



MICROPROFILE WITH HELIDON

dhananjayan

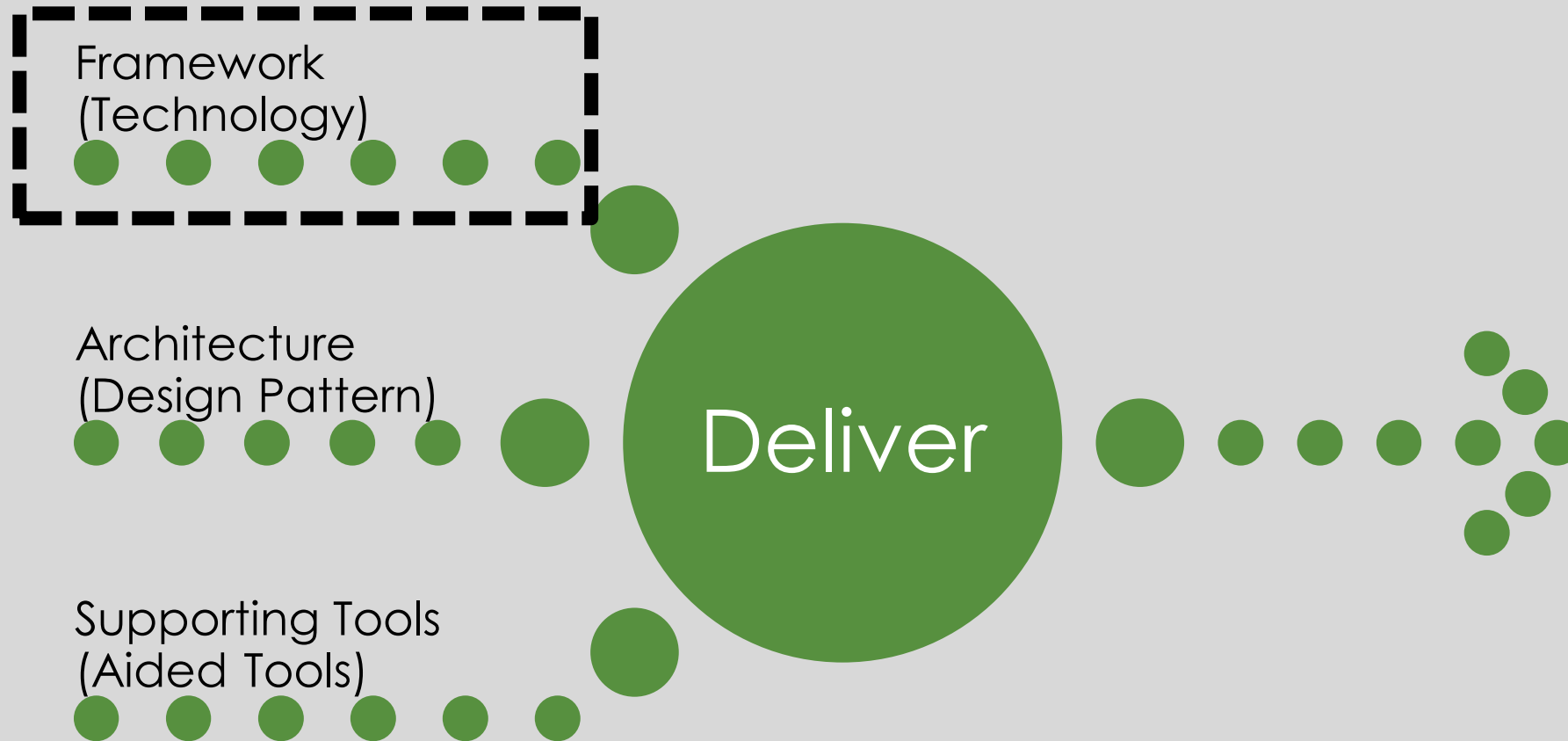
Pre-requisite

- Name, Role and Objective
- Working Knowledge of Java EE
- REST / Services Architecture - Developing /Deploying /Debugging
- Monitoring Tools – Awareness
- Awareness to Cloud Computing
- Awareness to Container Architecture

