

CS23304 JAVA PROGRAMMING

Course Instructor: V P Jayachitra

WEEK 7

Instruction:

- Use meaningful variable names
- Consistent indentation
- Proper error handling
- Proper comment to follow the question requirement

1 Complex Number

Write a program to create a **ComplexNumber** class with the following features:

- Two private double fields to represent the real and imaginary parts.
- A constructor to initialize the complex number.
- Getter methods for the real and imaginary parts.
- Methods to add, subtract, multiply, and divide complex numbers.
- An override of the toString() method to represent the complex number in the form "a + bi" OR "a -bi" OR "-a -bi" OR "-a +bi".
- An override of the equals() method to compare two complex numbers.
- write a main method to demonstrate the usage of this class.

Hint:

```
public ComplexNumber add(ComplexNumber other) {  
    double newReal = this.real + other.real;  
    double newImaginary = this.imaginary + other.imaginary;  
    return new ComplexNumber(newReal, newImaginary);  
}  
@Override  
public boolean equals(Object obj) { ..}  
@Override  
public String toString() { ...}
```

Example:

Input:

```
ComplexNumber c1 = new ComplexNumber(3, 4);  
ComplexNumber c2 = new ComplexNumber(1, -2);  
System.out.println("c1: " + c1);  
System.out.println("c2: " + c2);  
ComplexNumber sum = c1.add(c2);  
ComplexNumber difference = c1.subtract(c2);  
ComplexNumber product = c1.multiply(c2);  
ComplexNumber quotient = c1.divide(c2);  
boolean isEqual = c1.equals(c2);  
System.out.println("c1 equals c2: " + isEqual);
```

Output:

```
c1: 3.0 + 4.0i  
c2: 1.0 + -2.0i  
Sum: 4.0 + 2.0i  
Difference: 2.0 + 6.0i
```

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Product: $11.0 + -2.0i$

Quotient: $-0.5 + 1.5i$

c1 equals c2: false