Airline Management System

Date	25-06-2025
Team ID	LTVIP2025TMID31460
Project Name	AirLine Management System
College Name	Ideal Institute Of Technology

TEAM MEMBERS

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Role: Tester

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Role: Document Creator



1.1 Introduction

The Airline Management System is a Salesforce-based project developed as part of the SmartInternz Virtual Internship Program. This project aims to provide a digital solution for managing key airline operations such as flight scheduling, passenger management, bookings, and crew assignments. Built entirely on the Salesforce platform, the system utilizes essential components like custom objects, Apex triggers, validation rules, reports, and dashboards to ensure streamlined workflows and accurate data handling.

1.2 Project Overview

Developed a cloud-based Airline Management System using the Salesforce platform. Manages key modules: Flights, Passengers, Bookings, and Crew. Implements automation using Apex triggers and validation rules. Provides real-time data insights through reports and dashboards.

1.3 Project Purpose

 To simplify and automate core airline operations in a centralized system.

To ensure data accuracy through validation and business logic.

IDEATION PHASE

2.1 Problem Statement

- Manual airline processes cause data errors and inefficiency.
- No centralized system for flights, bookings, passengers, and crew.
- Lack of real-time reports and user-friendly interface.
- Need for validation to ensure correct data entry.
- Requires an automated, cloud-based solution for smooth operations.

2.2 Brainstorming Ideas

Create objects for Flights, Passengers, Bookings, and Crew.

Add validation (e.g., phone number check using Apex Trigger)

Build dashboards to visualize bookings and flight data.

Assign crew to flights and manage roles.

Design a Lightning Home Page with a welcome message and key metrics.

Enable easy creation and tracking of bookings with success alerts.

2.3 Empathy Map

Thinks and Feels: "Is this the best flight option?"

Hear:Feedback from friends or agents about airline services.

Sees: Multiple flight options across different apps or websites

Gains: Fast and secure flight booking process.

3. Requirement Analysis

3.1 Customer Journey Map:

Open App \rightarrow 2. Search Flights \rightarrow 3. Select Flight \rightarrow 4. Enter Details \rightarrow 5. Book Ticket \rightarrow 6. Receive Confirmation

3.2 Solution Requirement:

Functional Requirements

- 1. Flight Management
- 2. Passenger Management
- 3. Booking System
- 4. Crew Management
- 5. Dashboard and Reporting
- 6. Lightning App Home Page

Non-Functional Requirements

- Data Accuracy: Enforced through validation logic and triggers.
 - Ease of Use: User-friendly UI with a Lightning App Home Page.
- Scalability: Structured to support additional features in the future.
- Security: Role-based access to records and dashboards.

3.3 Data flow Diagram (DFD)

User Input → Booking System → Database → Confirmation Output

3.4 Technical Stack – Tools Used

- Salesforce Lightning Apex,
- Visualforce, SOQL, Custom Objects
- Validation Rules, Apex Test Classes, Data Loader, Workbench, Change Sets
- GitHub

4. Project Design

4.1 Problem Solution Fit:

The project addresses airline data and booking issues by offering an automated and centralized system on Salesforce.

4.2 Proposed Solution:

A cloud-based Airline Management System built on the Salesforce platform that manages Flights, Passengers, Bookings, and Crew with data validation, dashboards, and a user-friendly interface.

4.3 Solution Architecture:

The solution is designed using Salesforce components such as custom objects (Flight, Passenger, Booking, Crew), Apex triggers for data validation, Lightning App Builder for the home page, and reports/dashboards for data visualization. These elements interact to form a cloud-based architecture that ensures centralized management, real-time insights, and streamlined airline operations.

5. Project Planning & Scheduling

- Week 1: Requirement Analysis Identified the core modules such as Flights, Passengers, Bookings, and Crew.
- Week 2: System Design Designed custom objects, fields, and their relationships in Salesforce.
- Week 3: Development Phase I Created custom objects and page layouts for each module.
- Week 4: Development Phase II Implemented Apex triggers and validation rules (e.g., phone number check).

- Week 5: Testing Conducted functional and performance testing using test classes and trigger validation.
- Week 6: UI Setup Customized the Lightning App Home Page and added a welcome message.
- Week 7: Reports & Dashboards Built visual reports and dashboards for booking and flight analytics.
- Week 8: Finalization Compiled documentation, prepared output screenshots, and submitted the project.

6. Development Phase

• During the Development Phase, the core functionality of the Airline Management System was built out in two iterative sub-phases:

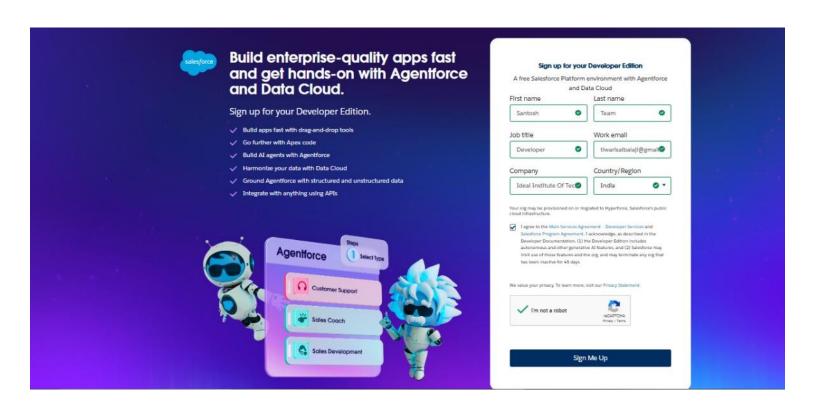
A Lightning App was configured with custom tabs and a dedicated Home Page, which later included a welcome message and dashboard view. Sample data was inserted to test the flow of records and to validate the business logic. Test classes were written to ensure proper code coverage and reliable performance.

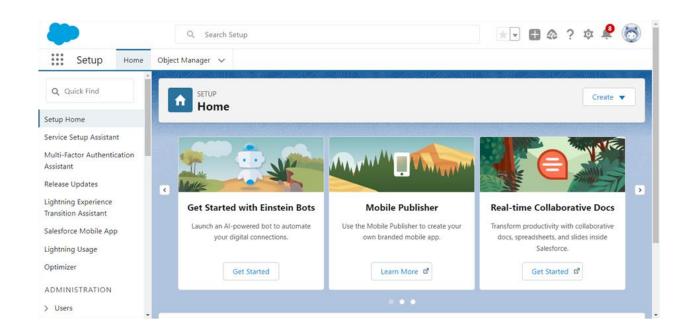
This phase successfully laid the groundwork for testing, UI customization, and report/dashboard creation in the following stages.