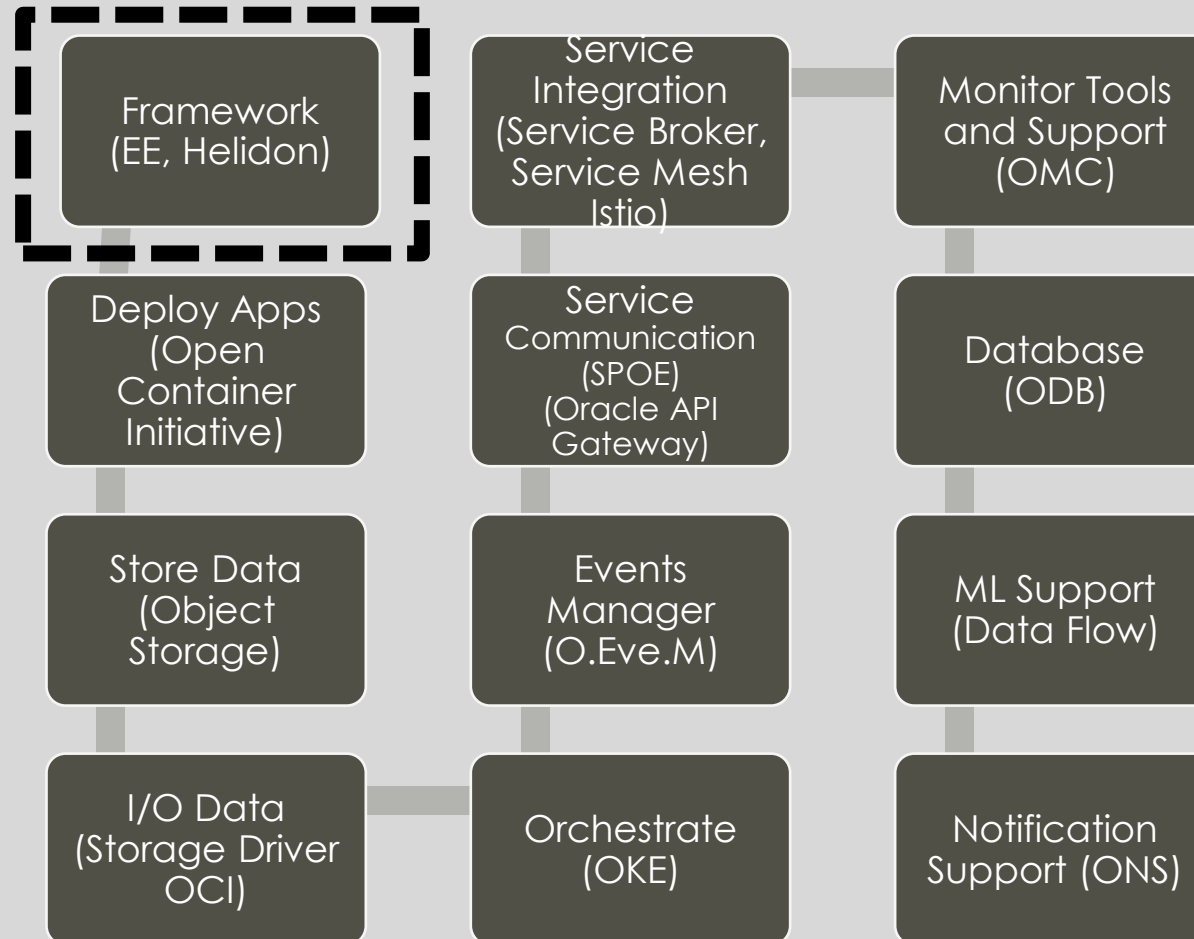
Day 2

- Microservices with OCI
- Polygot Approach
- Scale Cube
- Maturity Journey
- Helidon Architecture
- Helidon Approach
- Helidon Components – CDI , JSON, Healthchecks (Microprofile)
- Configure Server /Environments

