



**IT - 214**

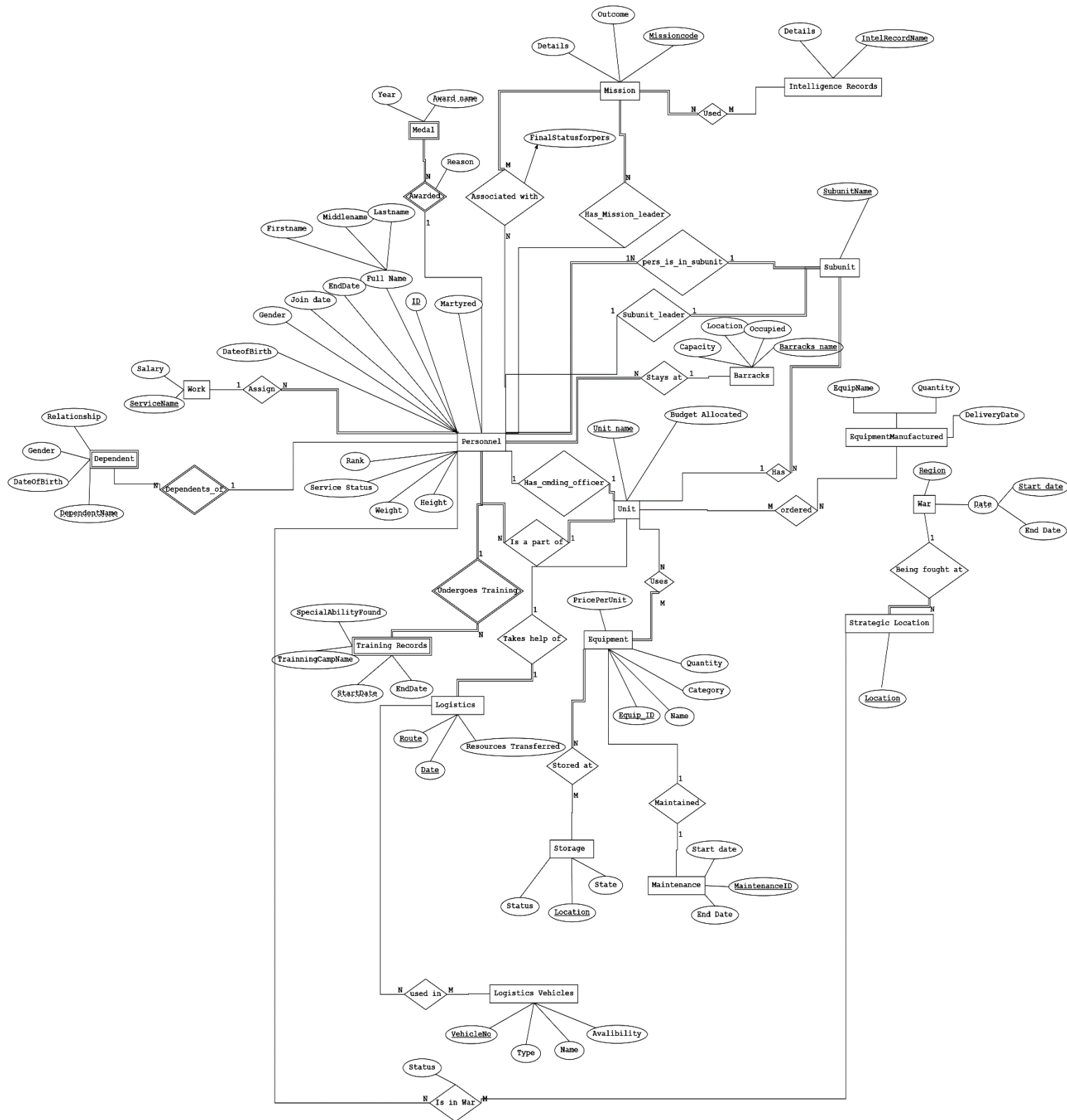
**DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS**

