25k p75
income 25 49k p75 income 50kmore p75 income median p75 income earn p75
income noearn p75 income wage p75
```

```
income nowage p75 income selfemploy p75 income noselfemploy p75
income interest p75 income nointerest p75
income SS p75 income noSS p75 income SSI p75 income noSSI p75
income_publicassist p75 income nopublicassist p75
income foodstamp p75 income nofoodstamp p75 income retirement p75
income noretirement p75 income other p75
income noother p75 gini index p75 family less25k p75 family 25 49k p75
family 50kmore p75 family income median p75
income percapita p75 foodstamp p75 nofoodstamp p75
foodstamp poverty below p75 foodstamp poverty above p75
nofoodstamp poverty below p75 nofoodstamp poverty above p75;
run; /*39837, 55*/ /*missing=765*/
proc sort data=economic1; by FIPS year; run;
data python3;
merge python2 (in=a) economic1;
by FIPS year;
if a;
run; /*7806, 107*/
/*bring in ACS economic2*/
data economic2;
set dg.census acs economic2 dg;
keep FIPS year
laborforce p75 notlaborforce p75 laborforce civil p75 laborforce employ p75
laborforce unemploy p75
laborforce age16 19 p75 laborforce age20 44 p75 laborforce age45 64 p75
laborforce age 65over p75
notlaborforce age16 19 p75 notlaborforce age20 44 p75
notlaborforce_age45_64_p75 notlaborforce_age_65over_p75
civil_employ_age16_19_p75 civil_employ_age20_44_p75 civil_employ_age45_64_p75
civil unemploy age16 19 p75
civil unemploy age20 44 p75 civil unemploy age45 64 p75
unemploy age 65over p75 occup manage p75 occup service p75
occup sales p75 occup natural p75 occup product p75 industry agriculture p75
industry construct p75 industry manufact p75
industry wholesale p75 industry retail p75 industry transport p75
industry inform p75 industry finance p75
industry profession p75 industry educat p75 industry art p75
industry other p75 industry public p75
wkerclass private profit p75 wkerclass private notprofit p75
wkerclass localgov p75 wkerclass stategov p75
wkerclass_federalgov_p75 wkerclass_selfemploy_p75 insurance_p75
noinsurance p75 insurance private p75
insurance_noprivate_p75 insurance public p75 insurance nopublic p75;
run; /*39837, 52*/ /*missing=765*/
proc sort data=economic2; by FIPS year; run;
data python3;
merge python3 (in=a) economic2;
by FIPS year;
if a;
run; /*7806, 157+2*/
```

```
/*bring in ACS social*/
data social;
set dg.census acs social dg;
keep FIPS year
citizen p75 noncitizen p75 born native p75 born foreign p75
born foreign europe p75 born foreign asia p75
born foreign africa p75 born foreign oceania p75 born foreign americas p75
mobility age0 17 p75
mobility age18 44 p75 mobility age45 64 p75 mobility age 65over p75
family married child p75 family other child p75
pop household p75 pop household married p75 pop household unmarried p75
pop household cohabit p75
pop household single p75 pop household child p75 pop household parent p75
pop household relative p75
pop household nonrelative p75 pop household livealone p75
pop household notlivealone p75 household grdprt grdchild p75
household_nogrdprt_grdchild_p75 household_family_p75 household_nonfamily_p75
family married p75 family other p75
family withchild p75 family nochild p75 household married p75
household cohabit p75 household single p75
household withchild p75 household livealone p75
household livealone 65over p75 marital nevermarried p75
marital married p75 marital separated p75 marital widowed p75
marital_divorced p75 marital other p75
women birth p75 women birth age20 34 p75 women birth age35 50 p75
women nobirth p75
school enroll p75 school notenroll p75 educat lesshighschool p75
educat highschool p75 educat somecollege p75
educat associate p75 educat bachelor p75 educat mastermore p75
language english p75 language spanish p75
language_european_p75 language_asian_p75 language_other p75 disable p75
nodisable p75 veteran p75 nonveteran p75
pop group p75 computer p75;
run; /*39837, 71*/ /*missing=765*/
proc sort data=social; by FIPS year; run;
data python4;
merge python3 (in=a) social;
by FIPS year;
if a;
run; /*7806, 226*/
/*bring in ACS demo*/
data demo;
set dg.census acs demo dg;
keep FIPS year male p75 female p75 white p75 black p75
hispanic p75 otherrace p75 age0 17 p75 age18 44 p75 age45 64 p75
age 65over p75;
run; /*39837, 12*/
proc sort data=demo; by FIPS year; run;
data python5;
```

