

## Project 3

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# Chapter 1

## Hierarchical Index

### 1.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

BufferFile . . . . .	??
IOBuffer . . . . .	??
FixedLengthBuffer . . . . .	??
FixedFieldBuffer . . . . .	??
VariableLengthBuffer . . . . .	??
DelimFieldBuffer . . . . .	??
LengthFieldBuffer . . . . .	??
Zipcode . . . . .	??



## Chapter 2

# Class Index

### 2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

<a href="#">BufferFile</a>	.....	??
<a href="#">DelimFieldBuffer</a>	.....	??
<a href="#">FixedFieldBuffer</a>	.....	??
<a href="#">FixedLengthBuffer</a>	.....	??
<a href="#">IOBuffer</a>	.....	??
<a href="#">LengthFieldBuffer</a>	.....	??
<a href="#">VariableLengthBuffer</a>	.....	??
<a href="#">Zipcode</a>		
<a href="#">Zipcode</a> Information	.....	??



## Chapter 3

# File Index

### 3.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3_khalil/buffile.cpp	??
C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3_khalil/buffile.h	??
C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3_khalil/delim.cpp	??
C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3_khalil/delim.h	??
C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3_khalil/fixfld.cpp	??
C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3_khalil/fixfld.h	??
C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3_khalil/fixlen.cpp	??
C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3_khalil/fixlen.h	??
C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3_khalil/iobuffer.cpp	??
C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3_khalil/iobuffer.h	??
C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3_khalil/length.cpp	??
C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3_khalil/length.h	??
C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3_khalil/testPlace.cpp	??
C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3_khalil/testZip.cpp	??
C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3_khalil/varlen.cpp	??
C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3_khalil/varlen.h	??
C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3_khalil/Zipcode.cpp	
Implementation file for the <a href="#">Zipcode</a> class	??
C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3_khalil/Zipcode.h	??





# Chapter 4

## Class Documentation

### 4.1 BufferFile Class Reference

```
#include <buffile.h>
```

#### Public Member Functions

- [BufferFile](#) ([IOBuffer](#) &)
- int [Open](#) (const char \*filename, std::ios\_base::openmode MODE)
- int [Create](#) (const char \*filename, std::ios\_base::openmode MODE)
- int [Close](#) ()
- int [Rewind](#) ()
- int [Read](#) (int recaddr=-1)
- int [Write](#) (int recaddr=-1)
- int [Append](#) ()
- [IOBuffer](#) & [GetBuffer](#) ()

#### Protected Member Functions

- int [ReadHeader](#) ()
- int [WriteHeader](#) ()

#### Protected Attributes

- [IOBuffer](#) & [Buffer](#)
- fstream [File](#)
- int [HeaderSize](#)

#### 4.1.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

##### 4.1.1.1 BufferFile()

```
BufferFile::BufferFile (  
    IOBuffer & from )
```

## 4.1.2 Member Function Documentation

### 4.1.2.1 Append()

```
int BufferFile::Append ( )
```

### 4.1.2.2 Close()

```
int BufferFile::Close ( )
```

### 4.1.2.3 Create()

```
int BufferFile::Create (
    const char * filename,
    std::ios_base::openmode MODE )
```

### 4.1.2.4 GetBuffer()

```
IOBuffer & BufferFile::GetBuffer ( )
```

### 4.1.2.5 Open()

```
int BufferFile::Open (
    const char * filename,
    std::ios_base::openmode MODE )
```

### 4.1.2.6 Read()

```
int BufferFile::Read (
    int recaddr = -1 )
```

### 4.1.2.7 ReadHeader()

```
int BufferFile::ReadHeader ( ) [protected]
```

### 4.1.2.8 Rewind()

```
int BufferFile::Rewind ( )
```

### 4.1.2.9 Write()

```
int BufferFile::Write (
    int recaddr = -1 )
```

#### 4.1.2.10 WriteHeader()

```
int BufferFile::WriteHeader ( ) [protected]
```

### 4.1.3 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.1.3.1 Buffer

```
IOBuffer& BufferFile::Buffer [protected]
```

#### 4.1.3.2 File

```
fstream BufferFile::File [protected]
```

#### 4.1.3.3 HeaderSize

```
int BufferFile::HeaderSize [protected]
```

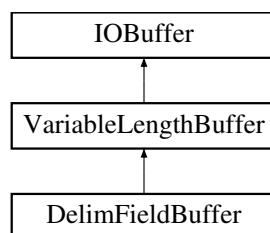
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\\_khalil/buffile.h](C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3_khalil/buffile.h)
- [C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\\_khalil/buffile.cpp](C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3_khalil/buffile.cpp)

## 4.2 DelimFieldBuffer Class Reference

```
#include <delim.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for DelimFieldBuffer:



### Public Member Functions

- [DelimFieldBuffer](#) (char [Delim](#)=-1, int maxBytes=1000)
- [DelimFieldBuffer](#) (const [DelimFieldBuffer](#) &buffer)
- void [Clear](#) ()
- int [Pack](#) (const void \*, int size=-1)
- int [Unpack](#) (void \*field, int maxBytes=-1)
- int [ReadHeader](#) (istream &stream)
- int [WriteHeader](#) (ostream &stream) const
- void [Print](#) (ostream &) const
- int [Init](#) (char delim=0)

## Public Member Functions inherited from [VariableLengthBuffer](#)

- [VariableLengthBuffer](#) (int [MaxBytes](#)=1000)
- [VariableLengthBuffer](#) (const [VariableLengthBuffer](#) &buffer)
- void [Clear](#) ()
- int [Read](#) (istream &)
- int [Write](#) (ostream &) const
- int [ReadHeader](#) (istream &)
- int [WriteHeader](#) (ostream &) const
- int [PackFixLen](#) (void \*, int)
- int [PackDelimited](#) (void \*, int)
- int [PackLength](#) (void \*, int)
- void [Print](#) (ostream &) const
- int [SizeOfBuffer](#) () const
- int [Init](#) ()

## Public Member Functions inherited from [IOBuffer](#)

- [IOBuffer](#) (int maxBytes=1000)
- [IOBuffer](#) & [operator=](#) (const [IOBuffer](#) &)
- int [Init](#) (int maxBytes)
- virtual int [DRead](#) (istream &, int recref)
- virtual int [DWrite](#) (ostream &, int recref) const

## Static Public Member Functions

- static void [SetDefaultDelim](#) (char delim)

## Protected Attributes

- char [Delim](#)

## Protected Attributes inherited from [IOBuffer](#)

- int [Initialized](#)
- char \* [Buffer](#)
- int [BufferSize](#)
- int [MaxBytes](#)
- int [NextByte](#)
- int [Packing](#)

## Static Protected Attributes

- static char [DefaultDelim](#) = 0

## 4.2.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.2.1.1 DelimFieldBuffer() [1/2]

```
DelimFieldBuffer::DelimFieldBuffer (
    char Delim = -1,
    int maxBytes = 1000 )
```

### 4.2.1.2 DelimFieldBuffer() [2/2]

```
DelimFieldBuffer::DelimFieldBuffer (
    const DelimFieldBuffer & buffer ) [inline]
```

## 4.2.2 Member Function Documentation

### 4.2.2.1 Clear()

```
void DelimFieldBuffer::Clear ( ) [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from [IOBuffer](#).

### 4.2.2.2 Init()

```
int DelimFieldBuffer::Init (
    char delim = 0 )
```

### 4.2.2.3 Pack()

```
int DelimFieldBuffer::Pack (
    const void * field,
    int size = -1 ) [virtual]
```

Implements [IOBuffer](#).

