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BTECH
(SEM IV) THEORY EXAMINATION 2023-24
THEORY OF AUTOMATA AND FORMAL LANGUAGES

TIME: 3 HRS

M.MARKS: 70

Note: 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

SECTION A

1. Attempt all questions in brief.

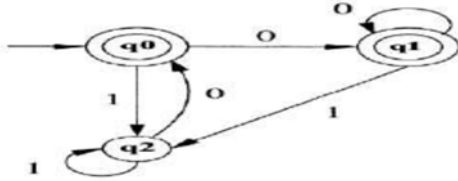
2 x 7 = 14

a.	Give the mathematical definition of DFA. Differentiate between NFA and DFA.
b.	Construct Deterministic Finite Automata (DFA) to accept string that always ends with 101 over alphabet $\Sigma = \{0,1\}$
c.	Give regular expressions that represent the language (L), which has all binary strings having two consecutive 0s and two consecutive 1s over the alphabet $\Sigma = \{0, 1\}$.
d.	Compute the Language generated by the given CFG $G = (\{S\}, \{a, b\}, P, S)$ where P is defined by: $\{S \rightarrow SS, S \rightarrow ab, S \rightarrow ba, S \rightarrow \epsilon\}$
e.	Let G be the grammar $S \rightarrow 0B \mid 1A$ $A \rightarrow 0 \mid 0S \mid 1AA$ $B \rightarrow 1 \mid 1S \mid 0BB$ Determine the leftmost derivation for the string 00110101
f.	Explain the concept of two stack PDA. Give an example of a language that is accepted by two stack PDA but not accepted by normal one stack PDA.
g.	Explain Multi Tape Turing Machine.

SECTION B

2. Attempt any three of the following:

7 x 3 = 21

a.	Construct a Finite automata (DFA) which accepts all binary numbers whose decimal equivalent is divisible by 4 over $\Sigma = \{0, 1\}$.
b.	Compute the regular expression using Arden's Theorem for the following DFA. 
c.	Write an equivalent left linear grammar from the given right linear grammar. $S \rightarrow 0A \mid 1B$ $A \rightarrow 0C \mid 1A \mid 0$ $B \rightarrow 1B \mid 1A \mid 1$ $C \rightarrow 0 \mid 0A$
d.	Differentiate between DPDA and NPDA. Construct a PDA that accepts language $L = \{a^n b^n \mid n \geq 1\}$.
e.	Differentiate between Deterministic Turing machine and Non-Deterministic Turing machine. Design a Turing machine for the language $L = \{ww \mid w \in (a + b)^*\}$.

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SECTION C

3. Attempt any one part of the following: 7 x 1 = 7

a.	<p>Construct a DFA corresponding to the following NFA with ϵ moves:</p>
b.	<p>Express in the minimum state automata equivalent to DFA described in below figure:</p>

4. Attempt any one part of the following: 7 x 1 = 7

a.	<p>State Pumping Lemma for Regular Language. Show that the given language $L = \{a^p \mid \text{Where } p \text{ is a prime}\}$ is not regular.</p>
b.	<p>Discuss closure properties (i.e. union, concatenation, complement, intersection and difference) of regular language.</p>

5. Attempt any one part of the following: 7 x 1 = 7

a.	<p>Reduce the given grammar $G = (\{S, A, B\}, \{a, b\}, P, S)$ to Chomsky Normal form. Where P is defined by:</p> <p align="center"> $S \rightarrow bA \mid aB$ $A \rightarrow bAA \mid aS \mid a$ $B \rightarrow aBB \mid bS \mid b$ </p>
b.	<p>Design a CFG for the following language:</p> <p>(i) $L = \{0^m 1^n \mid m \neq n \text{ \& } m, n \geq 1\}$</p> <p>(ii) $L = \{a^p b^q c^r \mid p + q = r \text{ \& } p, q \geq 1\}$</p>

6. Attempt any one part of the following: 7 x 1 = 7

a.	<p>Construct PDA equivalent to the following CFG $G = (\{S, A\}, \{0,1\}, P, S)$ where P is defined by:</p> <p align="center"> $S \rightarrow 0S1 \mid A$ $A \rightarrow 1A0 \mid S \mid \epsilon$ </p>
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b.	Find the equivalent CFG of the following PDA $P = (\{q_0, q_1\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, z_0\}, \delta, q_0, z_0)$ where δ is given by: $\delta(q_0, a, z_0) = (q_0, az_0)$ $\delta(q_0, a, a) = (q_1, aa)$ $\delta(q_1, a, a) = (q_1, \epsilon)$ $\delta(q_1, \epsilon, z_0) = (q_1, \epsilon)$
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7. Attempt any one part of the following:**7 x 1 = 7**

a.	Construct Turing Machine that accepts language $L = \{a^{2n}b^n \mid n \geq 1\}$. Also show the instantaneous description for the string $w = aaaabb$.
b.	Explain the any two of the following: i. Universal Turing Machine. ii. Post Correspondence Problem. iii. Recursive and recursively Enumerable Languages