

# UGV - Toy car

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**Abstract—Controlling a toy car (UGV) via Bluetooth and Speech.**

### I. HARDWARE SETUP

- I.1 Assemble the chassis, fix the motors and mount the wheels to build the toy car.
- I.2 Fix the breadboard on the base of the toy car.
- I.3 Take an ESP32 module for communication purposes.
- I.4 Plug the **L293D** motor driver IC in Fig. I.4 on the breadboard.

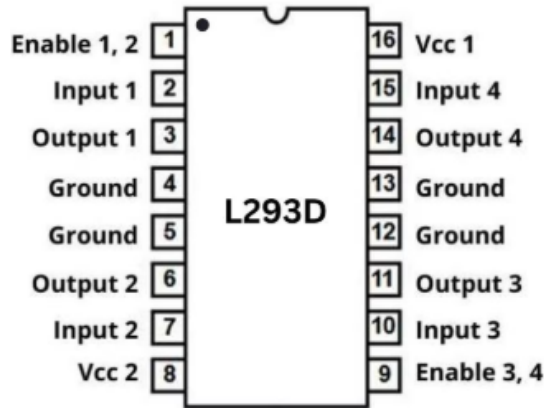


Fig. I.4. L293D Motor Driver IC

- I.5 The connections between the L293D output pins and the motors ( $M_1$ ,  $M_2$ ) are according to Table I.5

L293D IC	3	6	11	14
Motors	$M_1$ (+)	$M_1$ (-)	$M_2$ (+)	$M_2$ (-)

TABLE I.5

L293D & MOTORS CONNECTIONS

- I.6 Connect any 4 GPIO pins (Ex: 25, 26, 33 & 32) of ESP32 in Fig. I.6 to L293D inputs
- I.7 The connections between the ESP32 and the L293D input pins are according to Table I.7
- I.8 Connect the ground pins of the L293D IC and the ESP32 to a common ground on the breadboard.

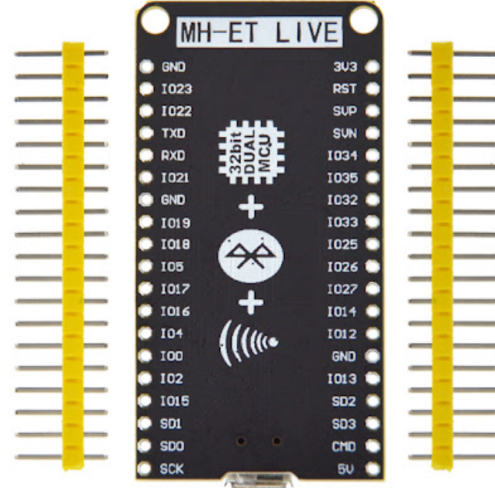


Fig. I.6. ESP 32

ESP32	32	33	25	26
L293D IC	3	6	11	14

TABLE I.7

L293D & ESP32 CONNECTIONS

- I.9 Connect the 5V pin of the ESP32 to the VCC 1 pin of the L293D IC.

### II. IMPLEMENTATION

#### A. Dabble

- II.1 Install **Dabble** app using Google Playstore in an Android mobile.
- II.2 Upload the following code to the ESP32 using any IDE.
 

```
wget https://github.com/Satyanarayana-123456/UGV_toycar/blob/main/codes/dabble_gamepad.cpp
```
- II.3 After uploading the above code, plug the ESP32 to a power bank via a micro-USB cable.
- II.4 Open the Dabble app and connect to the ESP32 via bluetooth. The app interface looks like Fig. II.4
- II.5 Now use the **Gamepad** of the app in Fig. II.5 to control the toy car.
- II.6 Operate the left-side control buttons labeled *Forward*, *Back*, *Left* & *Right* to give the respective commands.

#### B. Arduino Bluetooth Controller

- II.7 Install **Arduino Bluetooth Controller** app using Google Playstore in an Android mobile.