### 4.2.2.4 Print()

```
void DelimFieldBuffer::Print (
    ostream & stream ) const [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from [IOBuffer](#).

### 4.2.2.5 ReadHeader()

```
int DelimFieldBuffer::ReadHeader (
    istream & stream ) [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from [IOBuffer](#).

#### 4.2.2.6 SetDefaultDelim()

```
void DelimFieldBuffer::SetDefaultDelim (
    char delim ) [static]
```

#### 4.2.2.7 Unpack()

```
int DelimFieldBuffer::Unpack (
    void * field,
    int maxBytes = -1 ) [virtual]
```

Implements [IOBuffer](#).

#### 4.2.2.8 WriteHeader()

```
int DelimFieldBuffer::WriteHeader (
    ostream & stream ) const [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from [IOBuffer](#).

### 4.2.3 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.2.3.1 DefaultDelim

```
char DelimFieldBuffer::DefaultDelim = 0 [static], [protected]
```

#### 4.2.3.2 Delim

```
char DelimFieldBuffer::Delim [protected]
```

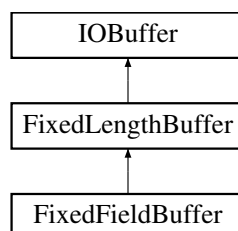
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\_khalil/[delim.h](#)
- C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\_khalil/[delim.cpp](#)

## 4.3 FixedFieldBuffer Class Reference

```
#include <fixfld.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for FixedFieldBuffer:



### Public Member Functions

- [FixedFieldBuffer](#) (int maxFields, int RecordSize=1000)
- [FixedFieldBuffer](#) (int maxFields, int \*fieldSize)
- [FixedFieldBuffer](#) (const [FixedFieldBuffer](#) &)
- [FixedFieldBuffer](#) & [operator=](#) (const [FixedFieldBuffer](#) &)
- void [Clear](#) ()
- int [AddField](#) (int fieldSize)
- int [ReadHeader](#) (istream &)
- int [WriteHeader](#) (ostream &) const
- int [Pack](#) (const void \*field, int size=-1)
- int [Unpack](#) (void \*field, int maxBytes=-1)
- void [Print](#) (ostream &) const
- int [NumberOfFields](#) () const
- int [Init](#) (int maxFields)
- int [Init](#) (int numFields, int \*fieldSize)

### Public Member Functions inherited from [FixedLengthBuffer](#)

- [FixedLengthBuffer](#) (int recordSize=1000)
- [FixedLengthBuffer](#) (const [FixedLengthBuffer](#) &buffer)
- void [Clear](#) ()
- int [Read](#) (istream &)
- int [Write](#) (ostream &) const
- int [ReadHeader](#) (istream &)
- int [WriteHeader](#) (ostream &) const
- void [Print](#) (ostream &) const
- int [SizeOfBuffer](#) () const

### Public Member Functions inherited from [IOBuffer](#)

- [IOBuffer](#) (int maxBytes=1000)
- [IOBuffer](#) & [operator=](#) (const [IOBuffer](#) &)
- int [Init](#) (int maxBytes)
- virtual int [DRead](#) (istream &, int recref)
- virtual int [DWrite](#) (ostream &, int recref) const

### Protected Attributes

- int \* [FieldSize](#)
- int [MaxFields](#)
- int [NumFields](#)
- int [NextField](#)

### Protected Attributes inherited from [IOBuffer](#)

- int [Initialized](#)
- char \* [Buffer](#)
- int [BufferSize](#)
- int [MaxBytes](#)
- int [NextByte](#)
- int [Packing](#)

## Additional Inherited Members

## Protected Member Functions inherited from [FixedLengthBuffer](#)

- int [Init](#) (int recordSize)
- int [ChangeRecordSize](#) (int recordSize)

## 4.3.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.3.1.1 FixedFieldBuffer() [1/3]

```
FixedFieldBuffer::FixedFieldBuffer (
    int maxFields,
    int RecordSize = 1000 )
```

### 4.3.1.2 FixedFieldBuffer() [2/3]

```
FixedFieldBuffer::FixedFieldBuffer (
    int maxFields,
    int * fieldSize )
```

### 4.3.1.3 FixedFieldBuffer() [3/3]

```
FixedFieldBuffer::FixedFieldBuffer (
    const FixedFieldBuffer & buffer ) [inline]
```

## 4.3.2 Member Function Documentation

### 4.3.2.1 AddField()

```
int FixedFieldBuffer::AddField (
    int fieldSize )
```

### 4.3.2.2 Clear()

```
void FixedFieldBuffer::Clear ( ) [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from [IOBuffer](#).

### 4.3.2.3 Init() [1/2]

```
int FixedFieldBuffer::Init (
    int maxFields )
```



#### 4.3.2.4 Init() [2/2]

```
int FixedFieldBuffer::Init (
    int numFields,
    int * fieldSize )
```

#### 4.3.2.5 NumberOfFields()

```
int FixedFieldBuffer::NumberOfFields ( ) const
```

#### 4.3.2.6 operator=()

```
FixedFieldBuffer & FixedFieldBuffer::operator= (
    const FixedFieldBuffer & buffer )
```

#### 4.3.2.7 Pack()

```
int FixedFieldBuffer::Pack (
    const void * field,
    int size = -1 ) [virtual]
```

Implements [IOBuffer](#).

#### 4.3.2.8 Print()

```
void FixedFieldBuffer::Print (
    ostream & stream ) const [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from [IOBuffer](#).

#### 4.3.2.9 ReadHeader()

```
int FixedFieldBuffer::ReadHeader (
    istream & stream ) [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from [IOBuffer](#).

#### 4.3.2.10 Unpack()

```
int FixedFieldBuffer::Unpack (
    void * field,
    int maxBytes = -1 ) [virtual]
```

Implements [IOBuffer](#).

#### 4.3.2.11 WriteHeader()

```
int FixedFieldBuffer::WriteHeader (
    ostream & stream ) const [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from [IOBuffer](#).

### 4.3.3 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.3.3.1 FieldSize

```
int* FixedFieldBuffer::FieldSize [protected]
```

#### 4.3.3.2 MaxFields

```
int FixedFieldBuffer::MaxFields [protected]
```

#### 4.3.3.3 NextField

```
int FixedFieldBuffer::NextField [protected]
```

#### 4.3.3.4 NumFields

```
int FixedFieldBuffer::NumFields [protected]
```

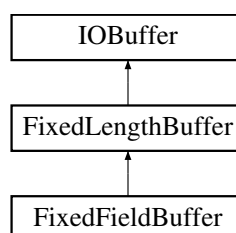
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\_khalil/[fixfld.h](#)
- C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\_khalil/[fixfld.cpp](#)

## 4.4 FixedLengthBuffer Class Reference

```
#include <fixlen.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for FixedLengthBuffer:



### Public Member Functions

- [FixedLengthBuffer](#) (int recordSize=1000)
- [FixedLengthBuffer](#) (const [FixedLengthBuffer](#) &buffer)
- void [Clear](#) ()
- int [Read](#) (istream &)
- int [Write](#) (ostream &) const
- int [ReadHeader](#) (istream &)
- int [WriteHeader](#) (ostream &) const
- void [Print](#) (ostream &) const
- int [SizeOfBuffer](#) () const

### Public Member Functions inherited from [IOBuffer](#)

- [IOBuffer](#) (int maxBytes=1000)
- [IOBuffer](#) & [operator=](#) (const [IOBuffer](#) &)
- virtual int [Pack](#) (const void \*field, int size=-1)=0
- virtual int [Unpack](#) (void \*field, int maxbytes=-1)=0
- int [Init](#) (int maxBytes)
- virtual int [DRead](#) (istream &, int recref)
- virtual int [DWrite](#) (ostream &, int recref) const

### Protected Member Functions

- int [Init](#) (int recordSize)
- int [ChangeRecordSize](#) (int recordSize)

### Additional Inherited Members

### Protected Attributes inherited from [IOBuffer](#)

- int [Initialized](#)
- char \* [Buffer](#)
- int [BufferSize](#)
- int [MaxBytes](#)
- int [NextByte](#)
- int [Packing](#)

## 4.4.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.4.1.1 FixedLengthBuffer() [1/2]

