

Factory Method Pattern

Software Design

PozoleSoft

- As the owner of Pozolerias “La tesorito” you want to have a system that could help you to create your different types of pozole

Creating pozoles

- At some point you end up having code like this:

```
public Pozole orderPozole() {  
    Pozole pozole = new Pozole();  
  
    pozole.prepare();  
    pozole.serve();  
  
    return pozole;  
}
```

Different meats for pozole

- Then we realize we sell different pozoles according to the meat:

```
public Pozole orderPozole( String meat ) {  
    Pozole pozole;
```

```
        if(meat.equals("pollo"))  
            pozole = new PozolePollo();  
        else if(meat.equals("pierna"))  
            pozole = new PozolePierna();  
        else if(meat.equals("cachete"))  
            pozole = new PozoleCachete();
```

```
        pozole.prepare();  
        pozole.serve();
```

```
        return pozole;
```

```
}
```

What if we want to sell different meats

- We will need to add more else-if sentences:

...

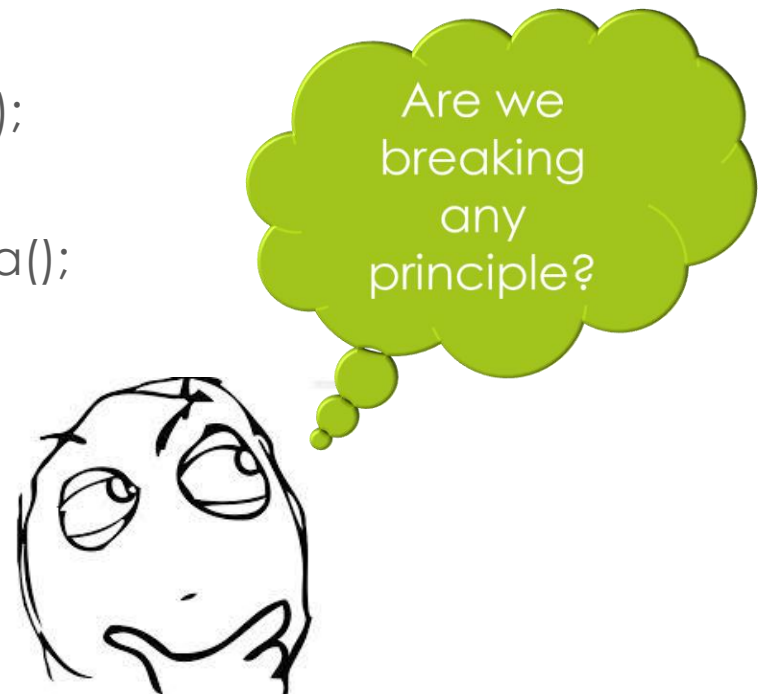
```
else if(meat.equals("oreja"))
```

```
    pozole = new PozoleOreja();
```

```
else if(meat.equals("trompa"))
```

```
    pozole = new PozoleTrompa();
```

...




Get rid of “new”

- If we want to be **open for extension** (add different meats for the pozole) we need to alter the code each time
- If we have to do that we won't be **closed for modification**
- We need to get rid of the **new** statement.
- **HOW?**

Lets encapsulate what varies

What stays the same

```
public Pozole orderPozole(  
    String meat ) {  
    Pozole pozole;  
  
      
  
    pozole.prepare();  
    pozole.serve();  
  
    return pozole;  
}
```

What varies

```
if(meat.equals("pollo"))  
    pozole = new PozolePollo();  
else if(meat.equals("pierna"))  
    pozole = new PozolePierna();  
else if(meat.equals("cachete"))  
    pozole = new PozoleCachete();  
else if(meat.equals("oreja"))  
    pozole = new PozoleOreja();  
else if(meat.equals("trompa"))  
    pozole = new PozoleTrompa();
```

Lets create the SimplePozoleFactory

- Encapsulating the object creation for all pozoles:

```
public class SimplePozoleFactory {  
    public Pozole createPozole (String meat) {  
        Pozole pozole = null;  
  
        if(meat.equals("pollo"))  
            pozole = new PozolePollo();  
        else if(meat.equals("pierna"))  
            pozole = new PozolePierna();  
        else if(meat.equals("cachete"))  
            pozole = new PozoleCachete();  
        else if(meat.equals("oreja"))  
            pozole = new PozoleOreja();  
        else if(meat.equals("trompa"))  
            pozole = new PozoleTrompa();  
  
        return pozole;  
    }  
}
```


Reworking the PozoleStore class

```
public class PozoleStore {
```

```
    SimplePozoleFactory factory;
```

```
    public PozoleStore (SimplePozoleFactory factory){
```

```
        this.factory = factory;
```

```
    }
```

```
    public Pozole orderPozole( String meat ) {
```

```
        Pozole pozole;
```

```
        pozole = factory.createPozole( meat );
```

```
        pozole.prepare();
```