```
merge python4 (in=a) demo;
by FIPS year;
if a;
run; /*7806, 236*/
/*bring in food access data*/
data food;
set dg.census foodaccess dg;
keep FIPS year
lapophalfshare p75 lalowihalfshare p75 lakidshalfshare p75
laseniorshalfshare p75 lawhitehalfshare p75
lablackhalfshare p75 laotherracehalfshare p75 lahisphalfshare p75
lahunvhalfshare p75 lasnaphalfshare p75
lapop1share p75 lalowi1share p75 lakids1share p75 laseniors1share p75
lawhite1share p75 lablack1share p75
laotherrace1share p75 lahisp1share p75 lahunv1share p75 lasnap1share p75;
run; /*39291, 22*/
proc sort data=food; by FIPS year; run;
data python6;
merge python5 (in=a) food;
by FIPS year;
if a;
run; /*7806, 256*/
proc freq data=python6; tables poverty below age45 64 p75
civil unemploy age45 64 p75 vacant season p75/missing;
run; /*missing=206*/
/*bring in toxicant data*/
PROC IMPORT OUT=toxicant
DATAFILE= "P:\Total environmental raw
data\Datasets\census toxicant 13 20.xlsx"
DBMS=Excel REPLACE;
GETNAMES=Yes;
RUN; /*38960, 232*/
/*proc contents data=toxicant varnum; run; */
proc freq data=toxicant;
tables p_1_p75 p_2_p75 p_3_p75 p_6_p75 p_12_p75 p_14_p75 p_16_p75 p_19_p75
p 25 p75 p 26 p75
p_38_p75 p_39_p75 p_40_p75 p_44_p75 p_46_p75 p_49_p75 p_50_p75 p_54_p75
p 55 p75 p 56 p75 p 57 p75 p 62 p75
p_64_p75 p_65_p75 p_66_p75 p_69_p75 p_71_p75 p_73_p75 p 75 p75 p 76 p75
p 77 p75 p 81 p75 p 83 p75
p 88 p75 p 90 p75 p 91 p75 p 95 p75 p 97 p75 p 99 p75 p 100 p75 p 102 p75
p 105 p75 p 110 p75 p 111 p75 p 113 p75
p 116 p75 p 117 p75 p 118 p75 p 120 p75 p 121 p75 p 122 p75 p 123 p75
p 124 p75 p 127 p75 p 128 p75 p 132 p75
```