```
FixedLengthBuffer::FixedLengthBuffer (
    int recordSize = 1000 )
```

### 4.4.1.2 FixedLengthBuffer() [2/2]

```
FixedLengthBuffer::FixedLengthBuffer (
    const FixedLengthBuffer & buffer ) [inline]
```

## 4.4.2 Member Function Documentation

### 4.4.2.1 ChangeRecordSize()

```
int FixedLengthBuffer::ChangeRecordSize (
    int recordSize ) [protected]
```

### 4.4.2.2 Clear()

```
void FixedLengthBuffer::Clear ( ) [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from [IOBuffer](#).

### 4.4.2.3 Init()

```
int FixedLengthBuffer::Init (
    int recordSize ) [protected]
```

### 4.4.2.4 Print()

```
void FixedLengthBuffer::Print (
    ostream & stream ) const [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from [IOBuffer](#).

### 4.4.2.5 Read()

```
int FixedLengthBuffer::Read (
    istream & stream ) [virtual]
```

Implements [IOBuffer](#).

### 4.4.2.6 ReadHeader()

```
int FixedLengthBuffer::ReadHeader (
    istream & stream ) [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from [IOBuffer](#).

### 4.4.2.7 SizeOfBuffer()

```
int FixedLengthBuffer::SizeOfBuffer ( ) const
```

## 4.4.2.8 Write()

```
int FixedLengthBuffer::Write (
    ostream & stream ) const [virtual]
```

Implements [IOBuffer](#).

## 4.4.2.9 WriteHeader()

```
int FixedLengthBuffer::WriteHeader (
    ostream & stream ) const [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from [IOBuffer](#).

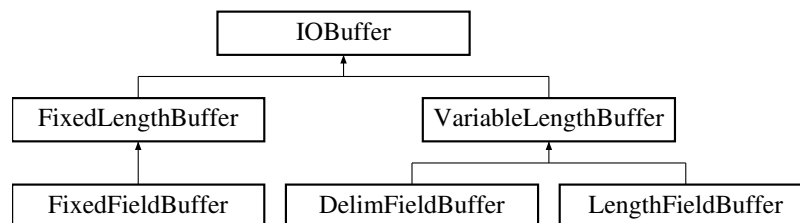
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\_khalil/fixlen.h
- C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\_khalil/fixlen.cpp

## 4.5 IOBuffer Class Reference

```
#include <iobuffer.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for IOBuffer:



## Public Member Functions

- [IOBuffer](#) (int maxBytes=1000)
- [IOBuffer](#) & [operator=](#) (const [IOBuffer](#) &)
- virtual void [Clear](#) ()
- virtual int [Pack](#) (const void \*field, int size=-1)=0
- virtual int [Unpack](#) (void \*field, int maxbytes=-1)=0
- virtual void [Print](#) (ostream &) const
- int [Init](#) (int maxBytes)
- virtual int [Read](#) (istream &)=0
- virtual int [Write](#) (ostream &) const =0
- virtual int [DRead](#) (istream &, int recref)
- virtual int [DWrite](#) (ostream &, int recref) const
- virtual int [ReadHeader](#) (istream &)
- virtual int [WriteHeader](#) (ostream &) const

## Protected Attributes

- int [Initialized](#)
- char \* [Buffer](#)
- int [BufferSize](#)
- int [MaxBytes](#)
- int [NextByte](#)
- int [Packing](#)

## 4.5.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.5.1.1 IOBuffer()

```
IOBuffer::IOBuffer (
    int maxBytes = 1000 )
```

## 4.5.2 Member Function Documentation

### 4.5.2.1 Clear()

```
void IOBuffer::Clear ( ) [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in [DelimFieldBuffer](#), [FixedFieldBuffer](#), [FixedLengthBuffer](#), [LengthFieldBuffer](#), and [VariableLengthBuffer](#).

### 4.5.2.2 DRead()

```
int IOBuffer::DRead (
    istream & stream,
    int cref ) [virtual]
```

### 4.5.2.3 DWrite()

```
int IOBuffer::DWrite (
    ostream & stream,
    int cref ) const [virtual]
```

### 4.5.2.4 Init()

```
int IOBuffer::Init (
    int maxBytes )
```

### 4.5.2.5 operator=()

```
IOBuffer & IOBuffer::operator= (
    const IOBuffer & buffer )
```

#### 4.5.2.6 Pack()

```
virtual int IOBuffer::Pack (
    const void * field,
    int size = -1 ) [pure virtual]
```

Implemented in [DelimFieldBuffer](#), [FixedFieldBuffer](#), and [LengthFieldBuffer](#).

#### 4.5.2.7 Print()

```
void IOBuffer::Print (
    ostream & stream ) const [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in [DelimFieldBuffer](#), [FixedFieldBuffer](#), [FixedLengthBuffer](#), [LengthFieldBuffer](#), and [VariableLengthBuffer](#).

#### 4.5.2.8 Read()

```
virtual int IOBuffer::Read (
    istream & ) [pure virtual]
```

Implemented in [FixedLengthBuffer](#), and [VariableLengthBuffer](#).

#### 4.5.2.9 ReadHeader()

```
int IOBuffer::ReadHeader (
    istream & stream ) [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in [FixedFieldBuffer](#), [FixedLengthBuffer](#), [VariableLengthBuffer](#), and [DelimFieldBuffer](#).

#### 4.5.2.10 Unpack()

```
virtual int IOBuffer::Unpack (
    void * field,
    int maxbytes = -1 ) [pure virtual]
```

Implemented in [DelimFieldBuffer](#), [FixedFieldBuffer](#), and [LengthFieldBuffer](#).

#### 4.5.2.11 Write()

```
virtual int IOBuffer::Write (
    ostream & ) const [pure virtual]
```

Implemented in [FixedLengthBuffer](#), and [VariableLengthBuffer](#).

#### 4.5.2.12 WriteHeader()

```
int IOBuffer::WriteHeader (
    ostream & stream ) const [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in [FixedFieldBuffer](#), [FixedLengthBuffer](#), [VariableLengthBuffer](#), and [DelimFieldBuffer](#).