PROJECT DEVELOPMENT PHASE

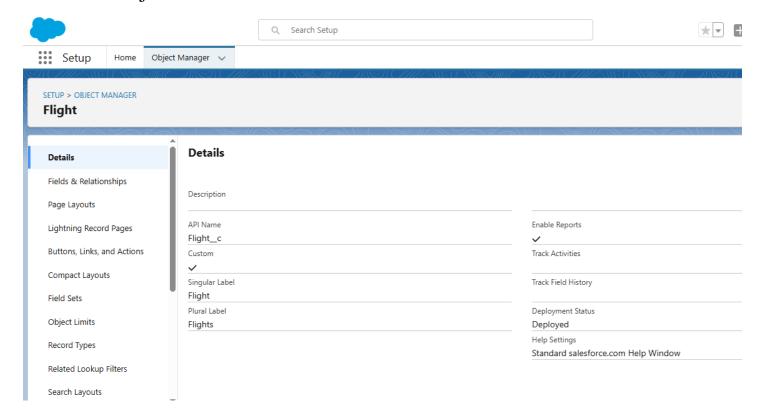
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♣ Created developer org and explored platform features

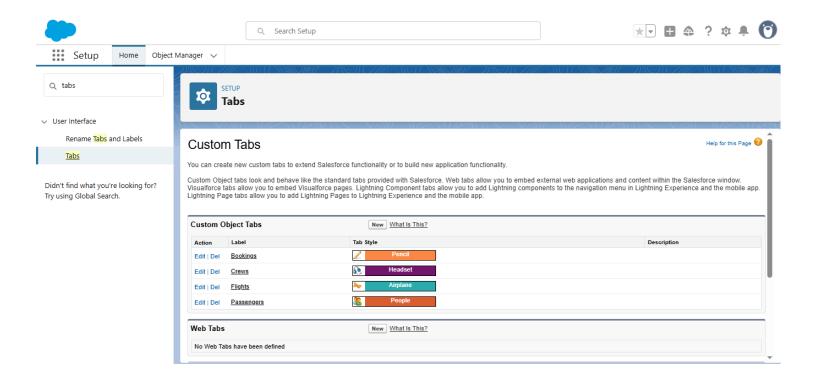




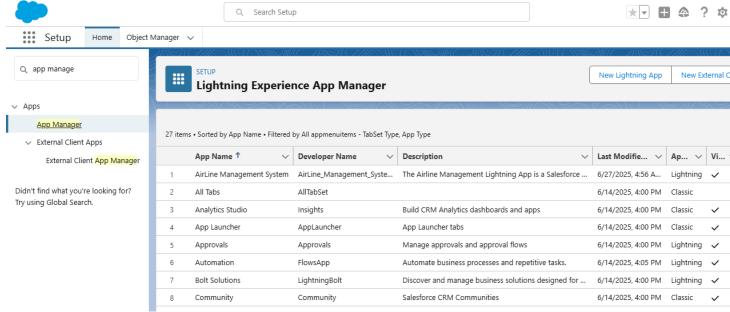
♣ Object and tab creation



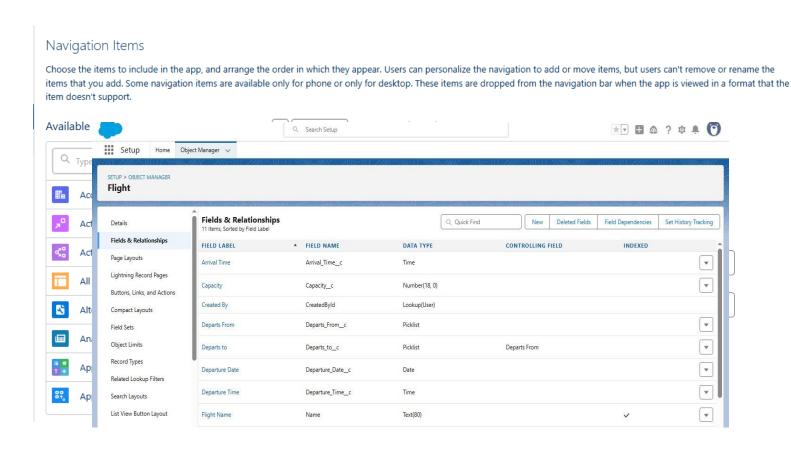
Designed core objects: Passenger, Booking, Flight, Crew