***Title : - Military Database***

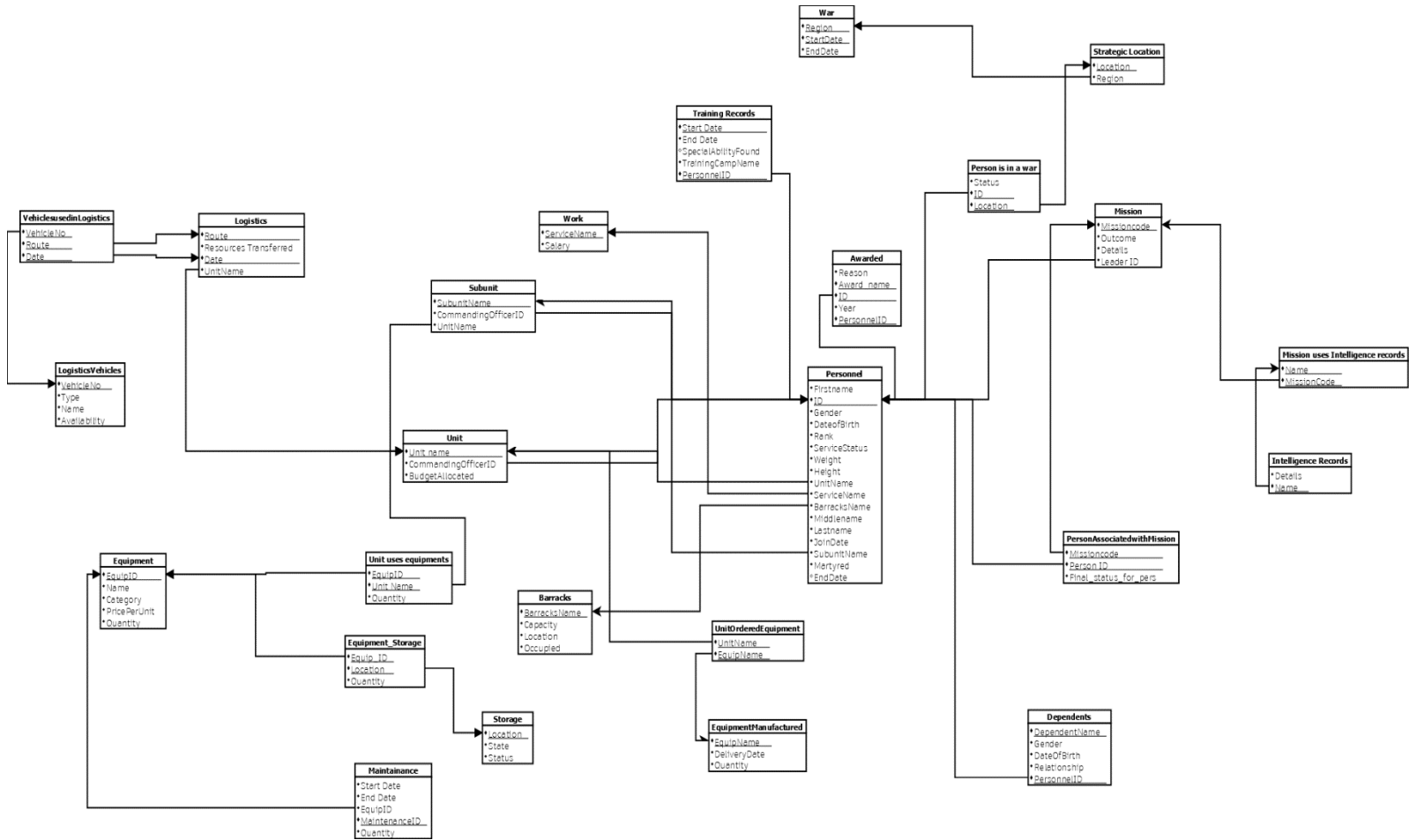
***ERD and Relational Schema with Functional Dependencies and normalization proofs.***