### 4.5.3 Member Data Documentation

#### 4.5.3.1 Buffer

```
char* IOBuffer::Buffer [protected]
```

#### 4.5.3.2 BufferSize

```
int IOBuffer::BufferSize [protected]
```

#### 4.5.3.3 Initialized

```
int IOBuffer::Initialized [protected]
```

#### 4.5.3.4 MaxBytes

```
int IOBuffer::MaxBytes [protected]
```

#### 4.5.3.5 NextByte

```
int IOBuffer::NextByte [protected]
```

#### 4.5.3.6 Packing

```
int IOBuffer::Packing [protected]
```

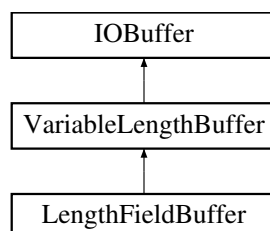
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\\_khalil/iobuffer.h](#)
- [C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\\_khalil/iobuffer.cpp](#)

## 4.6 LengthFieldBuffer Class Reference

```
#include <length.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for LengthFieldBuffer:





**Public Member Functions**

- [LengthFieldBuffer](#) (int maxBytes=1000)
- [LengthFieldBuffer](#) (const [LengthFieldBuffer](#) &buffer)
- void [Clear](#) ()
- int [Pack](#) (const void \*field, int size=-1)
- int [Unpack](#) (void \*field, int maxBytes=-1)
- void [Print](#) (ostream &) const
- int [Init](#) ()

**Public Member Functions inherited from [VariableLengthBuffer](#)**

- [VariableLengthBuffer](#) (int [MaxBytes](#)=1000)
- [VariableLengthBuffer](#) (const [VariableLengthBuffer](#) &buffer)
- void [Clear](#) ()
- int [Read](#) (istream &)
- int [Write](#) (ostream &) const
- int [ReadHeader](#) (istream &)
- int [WriteHeader](#) (ostream &) const
- int [PackFixLen](#) (void \*, int)
- int [PackDelimeted](#) (void \*, int)
- int [PackLength](#) (void \*, int)
- void [Print](#) (ostream &) const
- int [SizeOfBuffer](#) () const
- int [Init](#) ()

**Public Member Functions inherited from [IOBuffer](#)**

- [IOBuffer](#) (int maxBytes=1000)
- [IOBuffer](#) & [operator=](#) (const [IOBuffer](#) &)
- int [Init](#) (int maxBytes)
- virtual int [DRead](#) (istream &, int recref)
- virtual int [DWrite](#) (ostream &, int recref) const

**Additional Inherited Members****Protected Attributes inherited from [IOBuffer](#)**

- int [Initialized](#)
- char \* [Buffer](#)
- int [BufferSize](#)
- int [MaxBytes](#)
- int [NextByte](#)
- int [Packing](#)

**4.6.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation****4.6.1.1 LengthFieldBuffer() [1/2]**

```
LengthFieldBuffer::LengthFieldBuffer (
    int maxBytes = 1000 )
```

#### 4.6.1.2 LengthFieldBuffer() [2/2]

```
LengthFieldBuffer::LengthFieldBuffer (
    const LengthFieldBuffer & buffer ) [inline]
```

### 4.6.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 4.6.2.1 Clear()

```
void LengthFieldBuffer::Clear ( ) [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from [IOBuffer](#).

#### 4.6.2.2 Init()

```
int LengthFieldBuffer::Init ( )
```

#### 4.6.2.3 Pack()

```
int LengthFieldBuffer::Pack (
    const void * field,
    int size = -1 ) [virtual]
```

Implements [IOBuffer](#).

#### 4.6.2.4 Print()

```
void LengthFieldBuffer::Print (
    ostream & stream ) const [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from [IOBuffer](#).

#### 4.6.2.5 Unpack()

```
int LengthFieldBuffer::Unpack (
    void * field,
    int maxBytes = -1 ) [virtual]
```

Implements [IOBuffer](#).

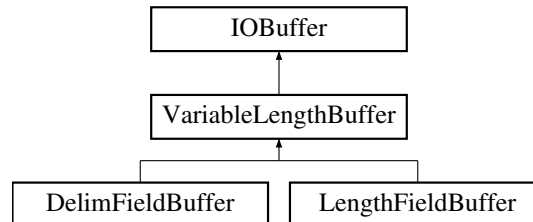
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\\_khalil/length.h](#)
- [C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\\_khalil/length.cpp](#)

## 4.7 VariableLengthBuffer Class Reference

```
#include <varlen.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for VariableLengthBuffer:



### Public Member Functions

- [VariableLengthBuffer](#) (int [MaxBytes](#)=1000)
- [VariableLengthBuffer](#) (const [VariableLengthBuffer](#) &buffer)
- void [Clear](#) ()
- int [Read](#) (istream &)
- int [Write](#) (ostream &) const
- int [ReadHeader](#) (istream &)
- int [WriteHeader](#) (ostream &) const
- int [PackFixLen](#) (void \*, int)
- int [PackDelimeted](#) (void \*, int)
- int [PackLength](#) (void \*, int)
- void [Print](#) (ostream &) const
- int [SizeOfBuffer](#) () const
- int [Init](#) ()

### Public Member Functions inherited from [IOBuffer](#)

- [IOBuffer](#) (int maxBytes=1000)
- [IOBuffer](#) & [operator=](#) (const [IOBuffer](#) &)
- virtual int [Pack](#) (const void \*field, int size=-1)=0
- virtual int [Unpack](#) (void \*field, int maxbytes=-1)=0
- int [Init](#) (int maxBytes)
- virtual int [DRead](#) (istream &, int recref)
- virtual int [DWrite](#) (ostream &, int recref) const

### Additional Inherited Members

### Protected Attributes inherited from [IOBuffer](#)

- int [Initialized](#)
- char \* [Buffer](#)
- int [BufferSize](#)
- int [MaxBytes](#)
- int [NextByte](#)
- int [Packing](#)

## 4.7.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.7.1.1 VariableLengthBuffer() [1/2]

```
VariableLengthBuffer::VariableLengthBuffer (
    int MaxBytes = 1000 )
```

### 4.7.1.2 VariableLengthBuffer() [2/2]

```
VariableLengthBuffer::VariableLengthBuffer (
    const VariableLengthBuffer & buffer ) [inline]
```

## 4.7.2 Member Function Documentation

### 4.7.2.1 Clear()

```
void VariableLengthBuffer::Clear ( ) [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from [IOBuffer](#).

### 4.7.2.2 Init()

```
int VariableLengthBuffer::Init ( )
```

### 4.7.2.3 PackDelimeted()

```
int VariableLengthBuffer::PackDelimeted (
    void * ,
    int )
```

### 4.7.2.4 PackFixLen()

```
int VariableLengthBuffer::PackFixLen (
    void * ,
    int )
```

### 4.7.2.5 PackLength()

```
int VariableLengthBuffer::PackLength (
    void * ,
    int )
```

#### 4.7.2.6 Print()

```
void VariableLengthBuffer::Print (
    ostream & stream ) const [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from [IOBuffer](#).

#### 4.7.2.7 Read()

```
int VariableLengthBuffer::Read (
    istream & stream ) [virtual]
```

Implements [IOBuffer](#).

#### 4.7.2.8 ReadHeader()

```
int VariableLengthBuffer::ReadHeader (
    istream & stream ) [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from [IOBuffer](#).

#### 4.7.2.9 SizeOfBuffer()

```
int VariableLengthBuffer::SizeOfBuffer ( ) const
```

#### 4.7.2.10 Write()

```
int VariableLengthBuffer::Write (
    ostream & stream ) const [virtual]
```

Implements [IOBuffer](#).

#### 4.7.2.11 WriteHeader()

```
int VariableLengthBuffer::WriteHeader (
    ostream & stream ) const [virtual]
```

Reimplemented from [IOBuffer](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\_khalil/[varlen.h](#)
- C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\_khalil/[varlen.cpp](#)

## 4.8 Zipcode Class Reference

[Zipcode](#) Information.