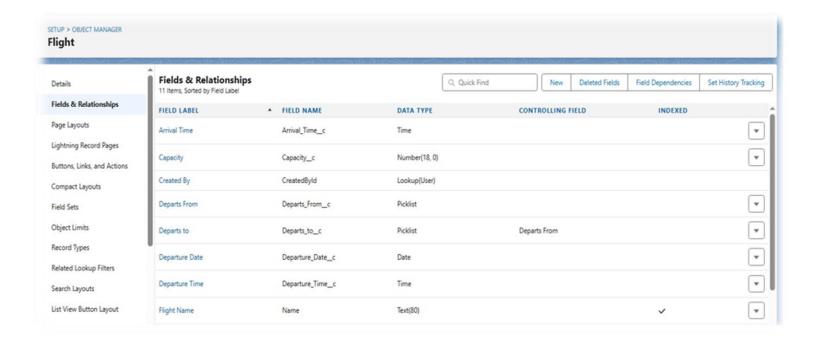
Lightning App Development



♣ Created "Airline Management System" app with navigation tabs

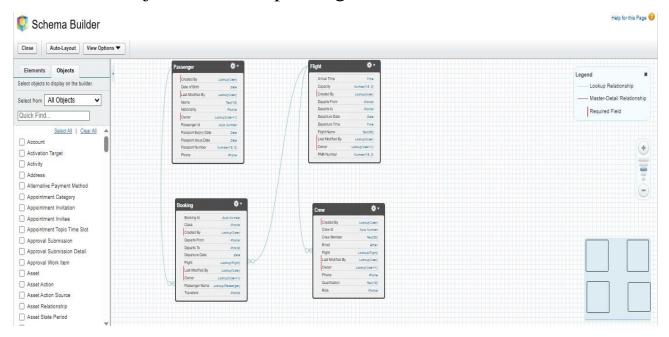


Added custom fields, picklists, lookup relationships & field dependencies



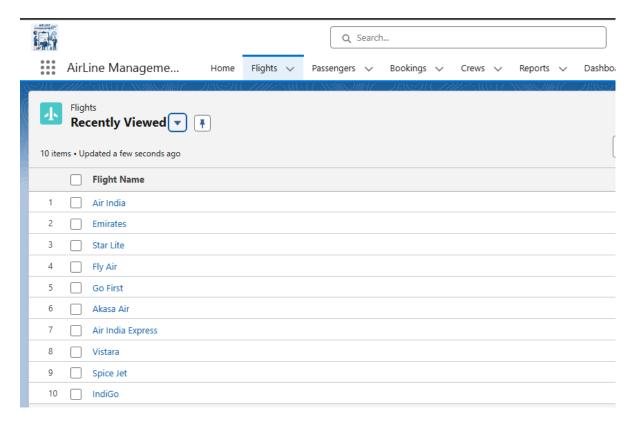
Schema Builder

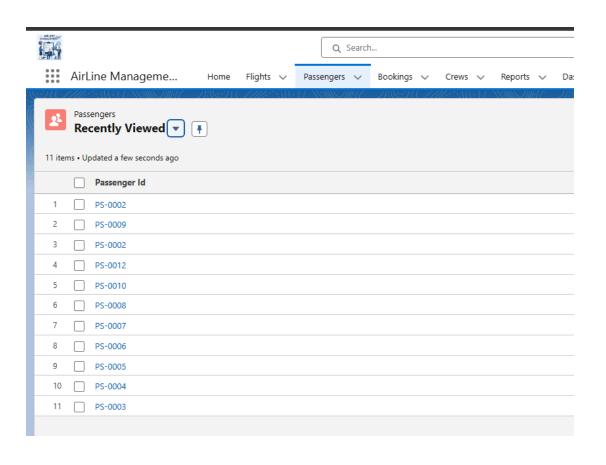
Visualized object relationships using Salesforce Schema Builder

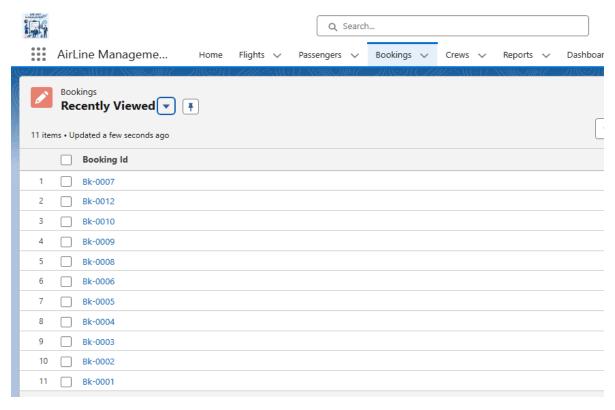


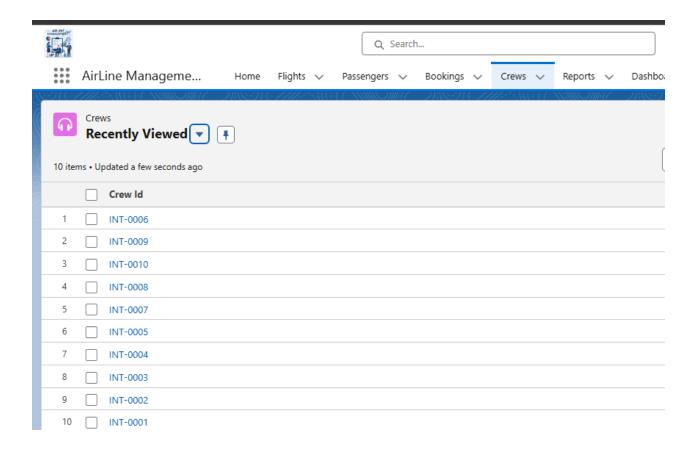
♣ Data Creation & Record Entry

Entered 10 records per object via Lightning interface





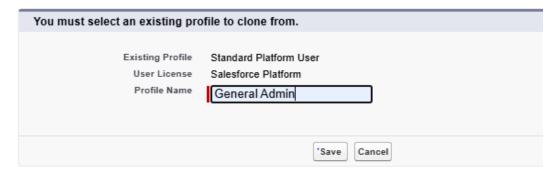




Profile Management

Clone Profile

Enter the name of the new profile.



Clone Profile Enter the name of the new profile. You must select an existing profile to clone from. Existing Profile Standard Platform User Salesforce Platform Profile Name Management Admin

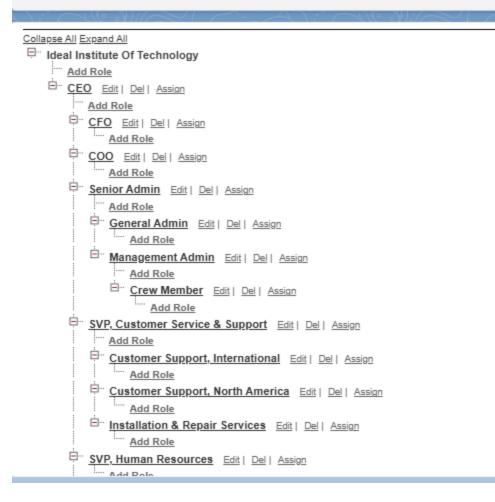
Clone Profile

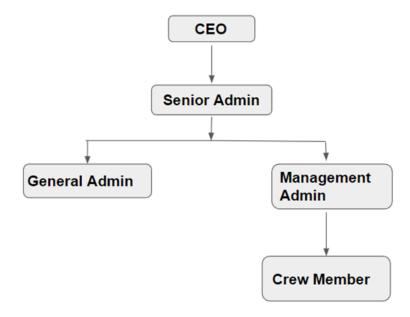
Enter the name of the new profile.



Role Hierarchy Setup

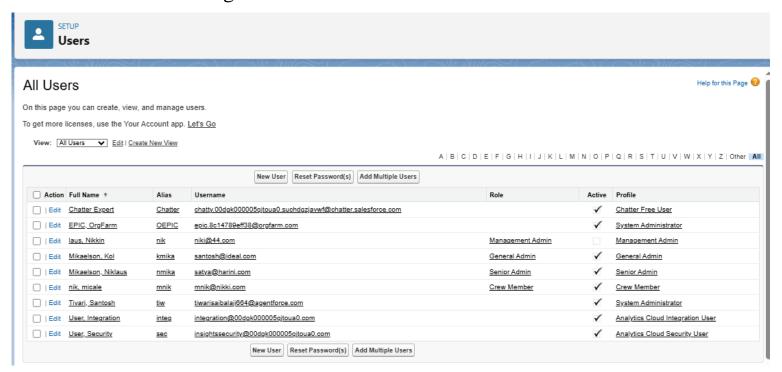




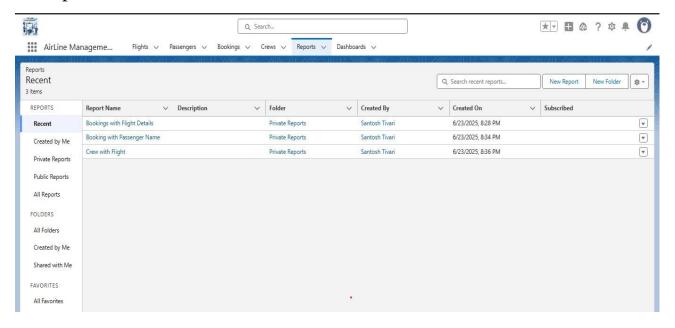


Role Hierarchy: The above diagram represents which role reports to which one.