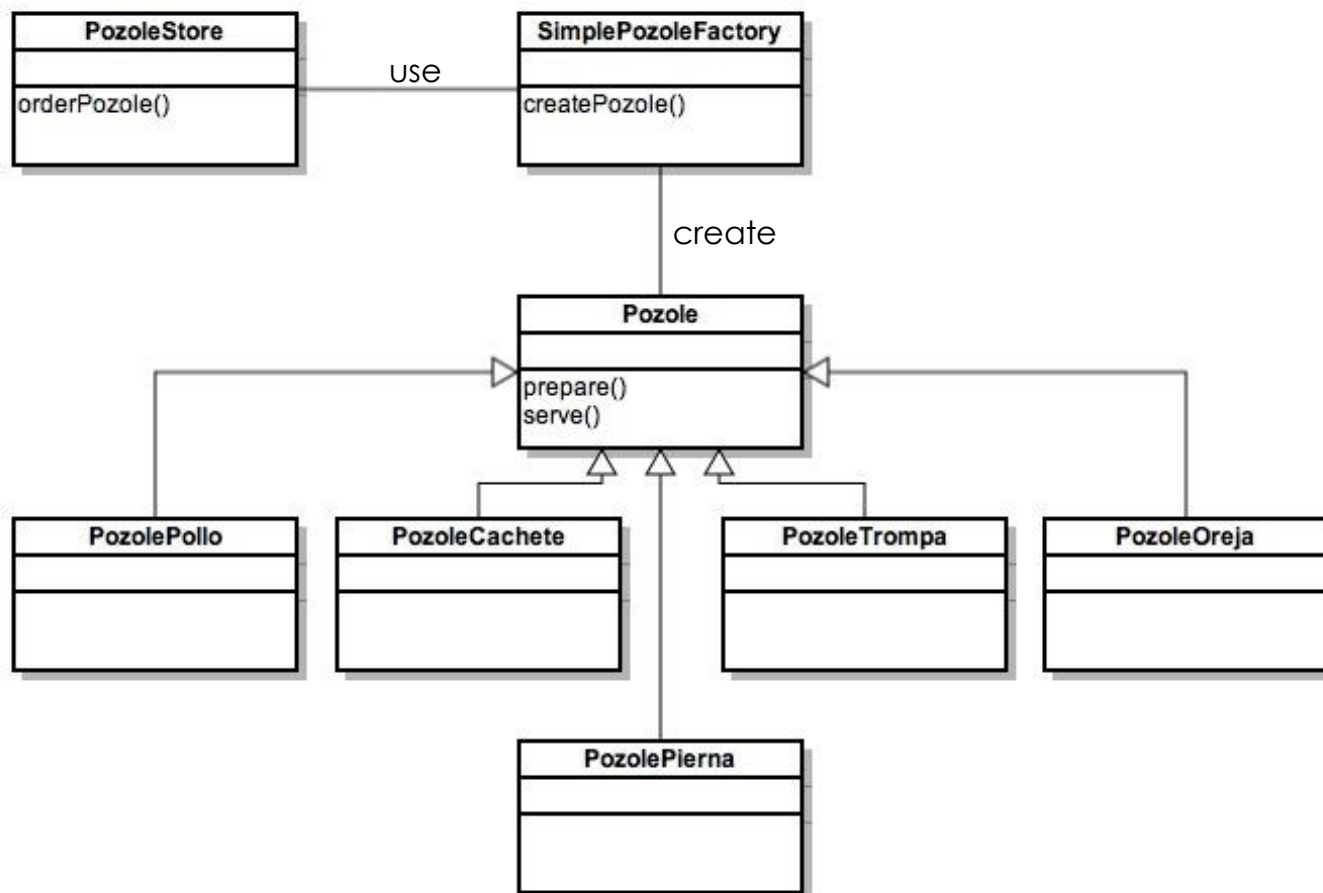
```
        pozole.serve();
```

```
        return pozole;
```