```
p 133 p75 p 134 p75 p 140 p75 p 141 p75 p 142 p75 p 143 p75 p 148 p75
p 150 p75 p 151 p75 p 152 p75 p 153 p75
p 156 p75 p 157 p75 p 161 p75 p 169 p75 p 170 p75 p 171 p75
/missing ;
run; /*no missing*/
data toxicant 1;
set toxicant (rename=(CensusTract=FIPS));
keep FIPS year
p 1 p75 p 2 p75 p 3 p75 p 6 p75 p 12 p75 p 14 p75 p 16 p75 p 19 p75 p 25 p75
p 26 p75 p 38 p75
p 39 p75 p 40 p75 p 44 p75 p 46 p75 p 49 p75 p 50 p75 p 54 p75 p 55 p75
p 56 p75 p 57 p75 p 62 p75
p 64 p75 p_65_p75 p_66_p75 p_69_p75 p_71_p75 p_73_p75 p_75_p75 p_76_p75
  77 p75 p 81 p75 p 83 p75
p 88 p 75 p 90 p 75 p 91 p 75 p 95 p 75 p 97 p 75 p 99 p 75 p 100 p 75 p 102 p 75
p_105_p75 p_110_p75 p_111_p75
p 113 p75 p 116 p75 p 117 p75 p 118 p75 p 120 p75 p 121 p75 p 122 p75
p 123 p75 p 124 p75 p 127 p75
p 128 p75 p 132 p75 p 133 p75 p 134 p75 p 140 p75 p 141 p75 p 142 p75
p 143 p75 p 148 p75 p 150 p75
p 151 p75 p 152 p75 p 153 p75 p 156 p75 p 157 p75 p 161 p75 p 169 p75
p_170_p75 p_171 p75;
run; /*38960, 75*/
proc sort data=toxicant 1; by FIPS year; run;
data python7;
merge python6 (in=a) toxicant 1;
by FIPS year;
if a;
run; /*7806, 329*/
proc freq data=python7; tables p 156 p75/missing;
run; /*missing=73*/
Proc format;
value walkable
1="Least walkable"
2="Below average walkable"
3="Above average walkable"
4="Most walkable";
run;
/*proc contents data=dg.census walkability varnum; run;*/
data walkability;
set dg.census walkability;
keep FIPS walkable walk p75;
format walkable walkable.;
run; /*4918, 3*/
proc sort data=walkability; by FIPS; run;
data python8;
```

```
merge python7 (in=a) walkability;
by FIPS ;
if a;
run; /*7806, 331*/
proc print data=python8 (obs=100); var FIPS year walkable walk p75;
run; /*missing=0*/
/*bring in census CDC SVI data*/
proc contents data=dg.census svi varnum; run;
data svi;
set dg.census_svi (rename=(FIPS=FIPS_));
FIPS=put(FIPS_,11.);
keep FIPS year RPL THEME1 p75 RPL THEME2 p75 RPL THEME3 p75 RPL THEME4 p75
RPL THEMES p75;
drop FIPS ;
run; /*47224, 7*/
proc sort data=svi; by FIPS year; run;
data python9;
merge python8 (in=a) svi;
by FIPS year;
if a;
run; /*7806, 336*/
proc freq data=python9; tables RPL THEMES p75/missing; run; /*missing=0*/
/*bring in census Wisconsin ADI data*/
proc contents data=dg.census adi varnum; run;
data adi;
set dg.census adi;
keep FIPS year adi p75;
run; /*47320, 3*/
proc sort data=adi; by FIPS year; run;
data python10;
merge python9 (in=a) adi;
by FIPS year;
if a;
run; /*7806, 337*/
proc freq data=python10; tables adi p75 /missing; /*missing=0*/
proc print data=python10 (obs=100); var FIPS year adi p75;
run;
```

```
/*bring in census redline data*/
Proc format;
value redline
0="Good neighborhood"
1="Holc score 1-3"
2="Redlined neighborhood"
7="Not appraised";
Run;
data redline;
set dg.census redline;
run; /*5411, 5*/
/*proc contents data=redline varnum; run;*/
proc sort data=redline; by FIPS; run;
data python11;
merge python10 (in=a) redline;
by FIPS;
if a;
run; /*7806, 341*/
data python11 1;
set python11 (rename=(redline=redline holcscore_p75=holcscore_p75_
healthserv p75=healthserv p75
househd healthspend p75=househd healthspend p75 ));
if redline =. then redline=7; else redline=redline ;
if holcscore p75 =. then holcscore p75=0; else holcscore p75=holcscore p75 ;
if healthserv p75 =. then healthserv p75=0; else
healthserv p75=healthserv p75 ;
if househd healthspend p75 = . then househd healthspend p75=0; else
househd healthspend p75=househd healthspend p75;
drop redline holcscore p75 healthserv p75 househd healthspend p75;
proc freq data=python11; tables redline holcscore p75 healthserv p75
househd healthspend p75/missing;
run; /*missing=1598*/
proc print data=python10 (obs=100); var FIPS year month redline
healthserv p75;
where healthserv p75=.;
run;
proc freq data=python11 1; tables redline holcscore p75 healthserv p75
househd healthspend p75/missing;
run; /*missing=0*/
/*bring in county food environment data*/
PROC IMPORT OUT=foodenviron
```