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# RELATIONAL SCHEMA



### **Functional Dependencies:**

ID → Gender

ID → DateOfBirth

ID → Rank

ID → Service Status

ID → Weight

ID → Height

ID → UnitName

ID → ServiceName

ID → BarracksName

ID → FirstName

ID → MiddleName

ID → LastName

ID → JoinDate

ID → SubunitName

ID → ServiceName

ID → Martyred

ID → EndDate

UnitName → CommandingOfficerID

UnitName → BudgetAllocated

SubunitName → CommandingOfficerID

SubunitName → UnitName

(PersonnelID, AwardName) → Reason

(PersonnelID, AwardName) → Year

(PersonnelID, StartDate) → EndDate

(PersonnelID, StartDate) → SpecialAbilityFound

(PersonnelID, StartDate) → TraninigCampName  
 ServiceName → Salary  
 BarracksName → Capacity  
 BarracksName → Location  
 BarracksName → Occupied  
 EquipmentID → Name  
 EquipmentID → Category  
 EquipmentID → PriceperUnit  
 (StartDate, EquipmentID) → EndDate  
 (StartDate, EquipmentID) → Quantity  
 Location → State  
 Location → Status  
 (Location, EquipID) → Quantity  
 (UnitName, EquipID) → Quantity  
 (Route, Date) → ResourcesTransferred  
 (Route, Date) → UnitName  
 VehicleNo → Type  
 VehicleNo → Name  
 VehicleNo → Availability  
 (VehicleNo, Route, Data) → (VeicleNo, Route, Data)  
 EquipName → DeliveryDate  
 EquipName → Quantity  
 (UnitName, EquipName) → (UnitName, EquipName)  
 IntelRecordName → Details  
 MissionCode → Outcome  
 MissionCode → Details  
 MissionCode → LeaderID

(MissionCode, PersonnelID) → FinalStatusforpers

(Missioncode, Name) → (Missioncode, Name)

(Region, StartDate) → (EndDate)

Location → Region

ID → Status

ID → Location

(PersonnelID ,DependentName) → DateOfBirth

(PersonnelID ,DependentName) → Gender

(PersonnelID ,DependentName) → Relationship

## *Proof that relations are in Boyce-Codd Normal Form*

### 1. 'Personnel' relation :

- **Attributes :**

Personnel{ID, Gender, DateOfBirth, FirstName, MiddleName, LastName, ServiceStatus, Rank, Weight, Height, UnitName, WorkID, BarracksName, JoinDate, SubunitName}

- **Functional Dependencies :**

ID → Gender

ID → DateOfBirth

ID → Rank

ID → Service Status

ID → Weight

ID → Height

ID → UnitName

ID → ServiceName

ID → BarracksName

ID → FirstName

ID → MiddleName

ID → LastName

ID → JoinDate

ID → SubunitName

ID → ServiceName

ID → Martyred

ID → EndDate

Let X = ID

X<sup>+</sup> = {ID, Gender, DateOfBirth, FirstName, MiddleName, LastName, ServiceStatus, Rank, Weight, Height, UnitName, ServiceName, BarracksName, JoinDate, SubunitName, ServiceName, EndDate, Martyred}

Thus, **Primary key = ID**

The left side of all the FDs in minimal set of FDs for the relation 'Personnel' is ID, which is the primary key of this relation, so **"Personnel" is in BCNF.**

## 2. 'Unit' relation :

- **Attributes :**

Unit{UnitName, CommandingOfficerID, BudgetAllocated}

- **Functional Dependencies :**

UnitName → CommandingOfficerID

UnitName → BudgetAllocated

Let X = UnitName

X<sup>+</sup> = {UnitName, CommandingOfficerID, BudgetAllocated}

Thus, **Primary key = UnitName**

The left side of all the FDs in minimal set of FDs for the relation 'Unit' is UnitName, which is the primary key of this relation, so **"Unit" is in BCNF.**



### 3. 'Subunit' relation :

- **Attributes :**

Subunit{SubunitName, CommandingOfficerID, UnitName}

- **Functional Dependencies :**

SubunitName  $\rightarrow$  CommandingOfficerID

SubunitName  $\rightarrow$  UnitName

Let  $X = \text{SubunitName}$

$X^+ = \{\text{SubunitName, CommandingOfficerID, UnitName}\}$

Thus, **Primary key = SubunitName**

The left side of all the FDs in minimal set of FDs for the relation 'Subunit' is SubunitName, which is the primary key of this relation, so **"Subunit" is in BCNF.**

### 4. 'Awarded' relation :

- **Attributes :**

Awarded{AwardName, Reason, PersonnelID, Year}

- **Functional Dependencies :**

(PersonnelID, AwardName)  $\rightarrow$  Reason

(PersonnelID, AwardName)  $\rightarrow$  Year

Let  $X = (\text{PersonnelID, AwardName})$

$X^+ = \{\text{AwardName, Reason, PersonnelID, Year}\}$

Thus, **Primary key** = (PersonnelID, AwardName)

The left side of all the FDs in minimal set of FDs for the relation 'Awarded' is (PersonnelID, AwardName) , which is the primary key of this relation, so "Awarded" is in BCNF.