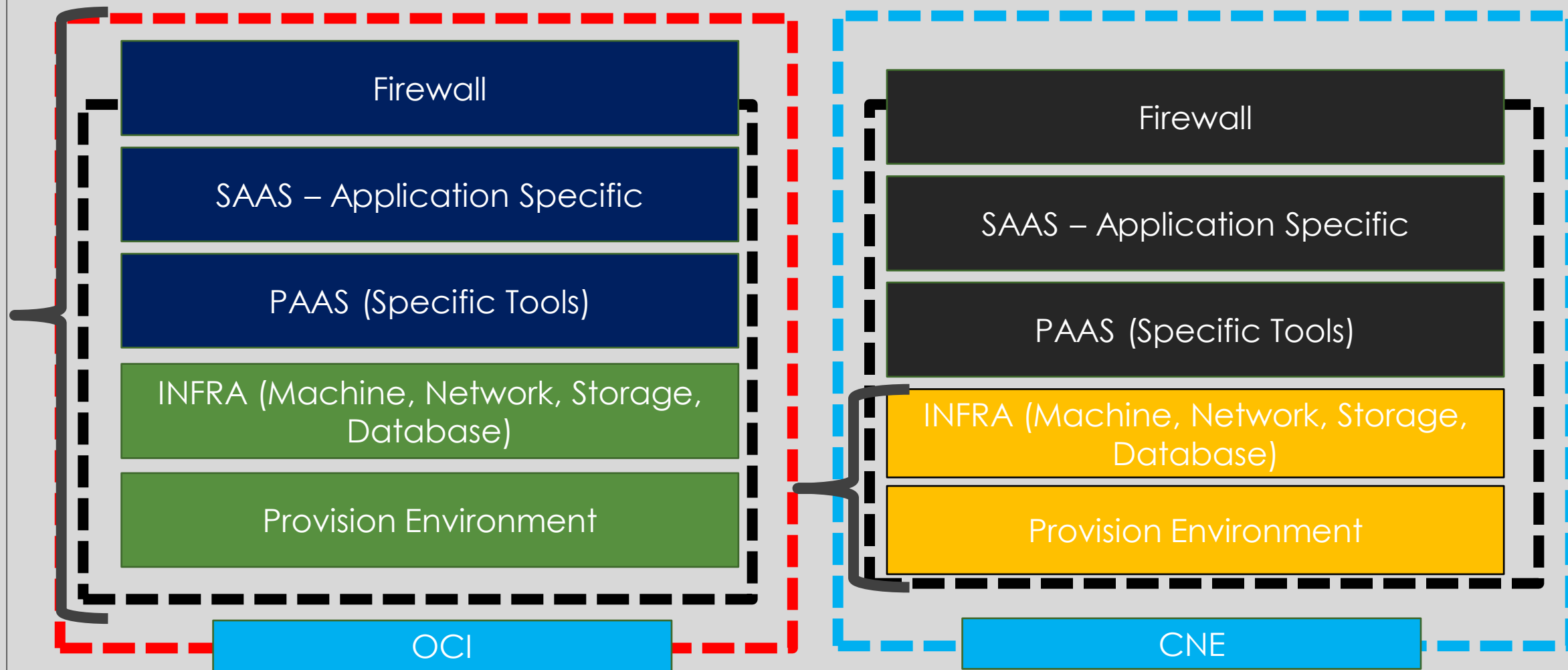
Yield Microservices



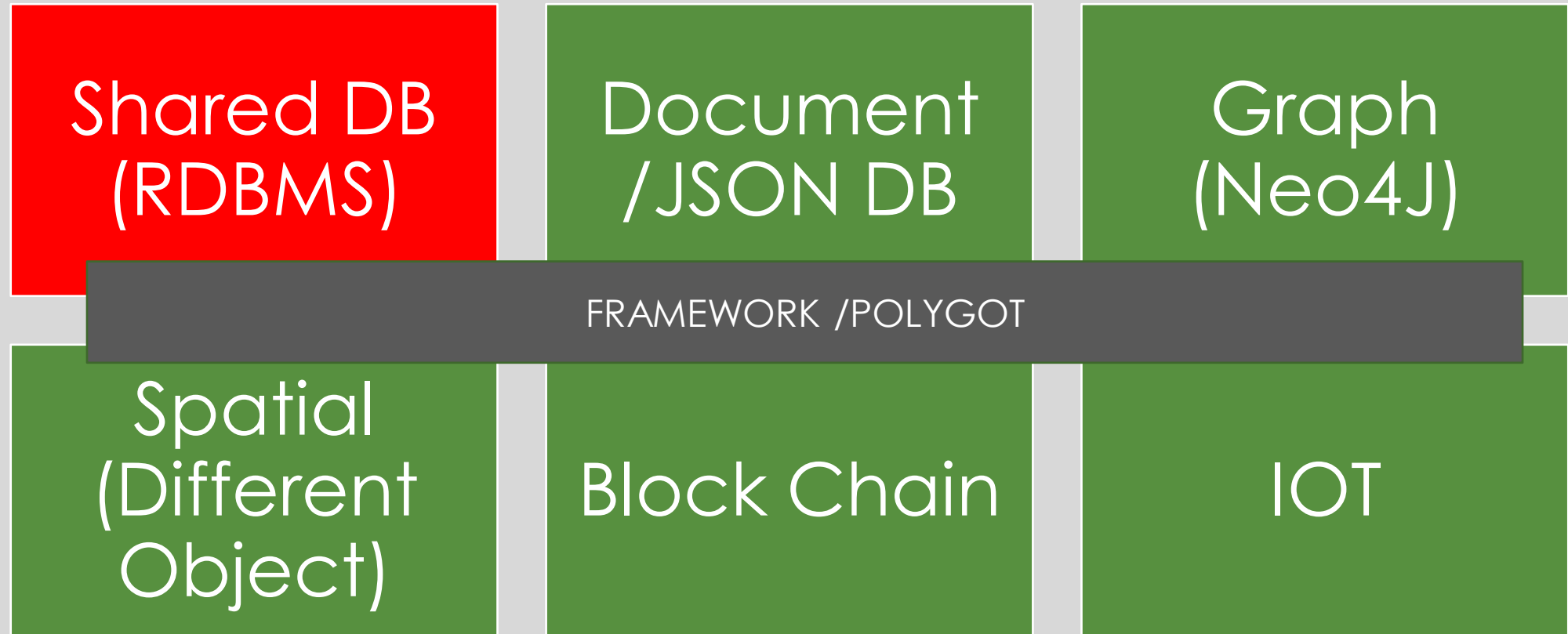
Integration with OCI (MSA)