```
DATAFILE= "P:\Total environmental raw
data\Datasets\county foodenviron 13 20.xlsx"
DBMS=Excel REPLACE;
GETNAMES=Yes;
RUN; /*496, 69*/
/*proc contents data=foodenviron varnum; run;*/
proc freq data=foodenviron;
tables GROCPTH p75 SUPERCPTH p75 CONVSPTH p75 SPECSPTH p75 SNAPSPTH p75
WICSPTH p75 FFRPTH p75 FSRPTH p75
REDEMP SNAPS p75 PC SNAPBEN p75 PCT FREE LUNCH p75 PCT REDUCED LUNCH p75
REDEMP WICS p75 PC WIC REDEMP p75
FMRKTPTH p75 PCT FMRKT SNAP p75 PCT FMRKT WIC p75 PCT FMRKT SFMNP p75
PCT FMRKT FRVEG p75 PCT FMRKT ANMLPROD p75
PCT FMRKT OTHER p75 RECFACPTH_p75;
run;
data foodenviron1;
set foodenviron (rename=(county=patcnty));
array fd(*) REDEMP SNAPS p75 REDEMP WICS p75 PC WIC REDEMP p75;
do i=1 to dim(fd);
if fd(i) = . then fd(i) = 0;
end:
keep patcnty year GROCPTH p75 SUPERCPTH p75 CONVSPTH p75 SPECSPTH p75
SNAPSPTH p75 WICSPTH p75 FFRPTH p75 FSRPTH p75
REDEMP SNAPS p75 PC SNAPBEN p75 PCT FREE LUNCH p75 PCT REDUCED LUNCH p75
REDEMP WICS p75 PC WIC REDEMP p75
FMRKTPTH p75 PCT FMRKT SNAP p75 PCT FMRKT WIC p75 PCT FMRKT SFMNP p75
PCT FMRKT FRVEG p75 PCT FMRKT ANMLPROD p75
PCT FMRKT OTHER p75 RECFACPTH p75;
run; /*496, 24*/
proc freq data=foodenviron1;
tables REDEMP SNAPS p75 REDEMP WICS p75 PC WIC REDEMP p75;
proc sort data=foodenviron1; by patcnty year; run;
proc sort data=python11 1; by patcnty year; run;
data python12;
merge python11 1 (in=a) foodenviron1;
by patcnty year;
if a;
run; /*7809, 363*/
proc freq data=python12; tables GROCPTH p75 REDEMP SNAPS p75 REDEMP WICS p75
PC WIC REDEMP p75/missing;
run; /*missing=0*/
/*bring in county crimes data*/
PROC IMPORT OUT=crimes
```

```
DATAFILE= "P:\Total environmental raw data\Datasets\county crimes 13 20.xlsx"
DBMS=Excel REPLACE;
GETNAMES=Yes;
RUN; /*496, 43*/
/*proc contents data=crimes varnum; run;*/
proc freq data=crimes;
tables Index Total p75 Violent Total p75 Murder p75 Rape p75 Robbery p75
Agg Assault p75
Property Total p75 Burglary p75 Larceny p75 MV Theft p75;
run;
data crimes1;
set crimes (rename=(county=patcnty));
keep patcnty year Index_Total_p75 Violent_Total_p75 Murder p75 Rape p75
Robbery p75 Agg Assault p75
Property Total p75 Burglary p75 Larceny p75 MV Theft p75;
run; /*496, 12*/
proc freq data=crimes1;
tables Index Total p75 Violent Total p75 ;
run; /*missing=0*/
proc sort data=crimes1; by patcnty year; run;
proc sort data=python12; by patcnty year; run;
data python13;
merge python12 (in=a) crimes1;
by patcnty year;
if a;
run; /*7806, 373*/
data dq.python sum all final;
set python13;
run; /*7806, 373*/
proc export data=python13 outfile="G:\python sum all final.csv"
DBMS=CSV replace;
run;
/**************
/*regrouping variables*/
Libname dg "G:\Python";
libname python "E:\Python";
Proc format;
value walkable
```