```
#include <Zipcode.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- [Zipcode](#) ()  
*Default constructor.*
- const char \* [getZip](#) () const  
*Gets the [Zipcode](#) identifier.*
- const char \* [getPlace](#) () const  
*Getter methods of the [Zipcode](#).*
- const char \* [getState](#) () const
- const char \* [getCounty](#) () const
- const char \* [getLatitude](#) () const
- const char \* [getLongitude](#) () const
- void [setZip](#) (const char \*z)  
*Setter methods of the [Zipcode](#).*
- void [setPlace](#) (const char \*p)
- void [setState](#) (const char \*s)
- void [setCounty](#) (const char \*c)
- void [setLatitude](#) (const char \*lat)
- void [setLongitude](#) (const char \*lon)
- void [Clear](#) ()  
*Clears all data members of the [Zipcode](#) object.*
- int [Unpack](#) (IOBuffer &)  
*Unpacks the [Zipcode](#) object.*
- int [Pack](#) (DelimFieldBuffer) const  
*Packs the [Zipcode](#) object.*
- void [Print](#) (ostream &, char \*label=0) const  
*Prints the [Zipcode](#) information to the output stream.*

### Static Public Member Functions

- static int [InitBuffer](#) (DelimFieldBuffer &)  
*DelimFieldBuffer.*
- static int [InitBuffer](#) (LengthFieldBuffer &)  
*LengthFieldBuffer.*
- static int [InitBuffer](#) (FixedFieldBuffer &)  
*FixedFieldBuffer.*

### Public Attributes

- char [zip](#) [6]
- char [place](#) [24]
- char [state](#) [3]
- char [county](#) [16]
- char [latitude](#) [10]
- char [longitude](#) [10]

## 4.8.1 Detailed Description

[Zipcode](#) Information.

## 4.8.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 4.8.2.1 Zipcode()

```
Zipcode::Zipcode ( )
```

Default constructor.

Default constructor for the [Zipcode](#) class. Initializes the [Zipcode](#) object by calling the [Clear\(\)](#) method.

## 4.8.3 Member Function Documentation

### 4.8.3.1 Clear()

```
void Zipcode::Clear ( )
```

Clears all data members of the [Zipcode](#) object.

Clears all fields of the [Zipcode](#) object.

### 4.8.3.2 getCounty()

```
const char * Zipcode::getCounty ( ) const [inline]
```

### 4.8.3.3 getLatitude()

```
const char * Zipcode::getLatitude ( ) const [inline]
```

### 4.8.3.4 getLongitude()

```
const char * Zipcode::getLongitude ( ) const [inline]
```

### 4.8.3.5 getPlace()

```
const char * Zipcode::getPlace ( ) const [inline]
```

Getter methods of the [Zipcode](#).

#### Returns

Info about the [Zipcode](#).

#### 4.8.3.6 getState()

```
const char * Zipcode::getState ( ) const [inline]
```

#### 4.8.3.7 getZip()

```
const char * Zipcode::getZip ( ) const [inline]
```

Gets the [Zipcode](#) identifier.

##### Returns

The [Zipcode](#) identifier.

#### 4.8.3.8 InitBuffer() [1/3]

```
int Zipcode::InitBuffer (
    DelimFieldBuffer & Buffer ) [static]
```

[DelimFieldBuffer](#).

Initializes a [DelimFieldBuffer](#) to be used for packing [Zipcode](#) objects.

##### Parameters

<i>Buffer</i>	The <a href="#">DelimFieldBuffer</a> to initialize.
---------------	---

##### Returns

1 if successful, 0 otherwise.

##### Parameters

<i>Buffer</i>	The <a href="#">DelimFieldBuffer</a> to initialize.
---------------	---

##### Returns

TRUE if initialization succeeds, FALSE otherwise.

#### 4.8.3.9 InitBuffer() [2/3]

```
int Zipcode::InitBuffer (
    FixedFieldBuffer & Buffer ) [static]
```

[FixedFieldBuffer](#).

Initializes a [FixedFieldBuffer](#) to be used for packing [Zipcode](#) objects.



## Parameters

<i>Buffer</i>	The <a href="#">FixedFieldBuffer</a> to initialize.
---------------	---

## Returns

1 if successful, 0 otherwise.

## Parameters

<i>Buffer</i>	The <a href="#">FixedFieldBuffer</a> to initialize.
---------------	---

## Returns

TRUE if initialization succeeds, FALSE otherwise.

**4.8.3.10 InitBuffer()** [3/3]

```
int Zipcode::InitBuffer (  
    LengthFieldBuffer & Buffer ) [static]
```

[LengthFieldBuffer](#).

Initializes a [LengthFieldBuffer](#) to be used for packing [Zipcode](#) objects.

## Parameters

<i>Buffer</i>	The <a href="#">LengthFieldBuffer</a> to initialize.
---------------	--

## Returns

1 if successful, 0 otherwise.

## Parameters

<i>Buffer</i>	The <a href="#">LengthFieldBuffer</a> to initialize.
---------------	--

## Returns

TRUE if initialization succeeds, FALSE otherwise.

**4.8.3.11 Pack()**

```
int Zipcode::Pack (  
    DelimFieldBuffer Buffer ) const
```

Packs the [Zipcode](#) object.

Packs the fields of the [Zipcode](#) object into the provided buffer.

**Parameters**

<i>Buffer</i>	<a href="#">IOBuffer</a> containing the packed <a href="#">Zipcode</a> object.
---------------	--

**Returns**

1 if successful, 0 otherwise.

**Parameters**

<i>Buffer</i>	The <a href="#">IOBuffer</a> to pack the fields into.
---------------	---

**Returns**

TRUE if packing succeeds, FALSE otherwise.

**4.8.3.12 Print()**

```
void Zipcode::Print (
    ostream & stream,
    char * label = 0 ) const
```

Prints the [Zipcode](#) information to the output stream.

Prints the zipcode information to the specified output stream.

**Parameters**

<i>stream</i>	Output stream to which the <a href="#">Zipcode</a> information will be printed.
<i>label.</i>	
<i>stream</i>	The output stream to which the zipcode information will be printed.
<i>label</i>	Optional label to prepend to the output. Defaults to nullptr.

**4.8.3.13 setCounty()**

```
void Zipcode::setCounty (
    const char * c ) [inline]
```

**4.8.3.14 setLatitude()**

```
void Zipcode::setLatitude (
    const char * lat ) [inline]
```

**4.8.3.15 setLongitude()**

```
void Zipcode::setLongitude (
    const char * lon ) [inline]
```

#### 4.8.3.16 setPlace()

```
void Zipcode::setPlace (
    const char * p ) [inline]
```

#### 4.8.3.17 setState()

```
void Zipcode::setState (
    const char * s ) [inline]
```

#### 4.8.3.18 setZip()

```
void Zipcode::setZip (
    const char * z ) [inline]
```

Setter methods of the [Zipcode](#).

##### Parameters

<i>item</i>	it is setting.
-------------	----------------

#### 4.8.3.19 Unpack()

```
int Zipcode::Unpack (
    IOBuffer & Buffer )
```

Unpacks the [Zipcode](#) object.

Unpacks the fields of the [Zipcode](#) object from the provided buffer.

##### Parameters

<i>Buffer</i>	<a href="#">IOBuffer</a> containing the packed <a href="#">Zipcode</a> object.
---------------	--

##### Returns

1 if successful, 0 otherwise.

##### Parameters

<i>Buffer</i>	The <a href="#">IOBuffer</a> to unpack the fields from.
---------------	---

##### Returns

TRUE if unpacking succeeds, FALSE otherwise.

