







MPI reference

CSC Summer School in High-Performance Computing 2022



CSC – Finnish expertise in ICT for research, education and public administration

C interfaces



C interfaces for the "first six" MPI operations

```
int MPI_Init(int *argc, char **argv)
int MPI_Init_thread(int *argc, char **argv, int required, int *provided)
int MPI_Comm_size(MPI_Comm comm, int *size)
int MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_Comm comm, int *rank)
int MPI_Barrier(MPI_Comm comm)
int MPI_Finalize()
```



C interfaces for the basic point-to-point operations

CSC

MPI datatypes for C

MPI type	C type	
MPI_CHAR	signed char	
MPI_SHORT	short int	
MPI_INT	int	
MPI_LONG	long int	
MPI_FLOAT	float	
MPI_DOUBLE	double	
MPI_BYTE		



```
int MPI Bcast(void* buffer, int count, MPI datatype datatype, int root, MPI Comm com
int MPI Scatter(void* sendbuf, int sendcount, MPI datatype sendtype,
                void* recvbuf, int recvcount, MPI datatype recvtype, int root, MPI (
int MPI Scatterv(void* sendbuf, int *sendcounts, int *displs, MPI datatype sendtype,
                 void* recvbuf, int recvcount, MPI datatype recvtype, int root, MPI
int MPI Gather(void* sendbuf, int sendcount, MPI datatype sendtype,
               void* recvbuf, int recvcount, MPI datatype recvtype, int root, MPI Cd
int MPI Gatherv(void *sendbuf, int sendcnt, MPI_Datatype sendtype,
                void *recvbuf, int *recvcnts, int *displs, MPI Datatype recvtype,
                int root, MPI Comm comm)
```



```
int MPI_Reduce(void* sendbuf, void* recvbuf, int count, MPI_Datatype datatype,
               MPI_Op op, int root, MPI_Comm comm)
int MPI Allreduce(void* sendbuf, void* recvbuf, int count, MPI_Datatype datatype,
                  MPI_Op op, MPI_Comm comm)
int MPI Allgather(void* sendbuf, int sendcount, MPI datatype sendtype,
                  void* recvbuf, int recvcount, MPI datatype recvtype, MPI Comm comm)
int MPI_Reduce_scatter(void* sendbuf, void* recvbuf, int* recvcounts, MPI_Datatype datatype,
                       MPI_Op op, MPI_Comm comm)
int MPI Alltoall(void* sendbuf, int sendcount, MPI datatype sendtype,
                 void* recvbuf, int recvcount, MPI datatype recvtype, MPI Comm comm)
int MPI Alltoallv(void* sendbuf, int *sendcounts, int *sdispls, MPI Datatype sendtype,
                  void* recvbuf, int *recvcounts, int *rdispls, MPI_Datatype recvtype,
                  MPI Comm comm)
```



Available reduction operations

Operation	Meaning	Operation	Meaning
MPI_MAX	Max value	MPI_LAND	Logical AND
MPI_MIN	Min value	MPI_BAND	Bytewise AND
MPI_SUM	Sum	MPI_LOR	Logical OR
MPI_PROD	Product	MPI_BOR	Bytewise OR
MPI_MAXLOC	Max value + location	MPI_LXOR	Logical XOR
MPI_MINLOC	Min value + location	MPI_BXOR	Bytewise XOR



C interfaces for user-defined communicators

```
int MPI_Comm_split (MPI_Comm comm, int color, int key, MPI_Comm newcomm)
int MPI_Comm_compare (MPI_Comm comm1, MPI_Comm comm2, int result)
int MPI_Comm_dup ( MPI_Comm comm, MPI_Comm newcomm )
int MPI_Comm_free ( MPI_Comm comm )
```



C interfaces for non-blocking operations



C interfaces for Cartesian process topologies



C interfaces for persistent communication



C interfaces for neighborhood collectives

```
int MPI_Neighbor_allgather(void* sendbuf, int sendcount, MPI_Datatype sendtype,
                              void* recvbuf, int recvcount, MPI_datatype recvtype, MPI_Comm comm);
int MPI Neighbor allgatherv(void* sendbuf, int sendcount, MPI Datatype sendtype,
                               void* recvbuf, int* recvcounts, int* displs, MPI datatype recvtype,
                               MPI Comm comm);
int MPI Neighbor alltoall(void* sendbuf, int sendcount, MPI Datatype sendtype,
                             void* recvbuf, int recvcount, MPI datatype recvtype,
                             MPI Comm comm);
int MPI Neighbor alltoallv(void* sendbuf, int* sendcounts, int* senddispls, MPI Datatype sendtype,
                              void* recvbuf, int* recvcounts, int* recvdispls, MPI datatype recvtype,
                              MPI Comm comm);
\mathsf{int} MPI \mathsf{Neighbor} alltoallw(\mathsf{void}^* \mathsf{sendbuf}, \mathsf{int}^* \mathsf{sendcounts}, \mathsf{int}^* \mathsf{senddispls}, \mathsf{MPI} \mathsf{Datatype}^* \mathsf{sendtypes},
                              void* recvbuf, int* recvcounts, int* recvdispls, MPI datatype* recvtypes,
                              MPI Comm comm);
```