## 5. 'TrainingRecords' relation :

- **Attributes :**

TrainingRecords{PersonnelID, StartDate, EndDate,  
TrainingCampName, SpecialAbilityFound}

- **Functional Dependencies :**

(PersonnelID, StartDate) → EndDate

(PersonnelID, StartDate) → SpecialAbilityFound

(PersonnelID, StartDate) → TrainingCampName

Let  $X = (\text{PersonnelID}, \text{StartDate})$

$X^+ = \{\text{PersonnelID}, \text{StartDate}, \text{EndDate}, \text{TrainingCampName}, \text{SpecialAbilityFound}\}$

Thus, **Primary key** = (PersonnelID, StartDate)

The left side of all the FDs in minimal set of FDs for the relation 'TrainingRecords' is (PersonnelID, StartDate) , which is the primary key of this relation, so "TrainingRecords" is in BCNF.

## 6. 'Work' relation :

- **Attributes :**

Work{ServiceName, Salary}

- **Functional Dependencies :**

ServiceName  $\rightarrow$  Salary

Let  $X = \text{ServiceName}$

$X^+ = \{\text{ServiceName, Salary}\}$

Thus, **Primary key** = ServiceName

The left side of all the FDs in minimal set of FDs for the relation 'Work' is ServiceName , which is the primary key of this relation, so "Work" is in BCNF.

## 7. 'Barracks' relation :

- **Attributes :**

Barracks{BarracksName, Capacity, Location, Occupied}

- **Functional Dependencies :**

BarracksName  $\rightarrow$  Capacity

BarracksName  $\rightarrow$  Location

BarracksName  $\rightarrow$  Occupied

Let  $X = \text{BarracksName}$

$X^+ = \{\text{BarracksName, Capacity, Location, Occupied}\}$

Thus, **Primary key** = BarracksName

The left side of all the FDs in minimal set of FDs for the relation 'Barracks' is BarracksName , which is the primary key of this relation, so "Barracks" is in BCNF.

## 8. 'Equipment' relation :

- **Attributes :**

Equipments{EquipID, Name, Category, Priceperunit}

- **Functional Dependencies :**

EquipmentID  $\rightarrow$  Name

EquipmentID  $\rightarrow$  Category

EquipmentID  $\rightarrow$  PriceperUnit

Let X = EquipID

X<sup>+</sup> = {EquipID, Name, Category, Priceperunit}

Thus, **Primary key** = EquipID

The left side of all the FDs in minimal set of FDs for the relation 'Equipment' is EquipID , which is the primary key of this relation, so "Equipment" is in BCNF.

## 9. 'Maintenance' relation :

- **Attributes :**

Maintenance{StartDate, EndDate, EquipID, Quantity}

- **Functional Dependencies :**

(StartDate, EquipmentID)  $\rightarrow$  EndDate

(StartDate, EquipmentID)  $\rightarrow$  Quantity

Let  $X = (\text{StartDate}, \text{EquipID})$

$X^+ = \{\text{StartDate}, \text{EndDate}, \text{EquipID}, \text{Quantity}\}$

Thus, **Primary key** =  $(\text{StartDate}, \text{EquipID})$

The left side of all the FDs in minimal set of FDs for the relation 'Maintenance' is  $(\text{StartDate}, \text{EquipID})$ , which is the primary key of this relation, so "Maintenance" is in BCNF.

#### 10. 'Storage' relation :

- **Attributes :**

Storage{Location, State, Status}

- **Functional Dependencies :**

Location  $\rightarrow$  State

Location  $\rightarrow$  Status

Let  $X = \text{Location}$

$X^+ = \{\text{Location}, \text{State}, \text{Status}\}$

Thus, **Primary key** = Location

The left side of all the FDs in minimal set of FDs for the relation 'Storage' is Location, which is the primary key of this relation, so "Storage" is in BCNF.

#### 11. 'EquipmentStorage' relation :

- **Attributes :**

EquipmentStorage{Location, EquipID, Quantity}

- **Functional Dependencies :**

$(\text{Location}, \text{EquipID}) \rightarrow \text{Quantity}$

Let  $X = (\text{Location}, \text{EquipID})$

$X^+ = \{\text{Location}, \text{EquipID}\}$

Thus, **Primary key** =  $(\text{Location}, \text{EquipID})$

The left side of all the FDs in minimal set of FDs for the relation 'EquipmentStorage' is  $(\text{Location}, \text{EquipID})$ , which is the primary key of this relation, so "EquipmentStorage" is in BCNF.