## 4.8.4 Member Data Documentation

### 4.8.4.1 county

```
char Zipcode::county[16]
```

[Zipcode](#) address

### 4.8.4.2 latitude

```
char Zipcode::latitude[10]
```

[Zipcode](#) enrollment date

### 4.8.4.3 longitude

```
char Zipcode::longitude[10]
```

[Zipcode](#) enrollment date

### 4.8.4.4 place

```
char Zipcode::place[24]
```

[Zipcode](#) first name

### 4.8.4.5 state

```
char Zipcode::state[3]
```

[Zipcode](#) last name

### 4.8.4.6 zip

```
char Zipcode::zip[6]
```

[Zipcode](#) identifier

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\_khalil/[Zipcode.h](#)
- C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\_khalil/[Zipcode.cpp](#)

## Chapter 5

# File Documentation

### 5.1 C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\_khalil/buffile.cpp File Reference

```
#include "buffile.h"
```

### 5.2 C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\_khalil/buffile.h File Reference

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <fstream>
#include "iobuffer.h"
```

#### Classes

- class [BufferFile](#)

### 5.3 buffile.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```
00001 // buffile.h
00002
00003 #ifndef BUFFILE_H
00004 #define BUFFILE_H
00005
00006 #include <stdlib.h>
00007 #include <fstream>
00008 #include "iobuffer.h"
00009
00010
00011 #ifndef FALSE
00012 #define FALSE (0)
00013 #define TRUE (1)
00014 #endif
00015
00016 class BufferFile
00017 // Class to represent buffered file operations
00018 // Used in conjunction with the IOBuffer classes
00019 // Each buffered file is associated with a disk file of a specific
```

```

00020 // record type.
00021 // Each buffered file object has a buffer object which can be used
00022 // for file I/O
00023 // Sequential and random access read and write are supported
00024 // each write returns the record address of the record
00025 // this record address can be used to read that record
00026 // the values of the record address depend on the type of file and buffer
00027 {
00028     public:
00029         BufferFile (IOBuffer &); // create with a buffer
00030
00031         int Open (const char * filename, std::ios_base::openmode MODE); // open an existing file
00032         int Create (const char * filename, std::ios_base::openmode MODE); // create a new file
00033         int Close ();
00034         int Rewind (); // reset to the first data record
00035         // Input and Output operations
00036         int Read (int recaddr = -1);
00037             // read a record into the buffer
00038             // return the record address
00039             // return <0 if read failed
00040             // if recaddr == -1, read the next record in the file
00041             // if recaddr != -1, read the record at that address
00042         int Write (int recaddr = -1); // write the current buffer contents
00043         int Append (); // write the current buffer at the end of file
00044
00045         // Access to IOBuffer
00046         IOBuffer & GetBuffer ();
00047
00048     protected:
00049         IOBuffer & Buffer;
00050         fstream File;
00051         int HeaderSize; // size of header
00052         int ReadHeader ();
00053         int WriteHeader ();
00054 };
00055
00056 #endif
00057

```

## 5.4 C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\_khalil/delim.cpp File Reference

```

#include "delim.h"
#include <string.h>

```

## 5.5 C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\_khalil/delim.h File Reference

```

#include <iostream>
#include "varlen.h"

```

### Classes

- class [DelimFieldBuffer](#)

## 5.6 delim.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```

00001 // delim.h
00002 #ifndef DELIM_H
00003 #define DELIM_H

```

```

00004
00005 #include <iostream>
00006 #include "varlen.h"
00007
00008 using namespace std;
00009
00010 class DelimFieldBuffer: public VariableLengthBuffer
00011 // a buffer which holds delimited text fields.
00012 // Record variables can be packed into and extracted from a buffer.
00013 // Input and Output of packed buffers
00014 //
00015 // To use this class, create a DelimFieldBuffer variable and associate definitions with the fields.
00016 // operations are provided to allow values to be associated with the fields (Pack)
00017 // and to fetch the values of fields (Unpack)
00018 { public:
00019     DelimFieldBuffer (char Delim = -1, int maxBytes = 1000); // construct with a maximum of maxBytes
00020     // construct with fields with delimiters
00021     DelimFieldBuffer (const DelimFieldBuffer & buffer); // copy constructor
00022
00023     void Clear (); // clear fields from buffer
00024     int Pack (const void*, int size = -1); // set the value of the next field of the buffer;
00025     int Unpack (void * field, int maxBytes = -1); // extract the value of the next field of the buffer
00026     int ReadHeader (istream & stream);
00027     int WriteHeader (ostream & stream) const;
00028     void Print (ostream &) const;
00029     int Init (char delim = 0);
00030     static void SetDefaultDelim (char delim);
00031 protected:
00032     char Delim;
00033     static char DefaultDelim;
00034 };
00035
00036
00037 inline DelimFieldBuffer :: DelimFieldBuffer
00038     (const DelimFieldBuffer & buffer) // copy constructor
00039     : VariableLengthBuffer (buffer)
00040 {
00041     Init (buffer . Delim);
00042 }
00043
00044 // #include "delim.cpp"
00045 #endif
00046

```

## 5.7 C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\_khalil/fixfld.cpp File Reference

```

#include "fixfld.h"
#include "length.h"
#include <string.h>

```

## 5.8 C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\_khalil/fixfld.h File Reference

```

#include <stdlib.h>
#include <iostream>
#include "fixlen.h"

```

### Classes

- class [FixedFieldBuffer](#)

## 5.9 fixfld.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```

00001 // fixfld.h
00002 #ifndef FIXFLD_H
00003 #define FIXFLD_H
00004
00005 #include <stdlib.h>
00006 #include <iostream>
00007 #include "fixlen.h"
00008
00009 using namespace std;
00010
00011 class FixedFieldBuffer: public FixedLengthBuffer
00012 // Abstract class designed to support fixed length records
00013 // Use of this class requires that all fields be defined before
00014 //   reading and writing can take place
00015 {
00016     public:
00017         FixedFieldBuffer (int maxFields, int RecordSize = 1000);
00018         FixedFieldBuffer (int maxFields, int * fieldSize);
00019         // initialize all fields at once
00020         FixedFieldBuffer (const FixedFieldBuffer &); //copy constructor
00021         FixedFieldBuffer & operator = (const FixedFieldBuffer &);
00022         void Clear (); // clear values from buffer
00023         int AddField (int fieldSize); // define the next field
00024         int ReadHeader (istream &); // write a buffer to the stream
00025         int WriteHeader (ostream &) const; // write a buffer to the stream
00026         int Pack (const void * field, int size = -1); // set the value of the next field of the buffer;
00027         int Unpack (void * field, int maxBytes = -1); // extract the value of the next field of the buffer
00028         void Print (ostream &) const;
00029         int NumberOfFields () const; // return number of defined fields
00030         int Init (int maxFields);
00031         int Init (int numFields, int * fieldSize);
00032     protected:
00033         int * FieldSize; // array to hold field sizes
00034         int MaxFields; // maximum number of fields
00035         int NumFields; // actual number of defined fields
00036         int NextField; // index of next field to be packed/unpacked
00037 };
00038
00039 inline FixedFieldBuffer :: FixedFieldBuffer (const FixedFieldBuffer & buffer)
00040     : FixedLengthBuffer (buffer)
00041 {
00042     Init (buffer . NumFields, buffer . FieldSize);
00043 }
00044 // #include "fixfld.cpp"
00045 #endif
00046

```

## 5.10 C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\_khalil/fixlen.cpp File Reference

```

#include "fixlen.h"
#include "length.h"
#include <string.h>

```

## 5.11 C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\_khalil/fixlen.h File Reference

```

#include <stdlib.h>
#include <iostream>
#include "iobuffer.h"

```

### Classes

- class [FixedLengthBuffer](#)