C interfaces for datatype routines

```
int MPI_Type_commit(MPI_Datatype *type)
int MPI_Type_free(MPI_Datatype *type)
int MPI_Type_contiguous(int count, MPI_Datatype oldtype, MPI_Datatype *newtype)
int MPI_Type_vector(int count, int block, int stride, MPI_Datatype oldtype,
                    MPI Datatype *newtype)
|int MPI_Type_indexed(int count, int blocks[], int displs[], MPI_Datatype oldtype,
                     MPI Datatype *newtype)
int MPI Type create subarray(int ndims, int array of sizes[], int array of subsizes[],
                             int array_of_starts[], int order, MPI_Datatype oldtype,
                             MPI Datatype *newtype )
int MPI Type create struct(int count, const int array of blocklengths[],
                           const MPI Aint array of displacements[],
                           const MPI Datatype array of types[], MPI Datatype *newtype)
```

C interfaces for one-sided routines

```
int MPI Win create(void *base, MPI Aint size, int disp unit, MPI Info info,
                   MPI Comm comm, MPI Win *win)
int MPI Win fence(int assert, MPI Win win)
int MPI Put(const void *origin addr, int origin count, MPI Datatype origin datatype
                  int target rank, MPI Aint target disp, int target count,
                  MPI Datatype target datatype, MPI Win win)
int MPI Get(void\ *origin\ addr,\ int\ origin\ count,\ MPI\ Datatype\ origin\ datatype,\ int\ t
            MPI_Aint target_disp, int target count, MPI Datatype target datatype, MF
int MPI Accumulate(const void storigin addr, int origin count, MPI Datatype origin dst
                   int target rank, MPI Aint target disp, int target count,
                   MPI Datatype target datatype, MPI Op op, MPI Win win)
```



C interfaces to MPI I/O routines

```
int MPI File open(MPI Comm comm, char *filename, int amode, MPI Info info, MPI File
int MPI File close(MPI File *fh)
int MPI File seek(MPI File fh, MPI Offset offset, int whence)
int MPI File read(MPI File fh, void *buf, int count, MPI Datatype datatype, MPI Stat
int MPI File read at(MPI File fh, MPI Offset offset, void *buf, int count,
                     MPI Datatype datatype, MPI Status *status)
int MPI File write(MPI File fh, void *buf, int count, MPI Datatype datatype, MPI Sta
int MPI File write at(MPI File fh, MPI Offset offset, void *buf, int count,
                      MPI Datatype datatype, MPI Status *status)
```



C interfaces to MPI I/O routines

```
int MPI File set view(MPI File fh, MPI Offset disp, MPI Datatype etype,
                      MPI Datatype filetype, char *datarep, MPI Info info)
int MPI File read all(MPI File fh, void *buf, int count, MPI Datatype datatype,
                      MPI Status *status)
int MPI File read at all(MPI File fh, MPI Offset offset, void *buf, int count,
                         MPI Datatype datatype, MPI Status *status)
int MPI File write all(MPI File fh, void *buf, int count, MPI Datatype datatype,
                       MPI Status *status)
int MPI File write at all(MPI File fh, MPI Offset offset, void *buf, int count,
                          MPI Datatype datatype, MPI Status *status)
```



C interfaces for environmental inquiries

```
int MPI_Get_processor_name(char *name, int *resultlen)
```

Fortran interfaces



Fortran interfaces for the "first six" MPI operations

```
mpi init(ierror)
  integer :: ierror
mpi_init_thread(required, provided, ierror)
  integer :: required, provided, ierror
mpi comm size(comm, size, ierror)
mpi comm rank(comm, rank, ierror)
  type(mpi comm) :: comm
  integer :: size, rank, ierror
mpi barrier(comm, ierror)
  type(mpi comm) :: comm
  integer :: ierror
mpi finalize(ierror)
  integer :: ierror
```