```
1="Least walkable"
2="Below average walkable"
3="Above average walkable"
4="Most walkable";
value redline
0="Good neighborhood"
1="Holc score 1-3"
2="Redlined neighborhood"
7="Not appraised";
run;
data sum all;
set dg.python sum all final;
run; /*7806, \overline{3}73*/
data sum all 1;
set sum all;
/*regrouping food access*/
if lapophalfshare p75=1 or lalowihalfshare p75=1 or lakidshalfshare p75=1 or
laseniorshalfshare p75=1 or lawhitehalfshare p75=1 or
lablackhalfshare p75=1 or laotherracehalfshare p75=1 or lahisphalfshare p75=1
or lahunvhalfshare p75=1 or lasnaphalfshare p75=1 then lapophalf p75=1;
else lapophalf p75=0;
if lapop1share p75=1 or lalowi1share p75=1 or lakids1share p75=1 or
laseniors1share p75=1 or lawhite1share p75=1 or lablack1share p75=1 or
laotherrace1share p75=1 or lahisp1share p75=1 or lahunv1share p75=1 or
lasnap1share p75=1 then lapop1 p75=1;
else lapop1 \overline{p}75=0;
/*regrouping income*/
if income less25k p75=1 or family less25k p75=1 then
fmlyincome less25k p75=1;
else fmlyincome less25k p75=0;
if income 25 49k p75=1 or family 25 49k p75=1 then fmlyincome 25 49k p75=1;
else fmlyincome 25 49k p75=0;
if income 50kmore p75=1 or family 50kmore p75=1 then
fmlyincome 50kmore p75=1;
else fmlyincome 50kmore p75=0;
if income median p75=1 or family income median p75=1 then
fmlyincome median p75=1;
else fmlyincome median p75=0;
/*regrouping public assist or food stamp*/
if income publicassist p75=1 or income foodstamp p75=1 or foodstamp p75=1
then hd publicassist fs p75=1;
else hd publicassist fs p75=0;
```

```
/*regrouping family and household*/
if pop household cohabit p75=1 or household cohabit p75=1 then
cohabit household p75=1;
else cohabit household p75=0;
if pop household single p75=1 or household single p75=1 or family other p75=1
then single household p75=1;
else single household p75=0;
if pop household livealone p75=1 or household livealone p75=1 then
livealone p75=1;
else livealone p75=0;
if family withchild p75=1 or household withchild p75=1 then
Family ownchildren p75=1;
else Family ownchildren p75=0;
run; /*7806, 373+11*/
proc freq data=sum all 1;
tables redline lapophalf p75 lapop1 p75
fmlyincome less25k p75 fmlyincome 25 49k p75 fmlyincome 50kmore p75
fmlyincome median p75
hd publicassist fs p75
cohabit household p75 single household p75 livealone p75
Family ownchildren p75;
run;
data dg.python sum all final;
set sum all 1;
run; /*7806, 384*/
proc export data= sum all 1 outfile="G:\Python\python sum all final.csv"
DBMS=CSV replace;
run;
/*new variable created 11:
lapophalf p75 lapop1 p75
fmlyincome less25k p75 fmlyincome 25 49k p75 fmlyincome 50kmore p75
fmlyincome median p75
hd publicassist fs p75
cohabit household p75 single household p75 livealone p75
Family ownchildren p75
```