## 5.12 fixlen.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```
00001 // fixlen.h
00002 #ifndef FIXLEN_H
00003 #define FIXLEN_H
00004
00005 #include <stdlib.h>
00006 #include <iostream>
00007 #include "iobuffer.h"
00008 using namespace std;
00009
00010 class FixedLengthBuffer: public IOBuffer
00011 // Abstract class designed to support fixed length records
00012 {
00013     public:
00014         FixedLengthBuffer (int recordSize = 1000);
00015         FixedLengthBuffer (const FixedLengthBuffer & buffer); // copy constructor
00016
00017         void Clear (); // clear values from buffer
00018         int Read (istream &);
00019         int Write (ostream &) const;
00020         int ReadHeader (istream &); // read header from stream
00021         int WriteHeader (ostream &) const; // write a header to the stream
00022         void Print (ostream &) const;
00023         int SizeOfBuffer () const; // return size of buffer
00024     protected:
00025         int Init (int recordSize);
00026         int ChangeRecordSize (int recordSize);
00027 };
00028
00029 inline FixedLengthBuffer :: FixedLengthBuffer (const FixedLengthBuffer & buffer)
00030 : IOBuffer (buffer)
00031 {
00032     Init (buffer . BufferSize);
00033 }
00034
00035 // #include "fixlen.cpp"
00036 #endif
```

## 5.13 C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\_khalil/iobuffer.cpp File Reference

```
#include "iobuffer.h"
#include <string.h>
```

## 5.14 C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\_khalil/iobuffer.h File Reference

```
#include <cstdlib>
#include <iostream>
```

### Classes

- class [IOBuffer](#)

### Macros

- #define [FALSE](#) (0)
- #define [TRUE](#) (1)

## Functions

- int [PackFixed](#) (char \*buffer, void \*field, int size=-1)
- int [PackDelimited](#) (char \*buffer, void \*field, int size=-1)
- int [PackLength](#) (char \*buffer, void \*field, int size=-1)

## 5.14.1 Macro Definition Documentation

### 5.14.1.1 FALSE

```
#define FALSE (0)
```

### 5.14.1.2 TRUE

```
#define TRUE (1)
```

## 5.14.2 Function Documentation

### 5.14.2.1 PackDelimited()

```
int PackDelimited (  
    char * buffer,  
    void * field,  
    int size = -1 )
```

### 5.14.2.2 PackFixed()

```
int PackFixed (  
    char * buffer,  
    void * field,  
    int size = -1 )
```

### 5.14.2.3 PackLength()

```
int PackLength (  
    char * buffer,  
    void * field,  
    int size = -1 )
```

## 5.15 iobuffer.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```

00001 // iobuffer.h
00002 #ifndef IOBUFFER_H
00003 #define IOBUFFER_H
00004 // #include <stdlib.h>
00005 #include <cstdlib>
00006 #include <iostream>
00007
00008 using namespace std;
00009
00010 #ifndef FALSE
00011 #define FALSE (0)
00012 #define TRUE (1)
00013 #endif
00014
00015 class IOBuffer
00016 // An abstract base class for file buffers
00017 // Record variables can be packed into and extracted from a buffer.
00018 // Input and Output of packed buffers
00019 // When each field has a value, the buffer can be written into an ostream.
00020 //
00021 // operations are provided to allow values to be associated with the fields (Pack)
00022 // and to fetch the values of fields (Unpack)
00023 //
00024 { public:
00025     IOBuffer (int maxBytes = 1000); // a maximum of maxBytes
00026     IOBuffer & operator = (const IOBuffer &);
00027     virtual void Clear (); // clear fields from buffer
00028     virtual int Pack (const void * field, int size = -1) = 0; // set the value of the next field of
the buffer;
00029     virtual int Unpack (void * field, int maxbytes = -1) = 0; // extract the value of the next field
of the buffer
00030     virtual void Print (ostream &) const;
00031     int Init (int maxBytes);
00032     // the read and write operations return the address of the record
00033     // sequential read and write operations
00034     virtual int Read (istream &) = 0; // read a buffer from the stream
00035     virtual int Write (ostream &) const = 0; // write a buffer to the stream
00036
00037     // these are the direct access read and write operations
00038     virtual int DRead (istream &, int recref); // read specified record
00039     virtual int DWrite (ostream &, int recref) const; // write specified record
00040
00041     // these header operations return the number of bytes in the header
00042     virtual int ReadHeader (istream &);
00043     // read from the stream and write to a buffer
00044     virtual int WriteHeader (ostream &) const; // write a buffer to the stream
00045
00046 protected:
00047     int Initialized; // TRUE if buffer is initialized
00048     char * Buffer; // character array to hold field values
00049     int BufferSize; // sum of the sizes of packed fields
00050     int MaxBytes; // maximum number of characters in the buffer
00051     int NextByte; // index of next byte to be packed/unpacked
00052     int Packing; // TRUE if in packing mode, FALSE, if unpacking
00053 };
00054
00055 // field packing operations
00056 // pack a field into a buffer
00057 int PackFixed (char * buffer, void * field, int size = -1);
00058 int PackDelimited (char * buffer, void * field, int size = -1);
00059 int PackLength (char * buffer, void * field, int size = -1);
00060
00061 // #include "iobuffer.cpp"
00062 #endif

```

## 5.16 C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\_khalil/length.cpp File Reference

```

#include "length.h"
#include <string.h>

```

## 5.17 C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\_khalil/length.h File Reference

```
#include <iostream>
#include "varlen.h"
```

### Classes

- class [LengthFieldBuffer](#)

## 5.18 length.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```
00001 // length.h
00002
00003 #ifndef LENGTH_H
00004 #define LENGTH_H
00005
00006 #include <iostream>
00007 #include "varlen.h"
00008
00009 using namespace std;
00010
00011 class LengthFieldBuffer: public VariableLengthBuffer
00012 // a buffer which holds a length plus value fields.
00013 // Record variables can be packed into and extracted from a buffer.
00014 //
00015 // To use this class, create a LengthFieldBuffer variable and associate
00016 // definitions with the fields.
00017 // operations are provided to allow values to be associated with the
00018 // fields (Pack) and to fetch the values of fields (Unpack)
00019 { public:
00020     LengthFieldBuffer (int maxBytes = 1000); // construct with a maximum of maxFields
00021     // construct with fields of specific size
00022     LengthFieldBuffer (const LengthFieldBuffer & buffer) // copy constructor
00023     : VariableLengthBuffer (buffer) {}
00024     void Clear (); // clear fields from buffer
00025     int Pack (const void * field, int size = -1); // set the value of the next field of the buffer;
00026     int Unpack (void *field, int maxBytes = -1); // extract the value of the next field of the buffer
00027     void Print (ostream &) const;
00028     int Init ();
00029 protected:
00030 };
00031
00032 #endif
```

## 5.19 C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\_khalil/testPlace.cpp File Reference

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <algorithm>
#include <map>
#include <limits>
#include <vector>
#include "Zipcode.h"
```

## Functions

- `vector< Zipcode > readDataFromFile` (const string &filename)  
*Reads data from a CSV file containing zip code information.*
- `bool compareByState` (const `Zipcode` &a, const `Zipcode` &b)  
*Comparator function to sort `Zipcode` objects by state.*
- `map< string, pair< pair< string, string >, pair< string, string > > > findExtremeCoordinates` (const vector< `Zipcode` > &zipcodes)  
*Finds the extreme coordinates (longitude and latitude) for each state.*
- `int main` ()  
*Main function to read data from file, find extreme coordinates, and output in table format.*

## 5.19.1 Function Documentation

### 5.19.1.1 compareByState()

```
bool compareByState (
    const Zipcode & a,
    const Zipcode & b )
```

Comparator function to sort `Zipcode` objects by state.

#### Parameters

<i>a</i>	First <code>Zipcode</code> object to compare.
<i>b</i>	Second <code>Zipcode</code> object to compare.