Fortran interfaces for the basic point-to-point operations

```
mpi_send(buffer, count, datatype, dest, tag, comm, ierror)
  <type> :: buf(*)
  integer :: count, dest, tag, ierror
  type(mpi_datatype) :: datatype
  type(mpi_comm) :: comm

mpi_recv(buf, count, datatype, source, tag, comm, status, ierror)
  <type> :: buf(*)
  integer :: count, source, tag, ierror
  type(mpi_datatype) :: datatype
  type(mpi_comm) :: comm
  type(mpi_status) :: status
```



Fortran interfaces for the basic point-to-point operations



MPI datatypes for Fortran

MPI type	Fortran type	
MPI_CHARACTER	character	
MPI_INTEGER	integer	
MPI_REAL	real32	
MPI_DOUBLE_PRECISION	real64	
MPI_COMPLEX	complex	
MPI_DOUBLE_COMPLEX	double complex	
MPI_LOGICAL	logical	
MPI_BYTE		



```
mpi bcast(buffer, count, datatype, root, comm, ierror)
  <type> :: buffer(*)
  integer :: count, root, ierror
  type(mpi datatype) :: datatype
  type(mpi comm) :: comm
mpi scatter(sendbuf, sendcount, sendtype, recvbuf, recvcount, recvtype, root, comm,
  <type> :: sendbuf(*), recvbuf(*)
  integer :: sendcount, recvcount, root, ierror
  type(mpi datatype) :: sendtype, recvtype
  type(mpi comm) :: comm
mpi scatterv(sendbuf, sendcounts, displs, sendtype, recvbuf, recvcount, recvtype, \&
             root, comm, ierror)
  <type> :: sendbuf(*), recvbuf(*)
  integer :: sendcounts(*), displs(*), recvcount, ierror
  type(mpi datatype) :: sendtype, recvtype
  type(mpi comm) :: comm
```



```
mpi gather(sendbuf, sendcount, sendtype, recvbuf, recvcount, recvtype, root, comm, i
  <type> :: sendbuf(*), recvbuf(*)
  integer :: sendcount, recvcount, root, ierror
  type(mpi datatype) :: sendtype, recvtype
  type(mpi comm) :: comm
mpi gatherv(sendbuf, sendcount, sendtype, recvbuf, recvcounts, displs, recvtype, oldsymbol{\&}
            root, comm, ierror)
  <type> :: sendbuf(*), recvbuf(*)
  integer :: sendcount, recvcounts(*), displs(*), ierror
  type(mpi datatype) :: sendtype, recvtype
  type(mpi comm) :: comm
mpi reduce(sendbuf, recvbuf, count, datatype, op, root, comm, ierror)
  <type> :: sendbuf(*), recvbuf(*)
  integer :: count, root, ierror
  type(mpi datatype) :: datatype
```



```
mpi allreduce(sendbuf, recvbuf, count, datatype, op, comm, ierror)
  <type> :: sendbuf(*), recvbuf(*)
  integer :: count, ierror
  type(mpi datatype) :: datatype
  type(mpi op) :: op
  type(mpi comm) :: comm
mpi allgather(sendbuf, sendcount, sendtype, recvbuf, recvcount, recvtype, comm, ierr
  <type> :: sendbuf(*), recvbuf(*)
  integer :: sendcount, recvcount, ierror
  type(mpi datatype) :: sendtype, recvtype
  type(mpi comm) :: comm
mpi reduce scatter(sendbuf, recvbuf, recvcounts, datatype, op, comm, ierror)
  <type> :: sendbuf(*), recvbuf(*)
  integer :: recvcounts(*), ierror
  type(mpi datatype) :: datatype
```





Available reduction operations

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MPI_SUM	Sum	MPI_LOR	Logical OR
MPI_PROD	Product	MPI_BOR	Bytewise OR
MPI_MAXLOC	Max value + location	MPI_LXOR	Logical XOR
MPI_MINLOC	Min value + location	MPI_BXOR	Bytewise XOR



Fortran interfaces for user-defined communicators

```
mpi comm split(comm, color, key, newcomm, ierror)
  integer :: color, key, ierror
  type(mpi comm) :: comm, newcomm
mpi comm compare(comm1, comm2, result, ierror)
  integer :: result, ierror
  type(mpi comm) :: comm1, comm2
mpi comm dup(comm, newcomm, ierror)
  integer :: ierror
  type(mpi comm) :: comm, newcomm
mpi comm free(comm, ierror)
  integer :: ierror
  type(mpi comm) :: comm
```



