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Module 1 Cheat Sheet: Python Basics

| Package/Method | Description | Code Example |
|----------------|---|---|
| Comments | Comments are lines of text that are ignored by the Python interpreter when executing the code<./td> | 1. 1 1. # This is a comment |
| | Combines (concatenates) strings. | Copied! |
| | | Syntax: 1. 1 |
| | | 1. concatenated_string = string1 + string2 |
| | | Copied! |
| | | Example: |
| | | 1. 1 1. result = "Hello" + " John" |
| | | Copied! |
| | | Example: |
| Data Types | - Integer - Float - Boolean - String | 1. 1 2. 2 3. 3 |
| | | 4. 4 5. 5 |
| | | 6. 6 7. 7 |
| | | 8. 8 9. 9 |
| | | 10. 10 |
| | | 1. x=7 2. # Integer Value |
| | | 3. y=12.4 4. # Float Value |
| | | 5. is_valid = True 6. # Boolean Value |
| | | 7. is_valid = False 8. # Boolean Value |
| | | 9. F_Name = "John" 10. # String Value |
| | | Copied! |
| | | Example: |
| Indexing | Accesses character at a specific index. | 1. 1 2. 2 |
| | | 1. my_string="Hello" |
| | | <pre>2. char = my_string[0] Copied!</pre> |
| | | Syntax: |
| | | 1. 1 |
| | | 1. len(string_name) |
| | | Copied! |
| len() | Returns the length of a string. | Example: |
| | | 2. 2 |
| | | <pre>1. my_string="Hello" 2. length = len(my_string)</pre> |
| | | Copied! |
| lower() | Converts string to lowercase. | Example: 1. 1 |
| | | 2. 2 my_string="Hello" |
| | | <pre>2. uppercase_text = my_string.lower()</pre> |
| | | Copied! Example: |
| | | 1. 1 2. 2 |
| print() | Prints the message or variable inside `()`. | print("Hello, world") |
| | | 2. print (a+b) |
| | | Copied! |

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```
2. 2
                                                                                                   3. 3
                                                                                                   4.4
                     - Addition (+): Adds two values together.
                     - Subtraction (-): Subtracts one value from another.
                     - Multiplication (*): Multiplies two values.
Python Operators
                     - Division (/): Divides one value by another, returns a float.
                                                                                                   1. x = 9 y = 4
                     - Floor Division (//): Divides one value by another, returns the
                                                                                                   1. x - y - 4
2. result_add= x + y # Addition
3. result_sub= x - y # Subtraction
4. result_mul= x * y # Multiplication
5. result_div= x / y # Division
6. result_fdiv= x // y # Floor Division
                     quotient as an integer.
                      - Modulo (%): Returns the remainder after division.
                                                                                                   7. result_mod= x % y # Modulo
                                                                                                 Copied!
                                                                                                Example:
                                                                                                   1. 1
                                                                                                   2.2
                     Replaces substrings.
replace()
                                                                                                   1. my_string="Hello"
                                                                                                   2. new_text = my_string.replace("Hello", "Hi")
                                                                                                 Copied!
                                                                                                Syntax:
                                                                                                   1. 1
                                                                                                   1. substring = string_name[start:end]
                                                                                                 Copied!
                     Extracts a portion of the string.
Slicing
                                                                                                Example:
                                                                                                   1. 1
                                                                                                   1. my_string="Hello" substring = my_string[0:5]
                                                                                                 Copied!
                                                                                                Example:
                                                                                                   1. 1
                                                                                                   2. 2
                     Splits string into a list based on a delimiter.
split()
                                                                                                   1. my_string="Hello"
                                                                                                   2. split_text = my_string.split(",")
                                                                                                 Copied!
                                                                                                Example:
                                                                                                   1. 1
strip()
                     Removes leading/trailing whitespace.
                                                                                                   1. my_string="Hello"
                                                                                                   2. trimmed = my_string.strip()
                                                                                                 Copied!
                                                                                                Example:
                     Converts string to uppercase.
upper()
                                                                                                   1. my_string="Hello"
                                                                                                   2. uppercase_text = my_string.upper()
                                                                                                 Copied!
                                                                                                Syntax:
                                                                                                   1. variable_name = value
                                                                                                 Copied!
Variable
                      Assigns a value to a variable.
                                                                                                Example:
Assignment
                                                                                                   1. 1
                                                                                                   2. 2
                                                                                                   1. name="John" # assigning John to variable name
                                                                                                   2. x = 5 \# assigning 5 to variable x
                                                                                                 Copied!
```

Example:

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