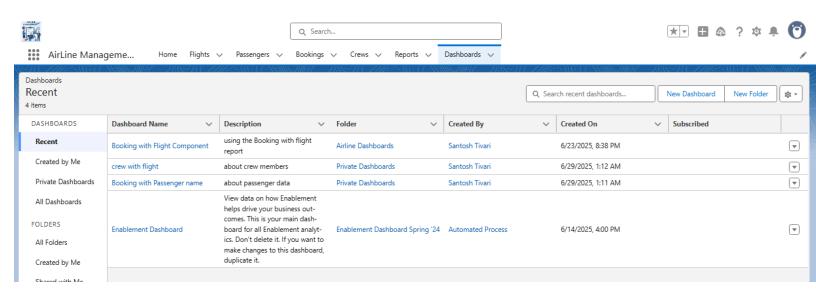
User Management



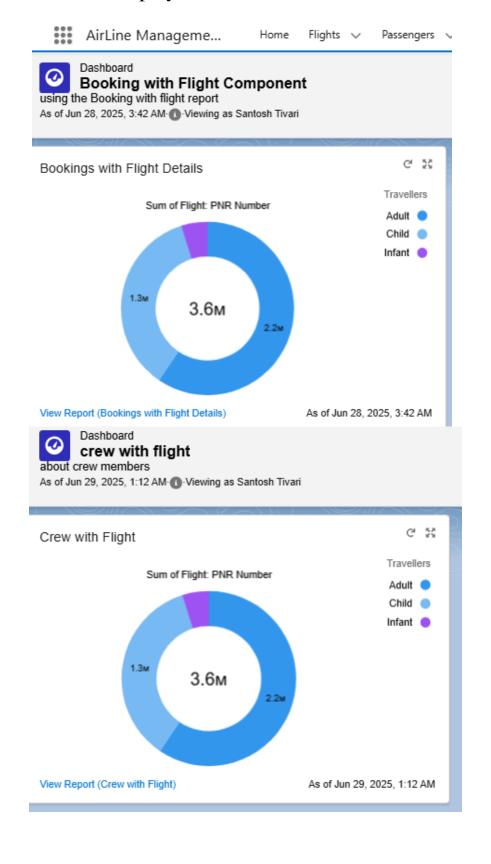
Reports

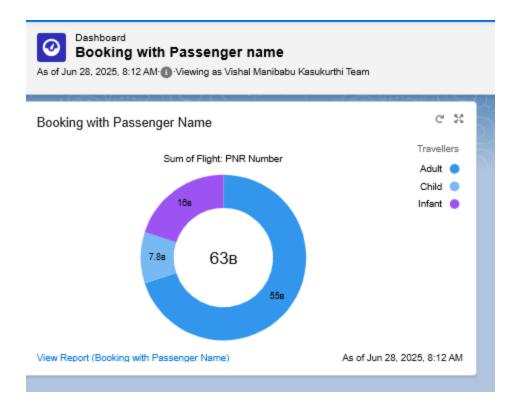


Dashboards



Dashboards display as below:





♣Apex Development

Wrote class ,trigger and test class to validate passenger phone input

```
PhnValid_PassengerObj.apxc  

Code Coverage: None • API Version: 58  

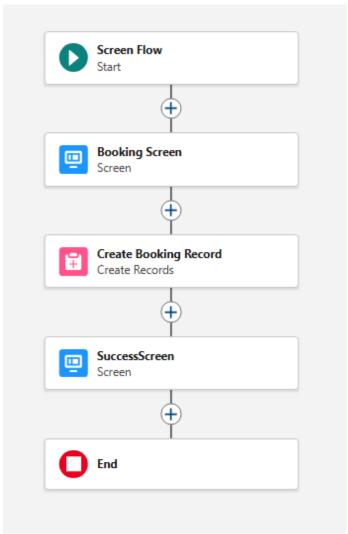
1 * public class PhnValid_PassengerObj {
2 * public static void valMethod(List<Passenger_c> newPass){
3 * for(Passenger_c p : newPass){
4 * if(p.Phone_c == null){
5     p.Phone_c.addError('Please Enter Phone Number');
6     }
7     }
8   }
9 }
```

```
PhnValid_TestClass.apxc PassportExpiryValidator.apxc
 Code Coverage: None ▼ API Version: 64 ▼
 1 * public class PassportExpiryValidator {
         public static void validate(List<Passenger__c> passengers) {
 2 🔻
             for (Passenger__c p : passengers) {
 3 ▼
                  if (p.Passport Expiry Date c != null && p.Passport Expiry Date c < Date.today()) {
 4 🔻
                      p.Passport_Expiry_Date__c.addError('Passport expiry date cannot be in the past.');
 5
 6
             }
         }
 8
 9
```

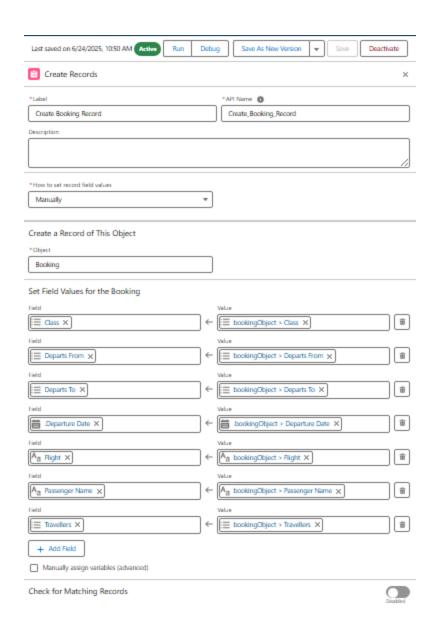
```
PhnValid_TestClass.apxc 🗷
 Code Coverage: None ▼ API Version: 64 ▼
     @isTest
 2 ▼ public class PhnValid_TestClass {
          @isTest
 3
          public static void testClass(){
 4 •
              list <Passenger__c> varlis = new list<Passenger__c>();
 6
              Passenger c var = new Passenger c();
              var.Phone__c = null;
 7
              varlis.add(var);
 8
 9
              insert varlis;
              PhnValid PassengerObj.valMethod(varlis);
 10
          }
 11
 12
     }
```