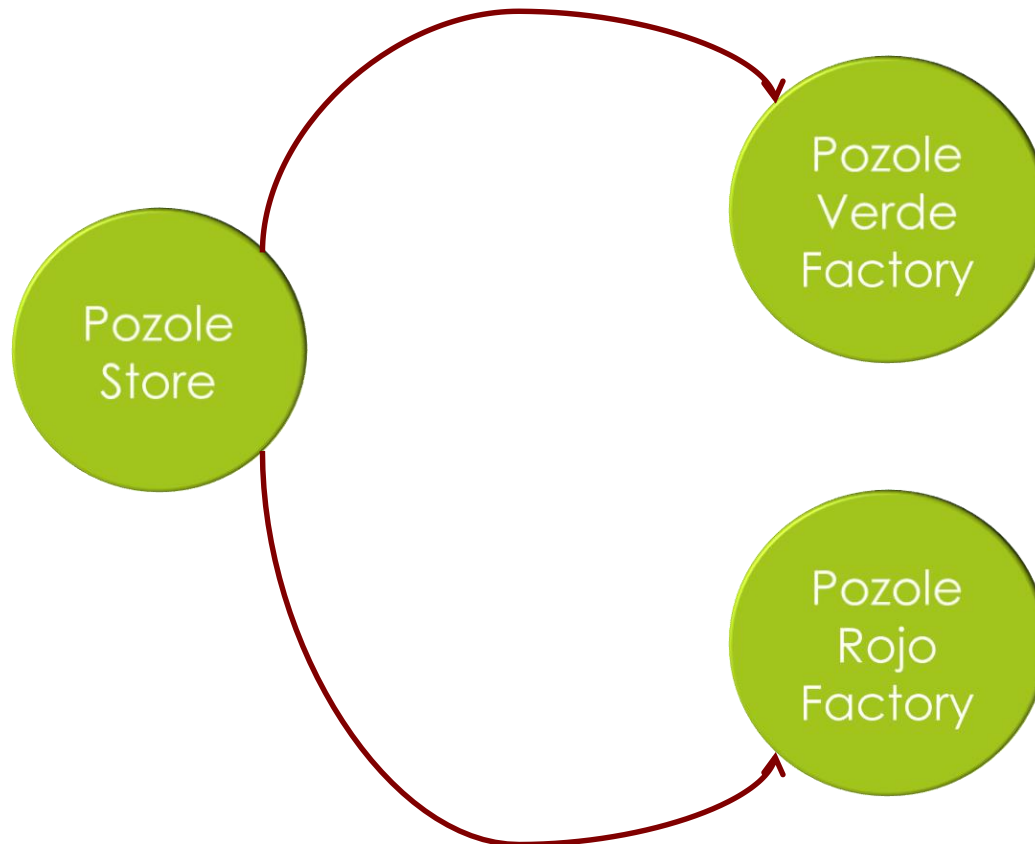
```
    }
```

```
}
```

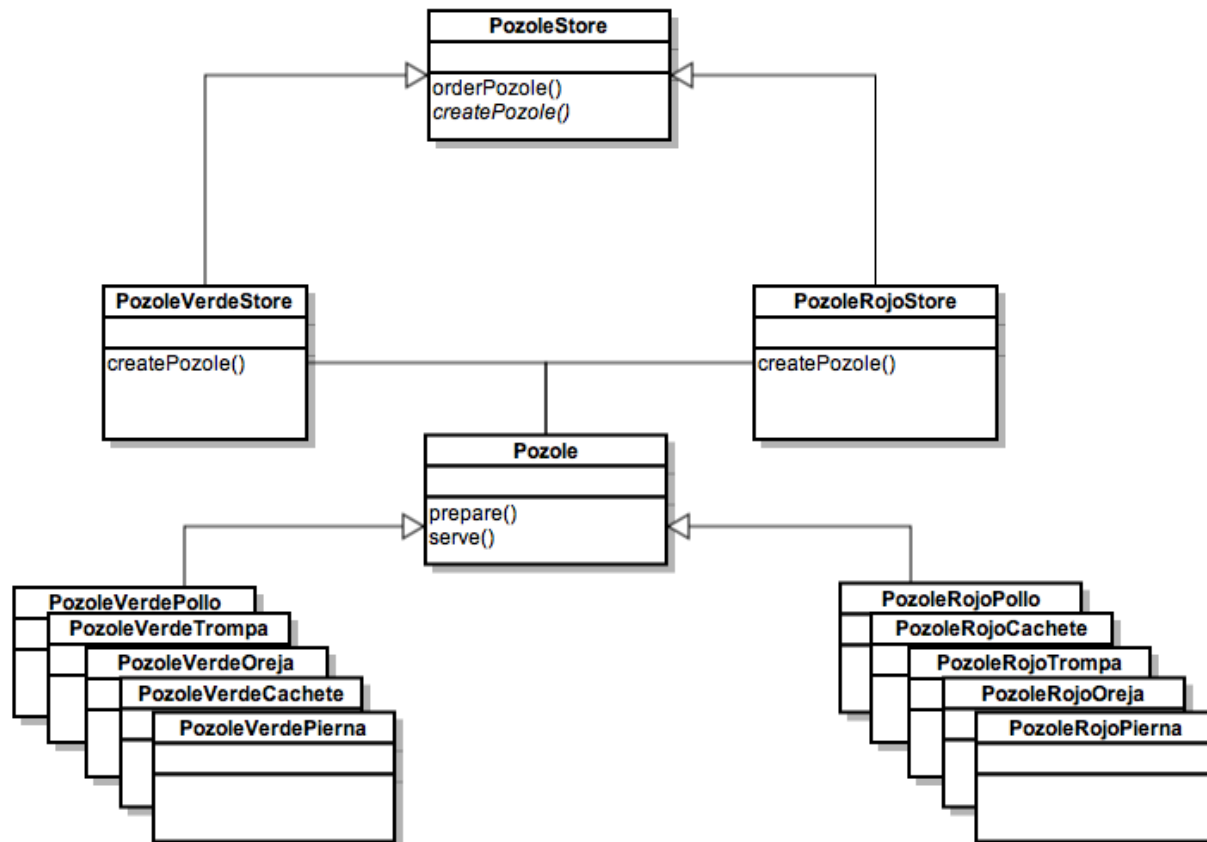
Simple Factory



Franchising the Pozole store



Pozole Franchise



Implementation

Factory Method Pattern

- Defines an interface for creating an object, but lets subclasses decide which class to instantiate.
- Factory method lets a class defer instantiation to subclasses

Factory Method class diagram