**12. 'UnitusesEquipment' relation :**

- **Attributes :**

UnitusesEquipment{UnitName, EquipID, Quantity}

- **Functional Dependencies :**

$(\text{UnitName}, \text{EquipID}) \rightarrow \text{Quantity}$

Let  $X = (\text{UnitName}, \text{EquipID})$

$X^+ = \{\text{UnitName}, \text{EquipID}, \text{Quantity}\}$

Thus, **Primary key** =  $(\text{UnitName}, \text{EquipID})$

The left side of all the FDs in minimal set of FDs for the relation 'UnitusesEquipment' is  $(\text{UnitName}, \text{EquipID})$ , which is the primary key of this relation, so "UnitusesEquipment" is in BCNF.

**13. 'Logistics' relation :**

- **Attributes :**

Logistics{Route, ResourcesTransferred, Date, Unitname}

- **Functional Dependencies :**

(Route, Date)  $\rightarrow$  ResourcesTransferred

(Route, Date)  $\rightarrow$  UnitName

Let  $X = (Route, Date)$

$X^+ = \{Route, ResourcesTransferred, Date, Unitname\}$

Thus, **Primary key** = (Route, Date)

The left side of all the FDs in minimal set of FDs for the relation 'Logistics' is (Route, Date), which is the primary key of this relation, so "Logistics" is in BCNF.

#### 14. 'LogisticsVehicles' relation :

- **Attributes :**

LogisticsVehicles{VehicleNo, Name, Type, Availability}

- **Functional Dependencies :**

VehicleNo  $\rightarrow$  Type

VehicleNo  $\rightarrow$  Name

VehicleNo  $\rightarrow$  Availability

Let  $X = VehicleNo$

$X^+ = \{VehicleNo, Name, Type, Availability\}$

Thus, **Primary key** = VehicleNo

The left side of all the FDs in minimal set of FDs for the relation 'LogisticsVehicles' is VehicleNo, which is the primary key of this relation, so "LogisticsVehicles" is in BCNF.

**15. 'VehiclesusedinLogistics' relation :**

- **Attributes :**

VehiclesusedinLogistics{VehicleNo, Route, Date}

- **Functional Dependencies :**

(VehicleNo, Route, Date)  $\rightarrow$  (VehicleNo, Route, Date)

Let X = (VehicleNo, Route, Date)

X<sup>+</sup> = {VehicleNo, Route, Date}

Thus, **Primary key** = (VehicleNo, Route, Date)

The left side of all the FDs in minimal set of FDs for the relation 'VehiclesusedinLogistics' is (VehicleNo, Route, Date), which is the primary key of this relation, so "VehiclesusedinLogistics" is in BCNF.

**16. 'EquipmentManufactured' relation :**

- **Attributes :**

EquipmentManufactured{EquipName, DeliveryDate, Quantity}

- **Functional Dependencies :**

EquipName  $\rightarrow$  DeliveryDate

EquipName  $\rightarrow$  Quantity

Let X = EquipName

X<sup>+</sup> = {EquipName, DeliveryDate, Quantity}

Thus, **Primary key** = EquipName



The left side of all the FDs in minimal set of FDs for the relation 'EquipmentManufactured' is EquipName, which is the primary key of this relation, so "EquipmentManufactured" is in BCNF.

**17. 'UnitOrderedEquipment' relation :**

- **Attributes :**

UnitOrderedEquipment{UnitName, EquipName}

- **Functional Dependencies :**

$(\text{UnitName}, \text{EquipName}) \rightarrow (\text{UnitName}, \text{EquipName})$

Let  $X = \text{UnitName}, \text{EquipName}$

$X^+ = \{\text{UnitName}, \text{EquipName}\}$

Thus, **Primary key** = UnitName, EquipName

The left side of all the FDs in minimal set of FDs for the relation 'UnitOrderedEquipment' is UnitName, EquipName, which is the primary key of this relation, so "UnitOrderedEquipment" is in BCNF.