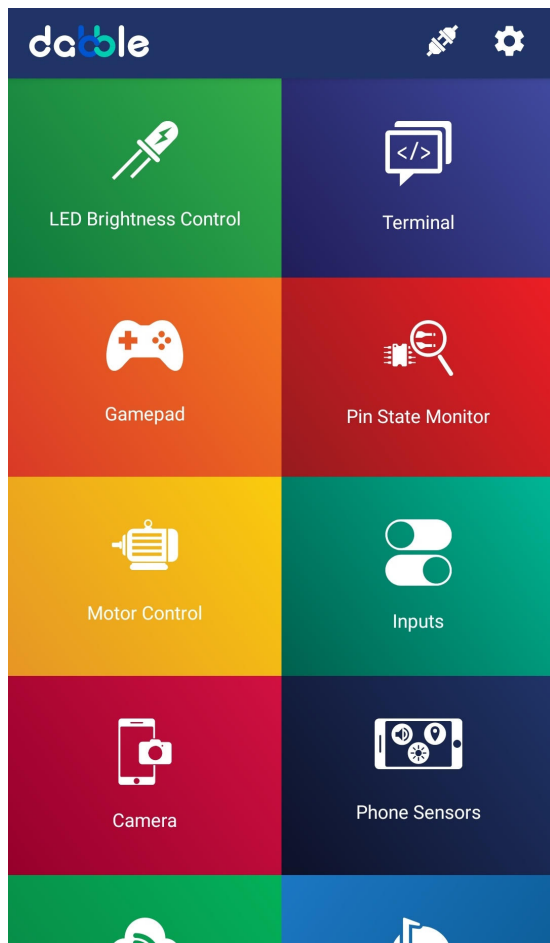


Fig. II.4. Dabble Interface

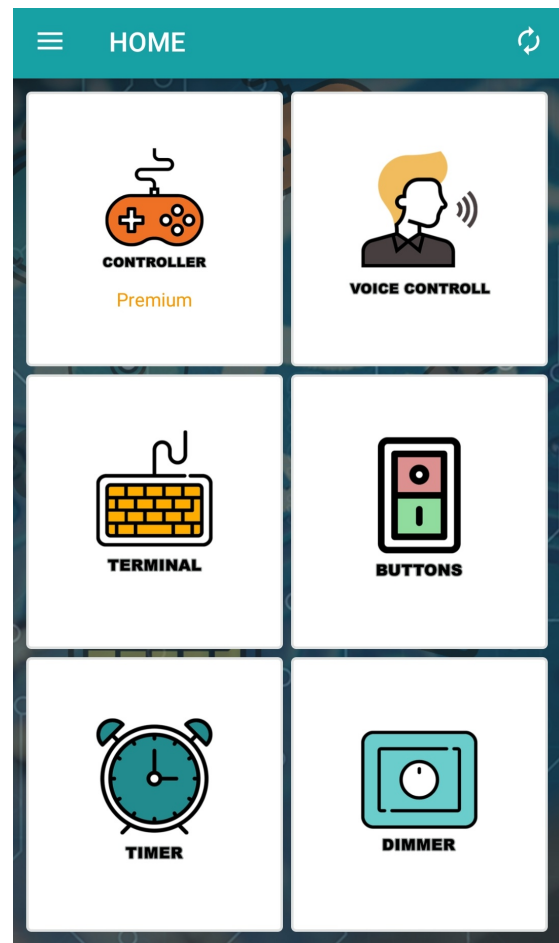


Fig. II.10. Arduino Bluetooth Controller Interface

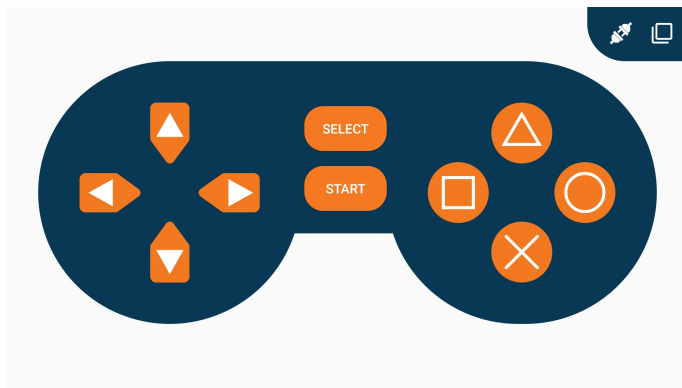


Fig. II.5. Gamepad in Dabble App

II.11 Now use the **Voice Control** section of the app to control the toy car.

II.12 The commands which the voice control takes are *Left, Right, Forward, Back & Stop*.

II.8 Upload the following code to the ESP32 using any IDE.

```
wget https://github.com/Satyanarayana-123456/UGV_toycar/blob/main/codes/ABC_voice.cpp
```

II.9 After uploading the above code, plug the ESP32 to a power bank via a micro-USB cable.

II.10 Open the Arduino Bluetooth Controller app and connect to the ESP32 via bluetooth. The app interface looks like Fig. II.10