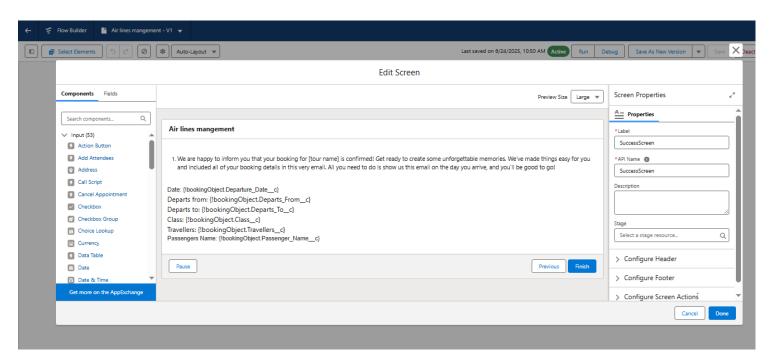
♣ Flow Automation

Built booking flow with success message confirmation screen



Built booking flow with success message confirmation screen





✓ Project Executable Files

In the development of the Airlines Management System, Salesforce's low-code platform was enhanced using Apex programming to implement custom validations and business logic. These executable files represent the backend logic that enforces data integrity and automates specific actions within the system.

The following components were developed as part of the executable logic:

Apex Class: Contains reusable methods that enforce custom validation rules on the Passenger object.

Apex Trigger: Automatically calls the validation method before a Passenger record is inserted, ensuring mandatory fields are checked.

Apex Test Class: Validates the logic through unit testing, ensuring that the trigger behaves correctly and achieves over 75% code coverage—a Salesforce deployment requirement.

Below are the Apex Class, Trigger, and Test Class used in the Airline Management System project:

1.Apex Class: Contains reusable methods that enforce custom validation rules on the Passenger object.

Apex Class: PhnValid_PassengerObj.cls

```
public class PhnValid_PassengerObj
    public static void valMethod(List<Passenger__c>
newPass)(
    for(Passenger__c p : newPass)(
        if(p.Phone__c == null)(
            p.Phone__c.addError('please Enter phone
Number');
```

2.Apex Trigger: Automatically calls the validation method before a Passenger record is inserted, ensuring mandatory fields are checked.

Apex Trigger: PhnValidTrigger.trigger

```
tri gger PhnValidTri gger on Passenger_pc
(before insert) {
    if(tri gger.isBefore && tri gger.isInsert)(
```

PhnValid_PassengerObj.valMethod(tri gger.new);

3.Apex Test Class: Validates the logic through unit testing, ensuring that the trigger behaves correctly and achieves over 75% code coverage—a Salesforce deployment requirement.

Apex Test Class: PhnValid_TestClass.cls

```
@isTest
public class PhnValid_TestClass (
    @isTest
    public static void testClassb(
        List<Passenger__c> varlis = new

List<Passenger _c>b;
    Passenger _c var = new Passenger _cb;
    var.Phone__c = null;
    varlis.add(var);
    insert varlis;
    PhnValid_PassengerObj.valMethod(varlis);
```

✓ Dataset

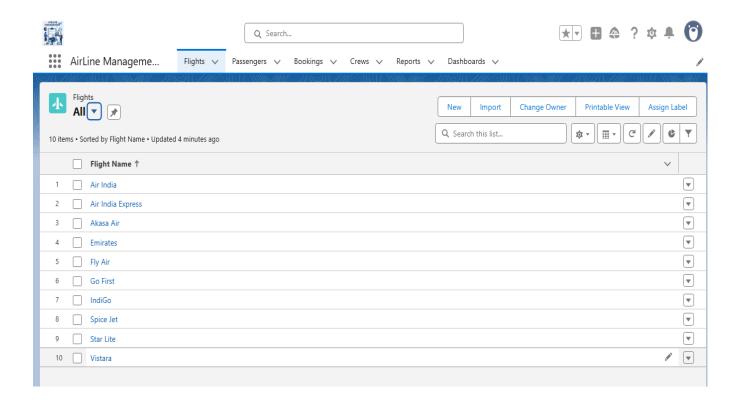
Sample records used for the Airline Management System are shown below. Each object includes a minimum of 10 records

Dataset Creation

As part of the system validation and testing process, datasets were manually created for each key object in the Airlines Management System. A minimum of 10 sample records were added to the following custom objects:

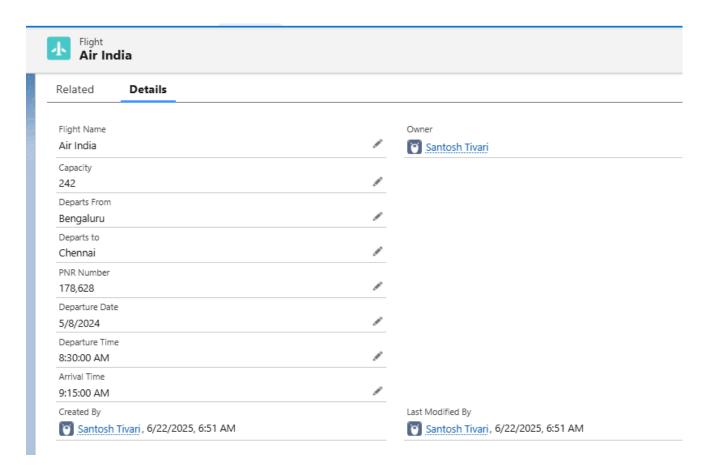
- + Flight
- Passenger
- Booking
- 🙎 Crew

✓ FLIGHT

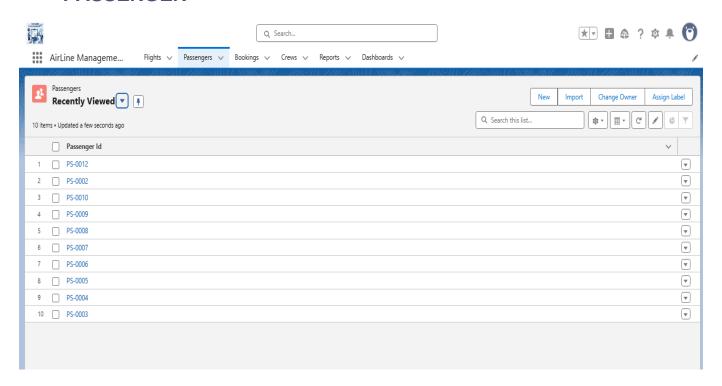


To simulate real-world airline operations, 10 sample records were created for the Flight object within the Salesforce Lightning App. These records include essential details such as:

- Flight Name
- Departs From and Departs To locations
- Capacity
- PNR Number
- Departure & Arrival Times



✓ PASSENGER

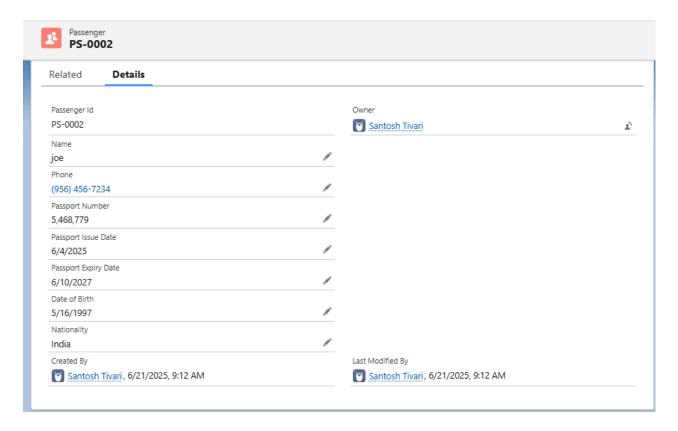


Passenger Records Creation

A total of 10 Passenger records were created within the Airlines Manageme represent various travelers booking flights through the platform. Each recorkey personal and travel-related details such as:

- Passenger Name
- Phone Number
- Passport Details (Number, Issue Date, Expiry Date)
- Date of Birth
- Nationality (from a predefined picklist) Passenger Name (Lookup to Passenger)
- Flight (Lookup to Flight)
- Departure DateDeparts From / Departs To
- Class (Economy, Business, First Class)
- Travellers (Adult, Child, Infant)

These entries were created using the Passenger tab in the Salesforce Lightning App.



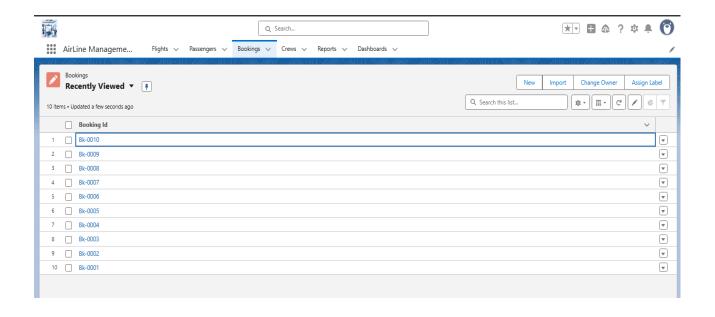
✓ BOOKING

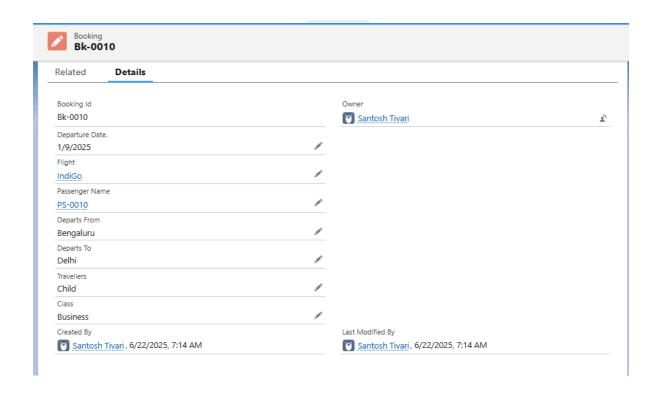
Booking Records Creation

A total of **10 Booking records** were created within the **Airlines Management System**, representing various flight reservations made by passengers through the platform. Each record captures essential booking-related details, including:

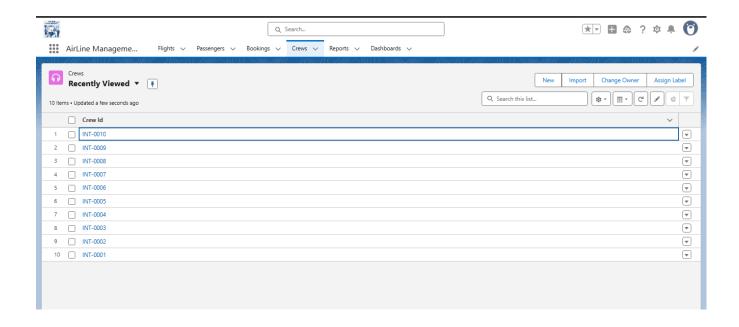
- Booking Reference Number
- Booking Date
- Passenger (Lookup to Passenger Object)
- Flight Number (Lookup to Flight Object)
- Class of Travel (Economy / Business / First via picklist)
- Number of Seats Booked
- Total Fare Amount
- Payment Status (Paid / Pending / Cancelled via picklist)

These records were created using the **Booking tab** within the **Salesforce Lightning App**, ensuring all bookings are tracked accurately and associated with the corresponding passenger and flight details.





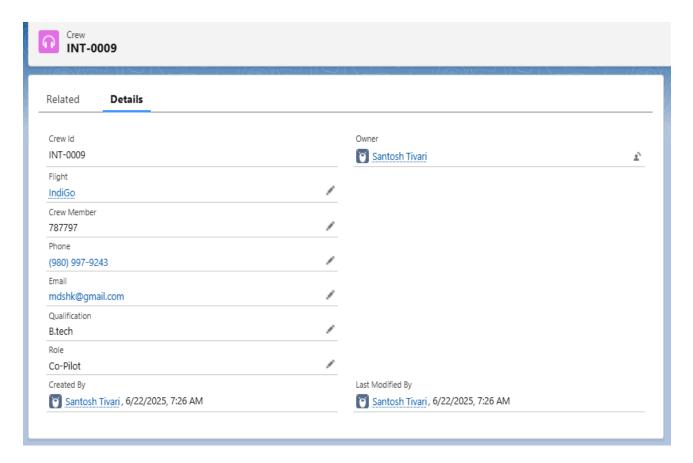
✓ CREW



Records Creation

To complete the airline operations the Crew object in the Salesforc real-life crew assignments for di fields:

- Crew Member Name
- Phone Number
- Email Address
- Qualification (e.g., Comm
- Role (e.g., Pilot, Co-Pilot,
- Flight (Lookup to Flight o