#### Returns

`bool` True if the state of 'a' is less than the state of 'b', false otherwise.

### 5.19.1.2 findExtremeCoordinates()

```
map< string, pair< pair< string, string >, pair< string, string > > > findExtremeCoordinates
(
    const vector< Zipcode > & zipcodes )
```

Finds the extreme coordinates (longitude and latitude) for each state.

#### Parameters

<i>zipcodes</i>	Vector of <code>Zipcode</code> objects.
-----------------	---

#### Returns

`map<string, pair<pair<string, string>, pair<string, string> > >` Map containing extreme coordinates for each state.

### 5.19.1.3 main()

```
int main ( )
```

Main function to read data from file, find extreme coordinates, and output in table format.

#### Returns

int Exit status.

### 5.19.1.4 readDataFromFile()

```
vector< Zipcode > readDataFromFile (
    const string & filename )
```

Reads data from a CSV file containing zip code information.

#### Parameters

<i>filename</i>	The name of the file to read.
-----------------	-------------------------------

#### Returns

vector<Zipcode> A vector containing [Zipcode](#) objects read from the file.

## 5.20 C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\_khalil/testZip.cpp File Reference

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <algorithm>
#include <map>
#include <limits>
#include <vector>
#include "Zipcode.h"
```

### Functions

- vector< [Zipcode](#) > [readDataFromFile](#) (const string &filename)  
*Reads data from a CSV file containing zip code information.*
- bool [compareByState](#) (const [Zipcode](#) &a, const [Zipcode](#) &b)  
*Comparator function to sort [Zipcode](#) objects by state.*
- map< string, pair< pair< string, string >, pair< string, string > > > [findExtremeCoordinates](#) (const vector< [Zipcode](#) > &zipcodes)  
*Finds the extreme coordinates (longitude and latitude) for each state.*
- int [main](#) ()  
*Main function to read data from file, find extreme coordinates, and output in table format.*

## 5.20.1 Function Documentation

### 5.20.1.1 compareByState()

```
bool compareByState (
    const Zipcode & a,
    const Zipcode & b )
```

Comparator function to sort [Zipcode](#) objects by state.

#### Parameters

<i>a</i>	First <a href="#">Zipcode</a> object to compare.
<i>b</i>	Second <a href="#">Zipcode</a> object to compare.

#### Returns

bool True if the state of 'a' is less than the state of 'b', false otherwise.

### 5.20.1.2 findExtremeCoordinates()

```
map< string, pair< pair< string, string >, pair< string, string > > > findExtremeCoordinates
(
    const vector< Zipcode > & zipcodes )
```

Finds the extreme coordinates (longitude and latitude) for each state.

#### Parameters

<i>zipcodes</i>	Vector of <a href="#">Zipcode</a> objects.
-----------------	--

#### Returns

map<string, pair<pair<string, string>, pair<string, string> > > Map containing extreme coordinates for each state.

### 5.20.1.3 main()

```
int main ( )
```

Main function to read data from file, find extreme coordinates, and output in table format.

#### Returns

int Exit status.

### 5.20.1.4 readDataFromFile()

```
vector< Zipcode > readDataFromFile (
    const string & filename )
```

Reads data from a CSV file containing zip code information.

#### Parameters

<i>filename</i>	The name of the file to read.
-----------------	-------------------------------

#### Returns

vector<Zipcode> A vector containing [Zipcode](#) objects read from the file.

## 5.21 C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\_khalil/varlen.cpp File Reference

```
#include "varlen.h"
#include <string.h>
```

#### Variables

- const char \* [headerStrV](#) = "Variable"
- const int [headerSizeV](#) = strlen ([headerStrV](#))

### 5.21.1 Variable Documentation

#### 5.21.1.1 headerSizeV

```
const int headerSizeV = strlen (headerStrV)
```

#### 5.21.1.2 headerStrV

```
const char* headerStrV = "Variable"
```

## 5.22 C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\_khalil/varlen.h File Reference

```
#include <cstdlib>
#include <iostream>
#include "iobuffer.h"
```

#### Classes

- class [VariableLengthBuffer](#)



## 5.23 varlen.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```
00001 // fvarlen.h
00002 #ifndef VARLEN_H
00003 #define VARLEN_H
00004
00005 #include <cstdlib>
00006 #include <iostream>
00007 #include "iobuffer.h"
00008
00009 using namespace std;
00010
00011 class VariableLengthBuffer: public IOBuffer
00012 // Abstract class designed to support variablelength records
00013 // Fields may be of a variety of types
00014 //
00015 { public:
00016     VariableLengthBuffer (int MaxBytes = 1000);
00017     VariableLengthBuffer (const VariableLengthBuffer & buffer) // copy constructor
00018         : IOBuffer(buffer){}
00019
00020     void Clear (); // clear fields from buffer
00021     int Read (istream &);
00022     int Write (ostream &) const;
00023     int ReadHeader (istream &); // write a buffer to the stream
00024     int WriteHeader (ostream &) const; // write a buffer to the stream
00025     int PackFixLen (void *, int);
00026     int PackDelimited (void *, int);
00027     int PackLength (void *, int);
00028     void Print (ostream &) const;
00029     int SizeOfBuffer () const; // return current size of buffer
00030     int Init ();
00031 protected:
00032 };
00033 // #include "varlen.cpp"
00034 #endif
```

## 5.24 C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\_khalil/Zipcode.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the [Zipcode](#) class.

```
#include "Zipcode.h"
```

### 5.24.1 Detailed Description

Implementation file for the [Zipcode](#) class.

## 5.25 C:/Users/silas/CLionProjects/project3\_khalil/Zipcode.h File Reference

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cstring>
#include "fixfld.h"
#include "length.h"
#include "delim.h"
```

## Classes

- class [Zipcode](#)  
*Zipcode* Information.

## 5.26 Zipcode.h

[Go to the documentation of this file.](#)

```

00001 // Zipcode.h
00002 #ifndef ZIPCODE_H
00003 #define ZIPCODE_H
00004
00005 #include <iostream>
00006 #include <cstring>
00007 #include "fixfld.h"
00008 #include "length.h"
00009 #include "delim.h"
00010 using namespace std;
00011
00012 class Zipcode
00013 {
00014     public:
00015
00016         // fields
00017         char zip [6];
00018         char place [24];
00019         char state [3];
00020         char county [16];
00021         char latitude[10];
00022         char longitude [10];
00023         Zipcode();
00024
00025         //operations
00026         const char* getZip() const { return zip; }
00027
00028         const char* getPlace() const { return place; }
00029         const char* getState() const { return state; }
00030         const char* getCounty() const { return county; }
00031         const char* getLatitude() const { return latitude; }
00032         const char* getLongitude() const { return longitude; }
00033
00034         void setZip(const char* z) { strcpy(zip, z); }
00035         void setPlace(const char* p) { strcpy(place, p); }
00036         void setState(const char* s) { strcpy(state, s); }
00037         void setCounty(const char* c) { strcpy(county, c); }
00038         void setLatitude(const char* lat) { strcpy(latitude, lat); }
00039         void setLongitude(const char* lon) { strcpy(longitude, lon); }
00040
00041         static int InitBuffer (DelimFieldBuffer &);
00042         static int InitBuffer (LengthFieldBuffer &);
00043         static int InitBuffer (FixedFieldBuffer &);
00044
00045         void Clear ();
00046
00047         int Unpack (IOBuffer &);
00048
00049         int Pack (DelimFieldBuffer) const;
00050
00051         void Print (ostream &, char * label=0) const;
00052 };
00053
00054 #include "Zipcode.cpp"
00055 #endif

```