**18. 'IntelligenceRecords' relation :**

- **Attributes :**

IntelligenceRecords{Details, IntelRecordName}

- **Functional Dependencies :**

$\text{IntelRecordName} \rightarrow \text{Details}$

Let  $X = \text{IntelRecordName}$

$X^+ = \{\text{Details}, \text{IntelRecordName}\}$

Thus, **Primary key** = IntelRecordName

The left side of all the FDs in minimal set of FDs for the relation 'IntelligenceRecords' is IntelRecordName which is the primary key of this relation, so **"IntelligenceRecords" is in BCNF**

#### 19. 'Mission' relation :

- **Attributes :**

Mission{Missioncode, Details, Outcome, LeaderID}

- **Functional Dependencies :**

MissionCode  $\rightarrow$  Outcome

MissionCode  $\rightarrow$  Details

MissionCode  $\rightarrow$  LeaderID

Let  $X = \text{Missioncode}$

$X^+ = \{\text{Missioncode}, \text{Details}, \text{Outcome}, \text{LeaderID}\}$

Thus, **Primary key** = MissionCode

The left side of all the FDs in minimal set of FDs for the relation 'Mission' is Missioncode which is the primary key of this relation, so **"Mission" is in BCNF**

#### 20. 'PersonAssociatedwithMission' relation :

- **Attributes :**

PersonAssociatedwithMission{Missioncode, FinalStatusforpers, PersonnelID}

- **Functional Dependencies :**

$(\text{MissionCode}, \text{PersonnelID}) \rightarrow \text{FinalStatusforpers}$

Let  $X = (\text{MissionCode}, \text{PersonnelID})$

$X^+ = \{\text{Missioncode}, \text{FinalStatusforpers}, \text{PersonnelID}\}$

Thus, **Primary key** =  $(\text{MissionCode}, \text{PersonnelID})$

The left side of all the FDs in minimal set of FDs for the relation 'PersonAssociatedwithMission' is  $(\text{MissionCode}, \text{PersonnelID})$  which is the primary key of this relation, so **"PersonAssociatedwithMission" is in BCNF**

## 21. 'MissionUsesIntelligence' relation :

- **Attributes :**

MissionUsesIntelligence{Missioncode, Name}

- **Functional Dependencies :**

$(\text{Missioncode}, \text{Name}) \rightarrow (\text{Missioncode}, \text{Name})$

Let  $X = \text{Missioncode}, \text{Name}$

$X^+ = \{\text{Missioncode}, \text{FinalStatusforpers}, \text{PersonnelID}\}$

Thus, **Primary key** =  $(\text{Missioncode}, \text{Name})$

The left side of all the FDs in minimal set of FDs for the relation 'MissionUsesIntelligence' is  $(\text{Missioncode}, \text{Name})$  which is the primary key of this relation, so **"MissionUsesIntelligence" is in BCNF**

**22. 'War' relation :**

- **Attributes :**

War{Region, StartDate, EndDate}

- **Functional Dependencies :**

(Region, StartDate)  $\rightarrow$  (EndDate)

Let  $X = \text{Region, StartDate}$

$X^+ = \{\text{Region, StartDate, EndDate}\}$

Thus, **Primary key** = (Region, StartDate)

The left side of all the FDs in minimal set of FDs for the relation 'War' is (Region, StartDate) which is the primary key of this relation, so "War" is in BCNF.

**23. 'StrategicLocation' relation :**

- **Attributes :**

StrategicLocation{Location, Region }

- **Functional Dependencies :**

Location  $\rightarrow$  Region

Let  $X = \text{Location}$

$X^+ = \{\text{Region, Location}\}$

Thus, **Primary key** = Location

The left side of all the FDs in minimal set of FDs for the relation 'StrategicLocation' is Location which is the primary key of this relation, so "StrategicLocation" is in BCNF.

**24. 'pers\_is\_inawar' relation :**

- **Attributes :**

`pers_is_inawar{Status, ID, Location }`

- **Functional Dependencies :**

`ID → Status`

`ID → Location`

Let  $X = ID$

$X^+ = \{ \text{Status, ID, Location} \}$

Thus, **Primary key = ID**

The left side of all the FDs in minimal set of FDs for the relation 'pers\_is\_inawar' is Location which is the primary key of this relation, so "pers\_is\_inawar" is in BCNF.

## 25. 'Dependents' relation :

- **Attributes :**

`Dependents{DependentName, DateOfBirth, Gender, Relationship, PersonnelID }`

- **Functional Dependencies :**

`(PersonnelID ,DependentName) → DateOfBirth`

`(PersonnelID ,DependentName) → Gender`

`(PersonnelID ,DependentName) → Relationship`

Let  $X = (\text{PersonnelID ,DependentName})$

$X^+ = \{ \text{DependentName, DateOfBirth, Gender, Relationship, PersonnelID} \}$

Thus, **Primary key** = (PersonnelID ,DependentName)

The left side of all the FDs in minimal set of FDs for the relation 'Dependents' is (PersonnelID ,DependentName) which is the primary key of this relation, so "Dependents" is in **BCNF**.