Overview

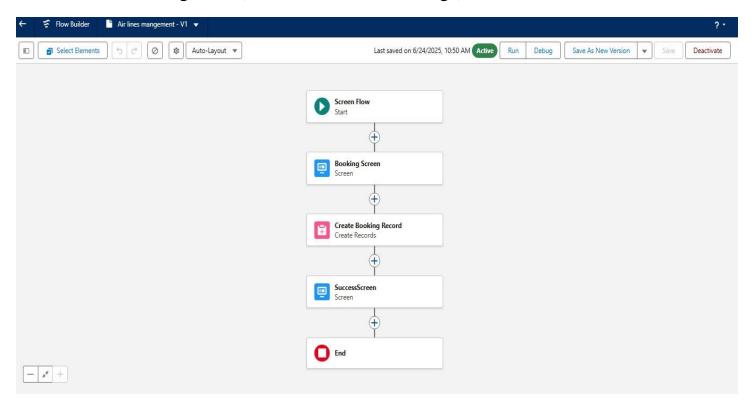
It includes Apex classes, triggers, and test classes used to implement core functionalities such as data validation. A sample dataset for major objects like Passenger, Flight, Booking, and Crew is provided to simulate real-world airline operations. The document also includes output screenshots from the Salesforce Org that demonstrate successful execution, error handling, dashboard analytics, and user interface features such as the Lightning App and report views. This project emphasizes the integration of business logic and visual reporting within the Salesforce platform for a streamlined airline management solution.

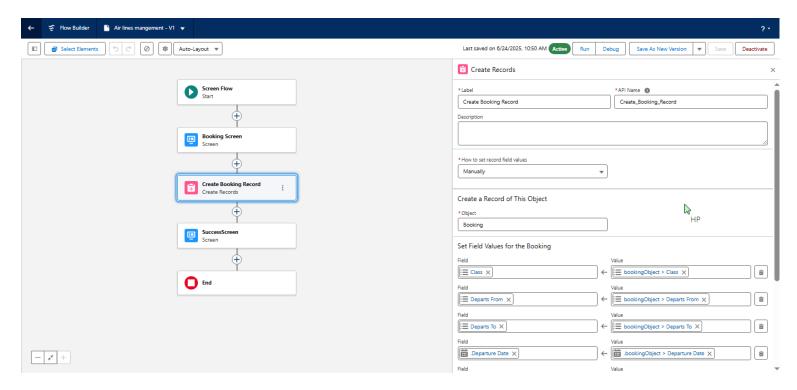
Functional & Performance Testing Outputs

Date	26-06-2025
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Output Screenshots

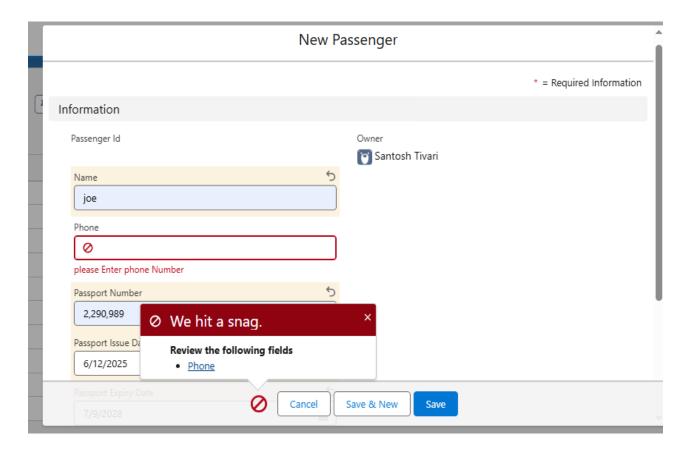
➤ Booking Flow (Screen & Success Message)





_

> Trigger Error on Passenger Phone



Trigger Validation Error When Mobile Number Is Missing

To ensure data accuracy, I implemented a **before-insert Apex trigger** that prevents a **Passenger** record from being created without a mobile number. This validation was handled using a custom **Apex class** and tested with both valid and invalid inputs.

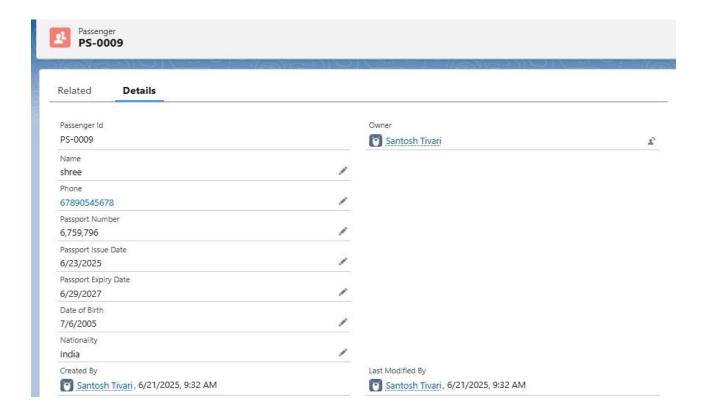
This class checks every passenger record and throws an error if the phone number is missing.

Step 2: Created an Apex Trigger

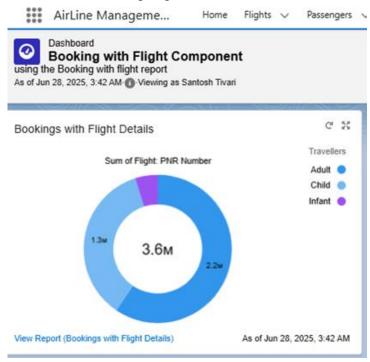
```
trigger PhnValidTrigger on Passenger__c (before insert) {
   if(Trigger.isBefore && Trigger.isInsert) {
      PhnValid_PassengerObj.valMethod(Trigger.new);
   }
}
```

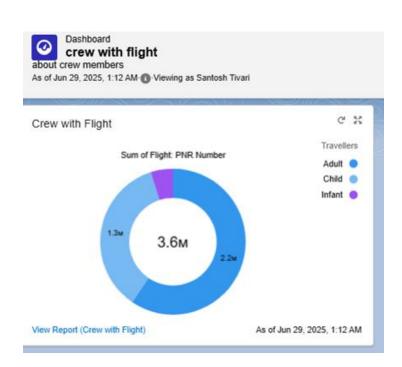
This trigger runs **before insert** and calls the validation method.

