

## Average Yearly GDP in SSA (2011 – 2021)

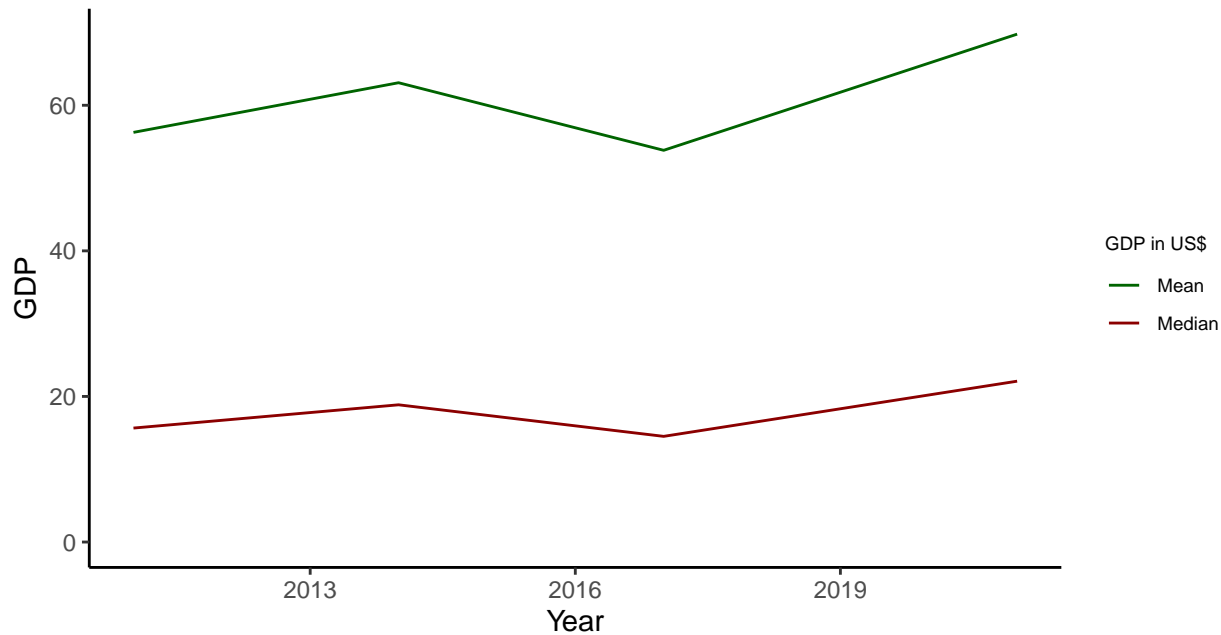


Fig.5

Source: Author based on data from the World Bank World Development Indicators, 2023