| Course Code | Course Name      | <b>Course Category</b> | L-T-P | Credits |
|-------------|------------------|------------------------|-------|---------|
| 20CS4101    | MACHINE LEARNING | PEC                    | 3-1-0 | 4       |

# **Objectives:**

- To understand the basic theory underlying machine learning.
- To be able to formulate machine learning problems corresponding to different applications.
- To understand a range of machine learning algorithms along with their strengths and weaknesses. To be
- able to apply machine learning algorithms to solve problems of moderate complexity.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- \_ Ability to understand what is learning and why it is essential to the design of intelligent machines.
- Ability to design and implement various machine learning algorithms in a wide range of real-worldapplications.

## **UNIT I: INTRODUCTION**

Learning Problems – Perspectives and Issues - A brief introduction to Machine Learning's, Supervised Learning, Unsupervised Learning, Reinforcement Learning – Concept Learning – Version Spaces and Candidate Eliminations – Inductive Bias – Decision Tree Learning

### UNIT II: NEURAL NETWORKS AND GENETIC ALGORITHMS

 $Neural\ Network\ Representation-Problems-Perceptron's-Multilayer\ Networks\ and\ Back\ Propagation\ Algorithms-Advanced\ Topics-Genetic\ Algorithms-Hypothesis\ Space\ Search-Genetic\ Programming-Models\ of\ Evaluation\ and\ Learning.$ 

#### UNIT III: BAYESIAN LEARNING

Bayes Theorem – Concept Learning – Maximum Likelihood – Minimum Description Length Principle – Bayes Optimal Classifier – Gibbs Algorithm – Naïve Bayes Classifier – Bayesian Belief Network – EM Algorithm – Probability Learning – Sample Complexity – Finite and Infinite Hypothesis Spaces – Mistake Bound Model.

### UNIT IV: COMPUTATIONAL LEARNING

Probability Learning – Sample Complexity – Finite and Infinite Hypothesis Spaces – Mistake Bound Model. Learning Sets of Rules – Sequential Covering Algorithm – Learning Rule Set – First Order Rules – Sets of First Order Rules.

### UNIT V: INSTANCE-BASED LEARNING

 $\label{eq:K-Nearest Neighbor Learning-Locally weighted Regression-Radial Bases Functions-Case Based Learning.$ 

### UNIT VI: ADVANCED LEARNING

SVM – Formulation, SVM – Interpretation & Analysis, SVMs for Linearly Non-Separable Data, SVM Kernels. Reinforcement Learning – Task – Q-Learning – Temporal Difference Learning

#### **TEXTBOOKS:**

- 1. Machine Learning Tom M. Mitchell, MGH
- 2. Machine Learning: An Algorithmic Perspective Stephe Marsland, Taylor & Francis

# REFERENCE BOOKS

- 1. Gareth James, Daniela Witten, Trevor Hastie, Robert Tibshirani, Trevor Hastie," *An Introduction toStatistical Learning: with Applications in R*", Springer, First Edition.
- 2. Kevin Murphy, "Machine learning: a probabilistic perspective", MIT Press, First Edition
- 3. Christopher Bishop, "pattern recognition and machine learning", Springer, First Edition.