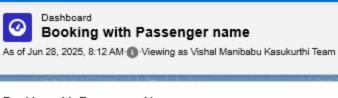
➤ Record Creation Example

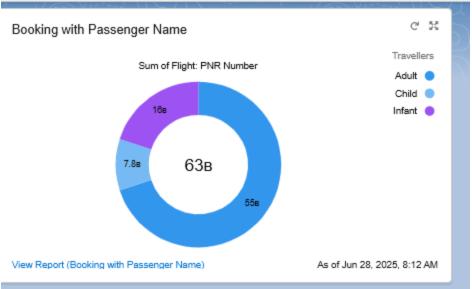


➤ Dashboard Display (Donut Chart)

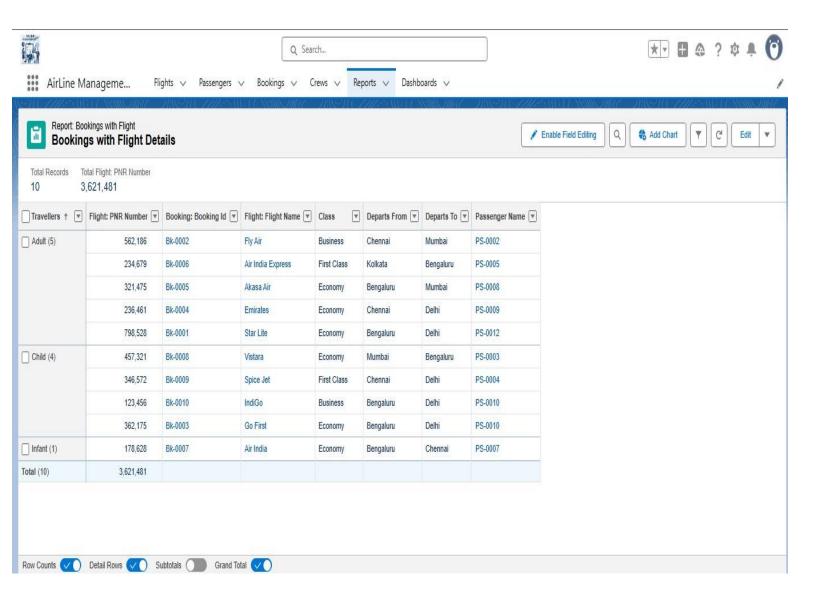




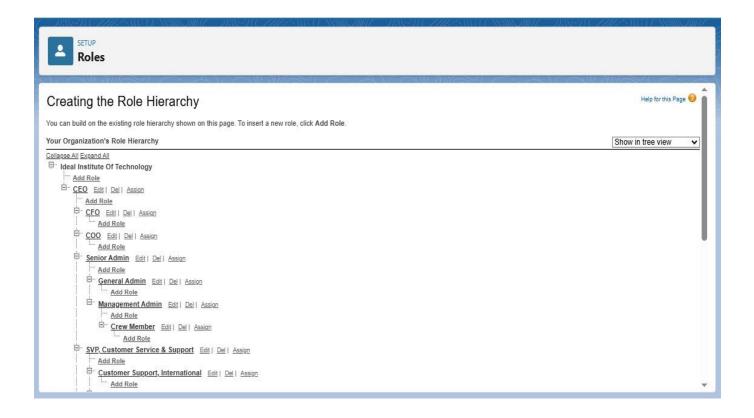




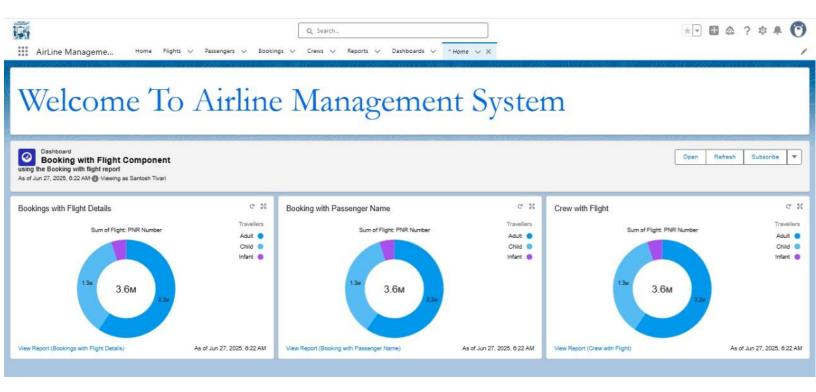
➤ Report View (Grouped Bookings)



➤ Role Hierarchy View



➤ Lightning App Home Page preview



8. ADVANTAGES & DISADVANTAGES

Advantages:

- Centralized Data Handling: All key records (Passengers, Flights, Bookings, Crew) are managed efficiently.
- Validation via Triggers: Apex triggers ensure data integrity (e.g., phone number is mandatory).
- Visual Dashboards: Booking statistics and trends are viewable in real-time via dashboards.
- Lightning Home Page: A user-friendly home page improves user experience.
- Modular & Scalable: seat selection, email
- Cloud-Based (Salesforce): user-based access con

Disadvantages:

- Manual Data Entry: for demo.
- No Real-Time Integration: or payment integration
- Limited User Interface: Only for internal use (no public-facing portal).
- Requires Salesforce License: Can't run independently without Salesforce platform access.

9. CONCLUSION

This Airline Management System project was successfully implemented using the Salesforce platform. It covers the core modules like Passenger, Flight, Booking, and Crew with real-time data validation and visualization. Triggers and test classes enhance the reliability of data entry, while dashboards provide insights for decision-making.

The system is scalable and can be extended with additional functionalities in future phases.

10. FUTURE SCOPE

- Flight Status Integration: Connect with live APIs for real-time flight tracking.
- Online Booking Portal: Develop a public web interface for passengers.
- Payment Gateway: Integrate online payment systems.
- Notifications: Add SMS/email alerts for ticket confirmations or cancellations.
- Dynamic Seat Selection: Allow passengers to choose seats during booking.
- AI Integration: Use AI for fare prediction or demand forecasting.

11. APPENDIX

Source Code (Apex Classes & Triggers):

```
Apex Class: PhnValid_PassengerObj.cls
public class PhnValid_PassengerObj {
  public static void valMethod(List<Passenger__c> newPass){
    for(Passenger__c p : newPass){
       if(p.Phone\_c == null){
         p.Phone_c.addError('please Enter phone Number');
       }
    }
  }
Apex Trigger: PhnValidTrigger.trigger
trigger PhnValidTrigger on Passenger__c (before insert) {
  if(trigger.isBefore && trigger.isInsert){
    PhnValid_PassengerObj.valMethod(trigger.new);
}
Apex Test Class: PhnValid_TestClass.cls
@isTest
public class PhnValid_TestClass {
  @isTest
  public static void testClass(){
    List<Passenger_c> varlis = new List<Passenger_c>();
    Passenger__c var = new Passenger__c();
    var.Phone__c = null;
    varlis.add(var);
    insert varlis;
    PhnValid_PassengerObj.valMethod(varlis);
}
```

- Dataset Link: Data entered through custom forms
- © GitHub Repository: https://github.com/Satyaharinitalatam/Airline-Management-System/upload/main/Document
- Project Demo Video: https://drive.google.com/file/d/1H7pETEq61LKyBEfhShAGVCGPnEbMbFKd/view?usp=drive_link