Fortran interfaces for non-blocking operations

```
mpi_isend(buf, count, datatype, dest, tag, comm, request,ierror)
  <type> :: buf(*)
  integer :: count, dest, tag, ierror
  type(mpi_datatype) :: datatype
  type(mpi request) :: request
  type(mpi comm) :: comm
mpi_irecv(buf, count, datatype, source, tag, comm, request,ierror)
  <type> :: buf(*)
  integer :: count, source, tag, ierror
  type(mpi datatype) :: datatype
  type(mpi request) :: request
  type(mpi comm) :: comm
mpi wait(request, status, ierror)
  integer :: ierror
 type(mpi request) :: request
  type(mpi status) :: status
mpi_waitall(count, array_of_requests, array_of_statuses, ierror)
  integer :: count, ierror
  type(mpi request) :: array of requests(:)
  type(mpi_status) :: array_of_statuses(:)
```



Fortran interfaces for Cartesian process topologies

```
mpi_cart_create(old_comm, ndims, dims, periods, reorder, comm_cart, ierror)
  integer :: ndims, dims(:), ierror
  type(mpi comm) :: old comm, comm cart
  logical :: reorder, periods(:)
mpi_dims_create(ntasks, ndims, dims, ierror)
 integer :: ntasks, ndims, dims(:), ierror
mpi cart coords(comm, rank, maxdim, coords, ierror)
 integer :: rank, maxdim, coords(:), ierror
 type(mpi comm) :: comm
mpi cart rank(comm, coords, rank, ierror)
  integer :: coords(:), rank, ierror
 type(mpi_comm) :: comm
mpi_cart_shift(comm, direction, displ, low, high, ierror)
  integer :: direction, displ, low, high, ierror
  type(mpi comm) :: comm
```



Fortran interfaces for persistent communication

```
mpi_send_init(buf, count, datatype, dest, tag, comm, request,ierror)
  <type> :: buf(*)
  integer :: count, dest, tag, ierror
  type(mpi_datatype) :: datatype
  type(mpi request) :: request
 type(mpi_comm) :: comm
mpi_recv_init(buf, count, datatype, source, tag, comm, request,ierror)
 <type> :: buf(*)
  integer :: count, source, tag, ierror
  type(mpi datatype) :: datatype
  type(mpi request) :: request
  type(mpi comm) :: comm
mpi start(request, ierror)
 integer :: ierror
 type(mpi_request) :: request
mpi_startall(count, array_of_requests, ierror)
  integer :: count, ierror
  type(mpi_request) :: array_of_requests(:)
```



Fortran interfaces for neighborhood collectives

```
mpi neighbor allgather(sendbuf, sendcount, sendtype, recvbuf, recvcount, recvtype, o
  <type> :: sendbuf(*), recvbuf(*)
  integer :: sendcount, recvcount, ierror
  type(mpi datatype) :: sendtype, recvtype
  type(mpi comm) :: comm
mpi neighbor allgatherv(sendbuf, sendcount, sendtype, recvbuf, recvcounts, displs,
                        comm, ierror)
  <type> :: sendbuf(*), recvbuf(*)
  integer :: sendcount, recvcounts(:), displs(:), ierror
  type(mpi datatype) :: sendtype, recvtype
  type(mpi comm) :: comm
mpi neighbor alltoall(sendbuf, sendcount, sendtype, recvbuf, recvcount, recvtype, cd
  <type> :: sendbuf(*), recvbuf(*)
  integer :: sendcount, recvcount, ierror
  type(mpi datatype) :: sendtype, recvtype
  type(mpi comm) :: comm
```



Fortran interfaces for neighborhood collectives

```
|\mathsf{mpi}| neighbor alltoallv(sendbuf, sendcounts, sendtype, senddispls, &
                       recvbuf, recvcounts, recvdispls, recvtype, comm, ierror)
  <type> :: sendbuf(*), recvbuf(*)
  integer :: sendcounts(:), recvcounts(:), senddispls(:), recvdispls(:), ierror
  type(mpi datatype) :: sendtype, recvtype
  type(mpi comm) :: comm
mpi neighbor alltoallw(sendbuf, sendcounts, sendtypes, senddispls, \&
                       recvbuf, recvcounts, recvdispls, recvtypes, comm, ierror)
  <type> :: sendbuf(*), recvbuf(*)
  integer :: sendcounts(:), recvcounts(:), senddispls(:), recvdispls(:), ierror
  type(mpi datatype) :: sendtypes(:), recvtypes(:)
  type(mpi comm) :: comm
```