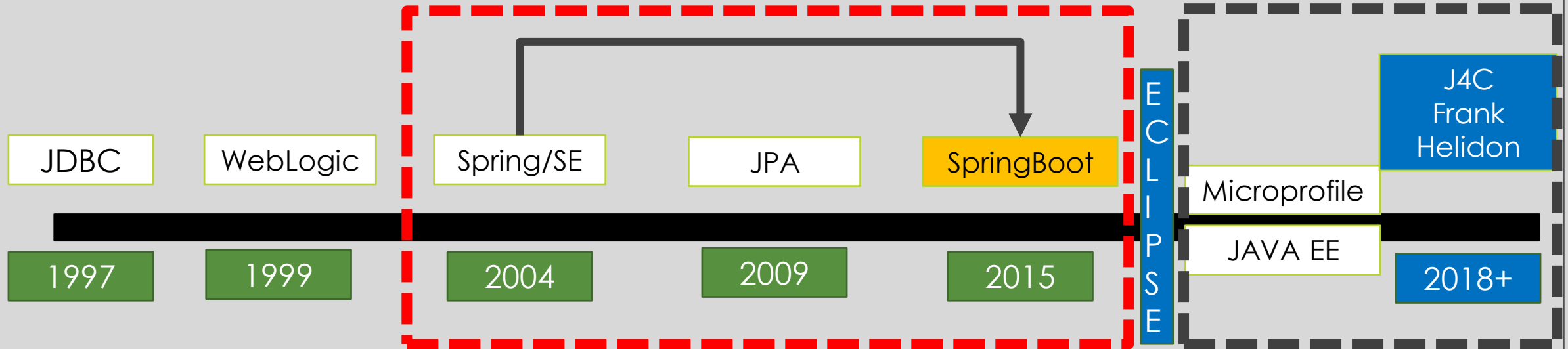
OCI vs CNE



Polygot Approach



Helidon



SE vs MP (properties)

Standard Edition	Micro-profile
Procedural	Declarative Format
Define Milestones → Achieve Execution Plan → Rescue Factor (Exception Handling) → Achieve Outcome	<u>Define Milestones → Define Outcome</u> → Runtime will create an Internal SE code to reach this outcome
Clear Transparency – Defined API / Methods, Parameters	Annotations (CDI) → Outcome OCI (Resource manager)
Portability of Applications / Rewrite	Portability / Rewrite on Business changes

Technology Levers

Hybrid

FULL STACK DEVELOPMENT : MONOLOTHIC, MICROSERVICES, LAYERED ARCHITECTURE
Spring , SpringBoot, Procedural (SE) , OpenJDK

CNA

CLOUD NATIVE APPLICATIONS : MICROSERVICES
Declarative , Fast Track : Helidon MP, Open Liberty

Micro

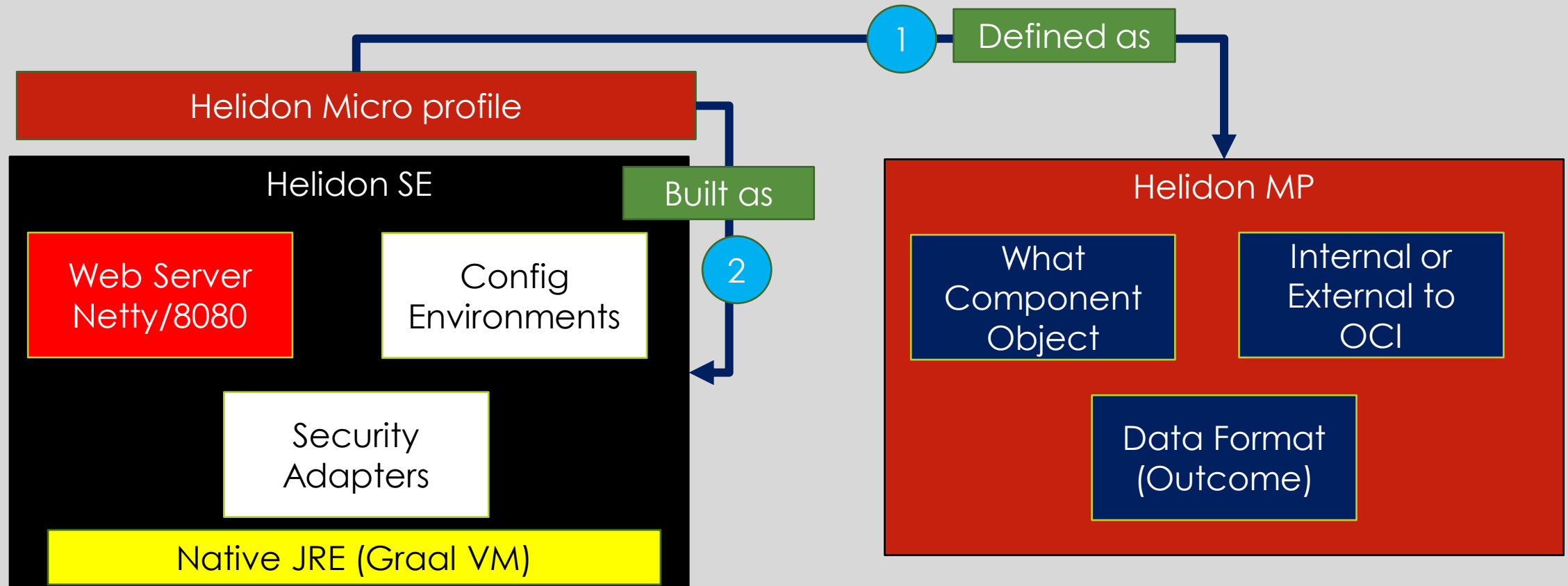
Non-CLOUD , CLOUD NATIVE APPLICATIONS : MICROSERVICES++
Procedural : Helidon SE ,Javalin , SPARK , Micronaut (Serverless)



Helidon SE vs Helidon MP

Helidon SE	Helidon MP
Functional/Procedural Development	Declarative Development
Micro framework (CNA, Layered)	CAN, Microprofile
Reactive (Execution Plan, Exceptions Rescue) – Avoid Risks	Capability Model – Handle Risks
API , Binaries , SE	CDI (Dependency Injection), @Annotations, Java EE
Config, Database , Kafka Connectors, Streams, Jedis, Redis, Connection Pool, OCI Storage Driver , JSON Library (Explicit API to connect to External Product)	CDI , CDI Extensions – Explicit Automated Annotations , JSON (P), JSON (B)