Fortran interfaces for datatype routines

```
mpi type commit(type, ierror)
  type(mpi datatype) :: type
  integer :: ierror
mpi type free(type, ierror)
  type(mpi datatype) :: type
  integer :: ierror
mpi type contiguous(count, oldtype, newtype, ierror)
  integer :: count, ierror
  type(mpi datatype) :: oldtype, newtype
mpi type vector(count, block, stride, oldtype, newtype, ierror)
  integer :: count, block, stride, ierror
  type(mpi datatype) :: oldtype, newtype
```



Fortran interfaces for datatype routines

```
mpi type indexed(count, blocks, displs, oldtype, newtype, ierror)
  integer :: count, ierror
  integer, dimension(count) :: blocks, displs
  type(mpi datatype) :: oldtype, newtype
mpi type create subarray(ndims, sizes, subsizes, starts, order, oldtype, newtype, ie
  integer :: ndims, order, ierror
  integer, dimension(ndims) :: sizes, subsizes, starts
  type(mpi datatype) :: oldtype, newtype
mpi type create struct(count, blocklengths, displacements, types, newtype, ierror)
  integer :: count, blocklengths(count), ierror
  type(mpi datatype) :: types(count), newtype
  integer(kind=mpi address kind) :: displacements(count)
```



Fortran interfaces for one-sided routines

```
mpi_win_create(base, size, disp_unit, info, comm, win, ierror)
  <type> :: base(*)
  integer(kind=mpi address kind) :: size
  integer :: disp_unit, ierror
  type(mpi info) :: info
  type(mpi_comm) :: comm
  type(mpi_win) :: win
mpi_win_fence(assert, win, ierror)
 integer :: assert, ierror
 type(mpi win) :: win
mpi_put(origin_addr, origin_count, origin_datatype, target_rank, target_disp, target_count, &
       target datatype, win, ierror)
  <type> :: origin addr(*)
 integer(kind=mpi_address_kind) :: target_disp
  integer :: origin count, target rank, target count, ierror
  type(mpi_datatype) :: origin_datatype, target_datatype
  type(mpi_win) :: win
```



Fortran interfaces for one-sided routines

```
mpi get(origin addr, origin count, origin datatype, target rank, target disp, target
        target datatype, win, ierror)
  <type> :: origin addr(*)
  integer(kind=mpi address kind) :: target disp
  integer :: origin count, target rank, target count, ierror
  type(mpi datatype) :: origin datatype, target datatype
  type(mpi win) :: win
mpi accumulate(origin addr, origin count, origin datatype, target rank, target disp,
               target count, target datatype, op, win, ierror)
  <type> :: origin addr(*)
  integer(kind=mpi address kind) :: target disp
  integer :: origin count, target rank, target count, ierror
  type(mpi datatype) :: origin datatype, target datatype
  type(mpi op) :: op
  type(mpi win) :: win
```



```
mpi file open(comm, filename, amode, info, fh, ierror)
  integer :: amode, ierror
  character* :: filename
  type(mpi info) :: info
  type(mpi file) :: fh
  type(mpi comm) :: comm
mpi file close(fh, ierror)
  integer :: ierror
  type(mpi file) :: fh
mpi file seek(fh, offset, whence, ierror)
  integer(kind=MPI OFFSET KIND) :: offset
  integer :: whence, ierror
  type(mpi file) :: fh
```



```
mpi file read(fh, buf, count, datatype, status, ierror)
mpi file write(fh, buf, count, datatype, status, ierror)
  <type> :: buf(*)
  integer :: count, ierror
  type(mpi file) :: fh
  type(mpi datatype) :: datatype
  type(mpi status) :: status
mpi file read at(fh, offset, buf, count, datatype, status, ierror)
mpi file write at(fh, offset, buf, count, datatype, status, ierror)
  <type> :: buf(*)
  integer(kind=MPI OFFSET KIND) :: offset
  integer :: count, ierror
  type(mpi file) :: fh
  type(mpi datatype) :: datatype
  type(mpi status) :: status
```



```
mpi file set view(fh, disp, etype, filetype, datarep, info, ierror)
  integer :: ierror
  integer(kind=MPI OFFSET KIND) :: disp
  type(mpi info) :: info
  character* :: datarep
  type(mpi file) :: fh
  type(mpi datatype) :: etype, datatype
mpi file read all(fh, buf, count, datatype, status, ierror)
mpi file write all(fh, buf, count, datatype, status, ierror)
  <type> :: buf(*)
  integer :: count, ierror
  type(mpi file) :: fh
  type(mpi datatype) :: datatype
  type(mpi status) :: status
```





Fortra interfaces for environmental inquiries

```
mpi_get_processor_name(name, resultlen, ierror)
  character(len=MPI_MAX_PROCESSOR_NAME) :: name
  integer :: resultlen, ierror
```