Helidon Architecture (Java EE)



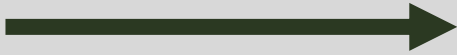
Helidon API

- Default JDK Runtime – JDK 11+, Maven 3.6+
- Other Runtime – Go, Ruby, Python, java Script (node js) , R ,(.NET)
- Simple by Structure, Developed in Modern React way
- Exclusive for Microservices , Light weight

Helidon SE

Configuration	Security	WebServer
<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Configure Environments- Data Sources- Formats (Logs/Outcome)- Extensions (Ports, Bindings)- Dynamic updates (Monitoring – tracing, metrics)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Connect to Security Provider (LDAP, Exchange)- Authentication- Authorization- Auditing- Keys Support	<p>X Netty</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Tracing API- Reactive API- Static content support

Helidon MP

- Open source for Enterprise Java
 - Light weight , Microservice Approach
 - Open Tracing API (RCA)
 - Open API
 - Rest Clients (REST API)
 - Configure (MP)
 - gRPC /RPC
 - Fault Tolerance
 - Health Checks, Metrics, Probes
- 
- Integration with OCI (CDI Extension)
 - JWT Authentication
 - Integration with JPA
 - Integration with JTA
 - JSON Parsing and JSON Binding
 - JAX RS (REST API)



CDI

CDI

CLOUD ENVIRONMENT

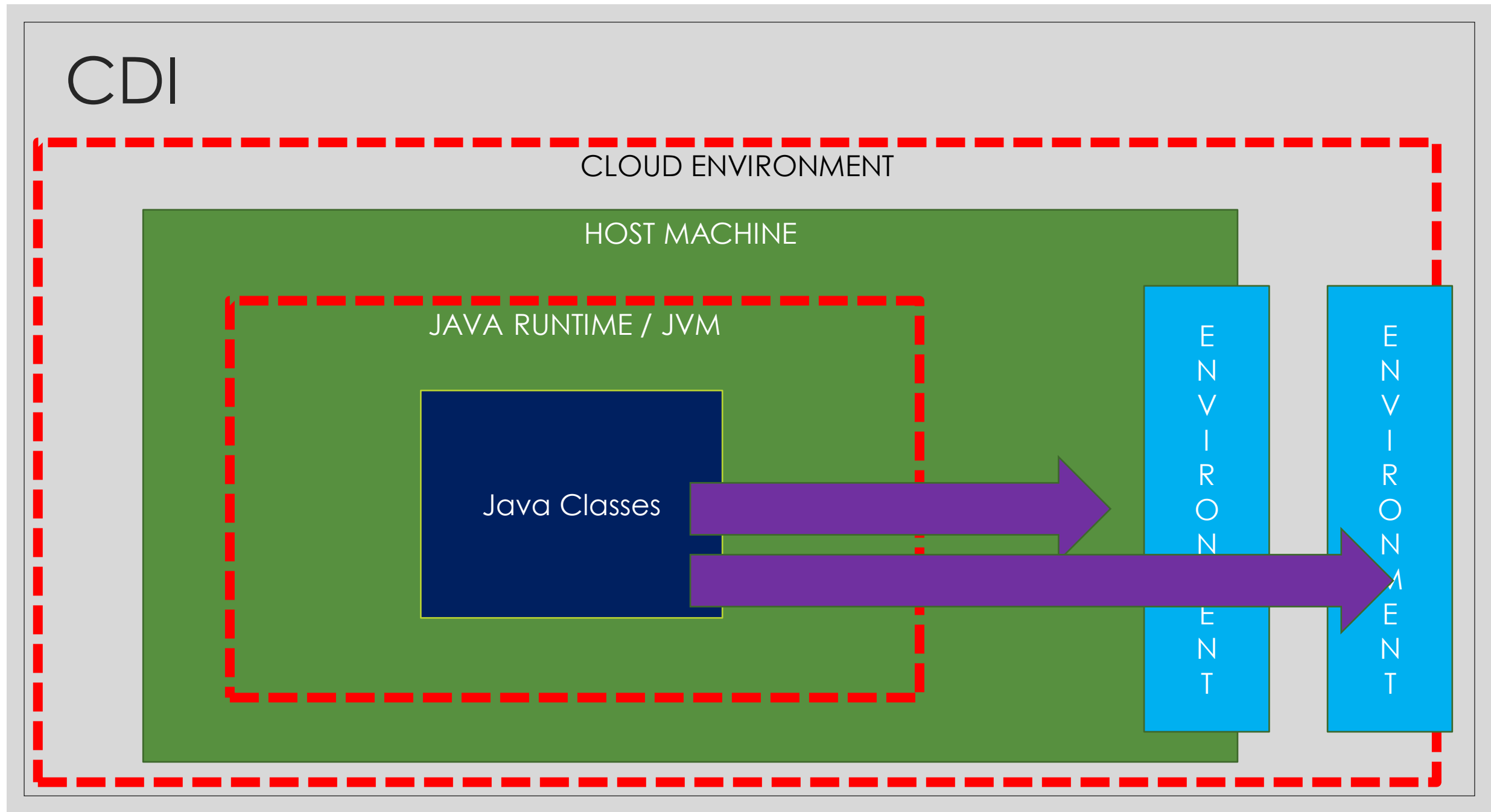
HOST MACHINE

JAVA RUNTIME / JVM

Java Classes

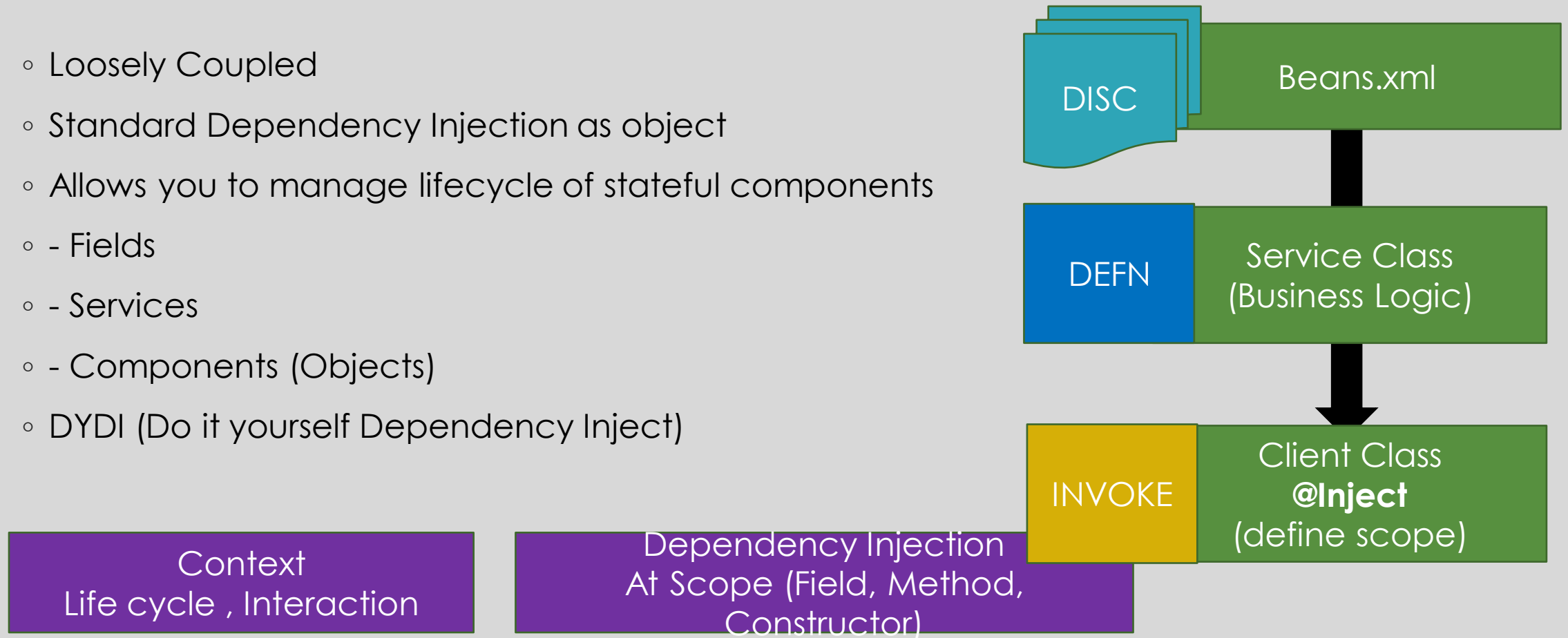
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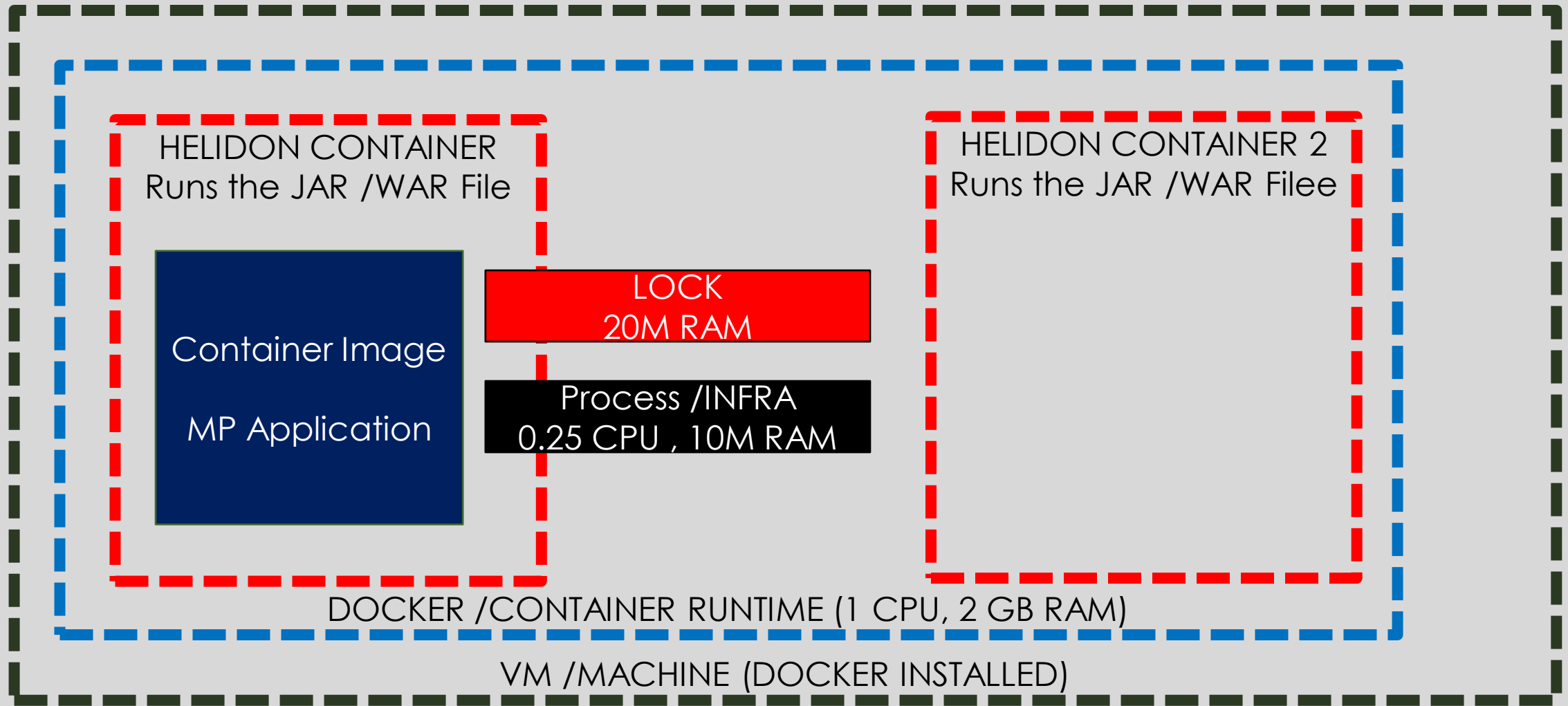


Context and Dependency Injection

- Loosely Coupled
- Standard Dependency Injection as object
- Allows you to manage lifecycle of stateful components
 - - Fields
 - - Services
 - - Components (Objects)
- DYDI (Do it yourself Dependency Inject)



Deploying Helidon Containers



Maven Lifecycle

Create or Generate
Sources from central
Repository

~/.m2

Download of the
Dependencies

#pom.xml

Resource Graph

Compile and Validate

mvn package

Build
Environment

Jar file

Container
Image
VM Application
(makefile)

Setting up Helidon Microprofile Application

Maven Project
Template

Microservices
Architecture Format

SE/**MP**

Review Project
Resources in Eclipse

Life cycle Configured

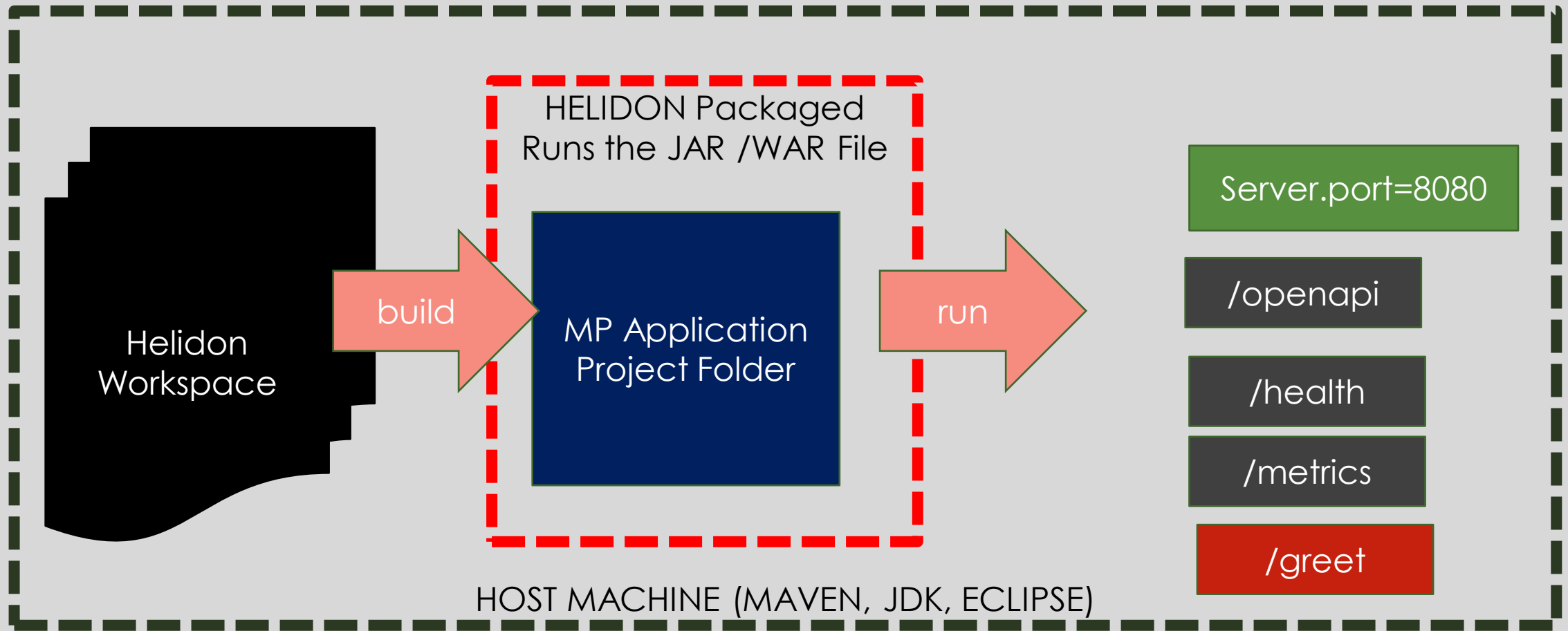
Compile the
package

#mvn package

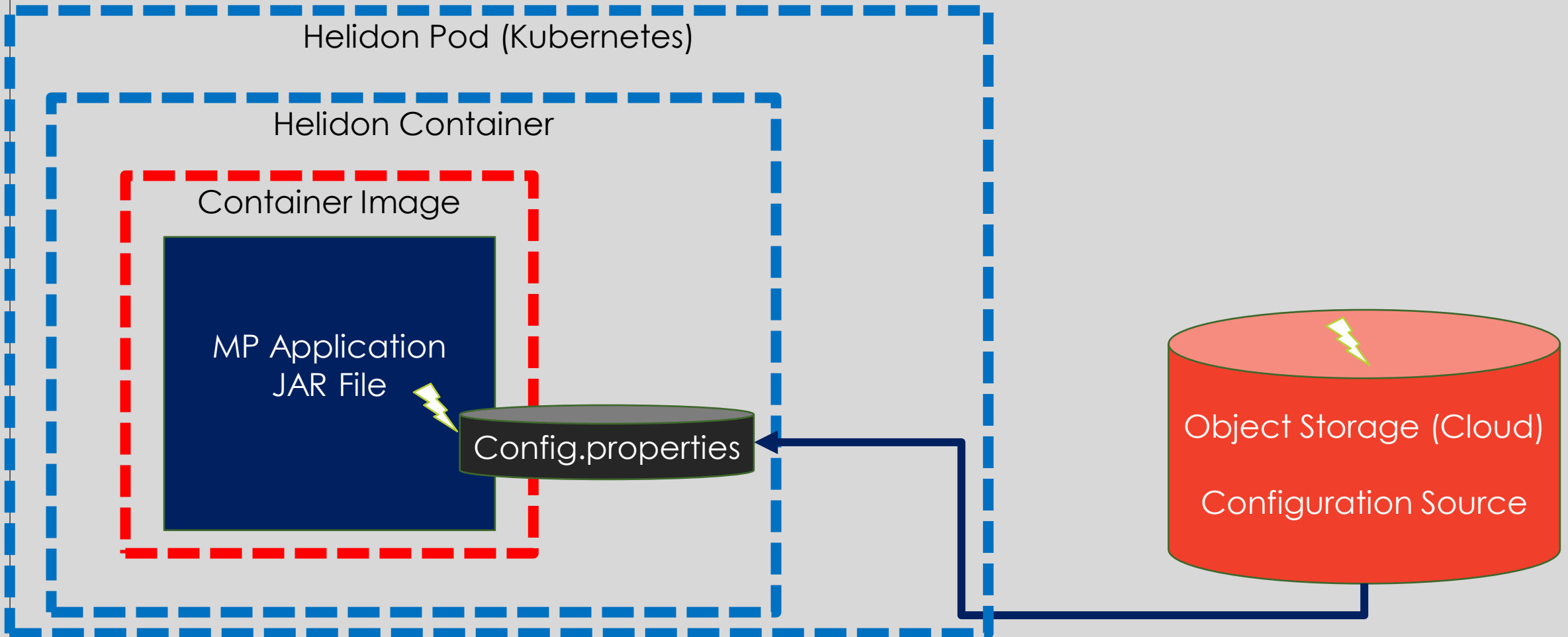
Review End
Points

/greet
/health
/metrics
/openapi

Launch Micro-profile Application (Slide 55)



Configure Properties



Configuration Scope

- **Config**
 - Comprehensive Configuration
 - INI Notation (/etc/hosts)
 - JSON Notation
 - YAML Notation
 - .Properties Notation
 - **Customize Precedence of Resources**
 - **Make the precedence – optional or mandatory**

Configuring the Main Server

1

Configuring Environment Variables

2

Order of Precedence

Xyz.properties

1

Microprofile-
config.properties

//Local to project

2

Environment Variables

java -D APP_GREETING=

Configure Server

- `io.helidon.micprofile.server.Server`
- Server Builder → Static Server Instance
- Start builder → `builder().start ()` (CRUD on Server)
- Configure Server → `Server.builder().config (Config()). build().start()`
- `Config()` → Config
 - `Disableenvironmentsource()` /stop default configuration path
 - `sources (1) //ClassPath`
 - `source (2)`

Use case : Start and Configure Server

Helidon MP
Template

Create Custom
Build Main ()
//Start Server
Instance

Without Config
Scope

Custom Config
Resource Scope

Custom Start Server
Instance with
Configuration

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Use case 2 – Extending

Helidon MP
Template

Custom Config
Resource Scope

Custom Start Server
Instance with
Configuration
And Precedence

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