```
In [5]: import os
         import nltk
         #nltk.download()
In [67]: AI = ('''Artificial intelligence (AI) is a wide-ranging branch of computer science concer
         Artificial intelligence allows machines to model, and even improve upon, the capabilitie
          111)
         ΑI
In [68]:
         'Artificial intelligence (AI) is a wide-ranging branch of computer science concerned wit
Out[68]:
         h building smart machines capable of performing tasks that typically require human intel
         ligence. AI is an interdisciplinary science with multiple approaches, but advancements i
         n machine learning and deep learning are creating a paradigm shift in virtually every se
         ctor of the tech industry. \n\nArtificial intelligence allows machines to model, and eve
         n improve upon, the capabilities of the human mind. From the development of self-driving
         cars to the proliferation of smart assistants like Siri and Alexa, AI is a growing part
         of everyday life. As a result, many tech companies across various industries are investi
         ng in artificially intelligent technologies.\n\n '
In [3]: from nltk.tokenize import word tokenize
         AI word = word tokenize(AI)
In [5]:
         AI word
Out[5]: ['Artificial',
         'intelligence',
          '(',
          'AI',
          ')',
          'is',
          'a',
          'wide-ranging',
          'branch',
          'of',
          'computer',
          'science',
          'concerned',
          'with',
          'building',
          'smart',
          'machines',
          'capable',
          'of',
          'performing',
          'tasks',
          'that',
          'typically',
          'require',
          'human',
          'intelligence',
          '.',
          'AI',
          'is',
          'an',
          'interdisciplinary',
          'science',
          'with',
          'multiple',
          'approaches',
          ',',
```

```
'but',
'advancements',
'in',
'machine',
'learning',
'and',
'deep',
'learning',
'are',
'creating',
'a',
'paradigm',
'shift',
'in',
'virtually',
'every',
'sector',
'of',
'the',
'tech',
'industry',
١.,,
'Artificial',
'intelligence',
'allows',
'machines',
'to',
'model',
1,1,
'and',
'even',
'improve',
'upon',
1,1,
'the',
'capabilities',
'of',
'the',
'human',
'mind',
1.1,
'From',
'the',
'development',
'of',
'self-driving',
'cars',
'to',
'the',
'proliferation',
'of',
'smart',
'assistants',
'like',
'Siri',
'and',
'Alexa',
',',
'AI',
'is',
'a',
'growing',
'part',
'of',
'everyday',
```

'life',

```
'As',
         'a',
         'result',
         ',',
         'many',
         'tech',
         'companies',
         'across',
         'various',
         'industries',
         'are',
         'investing',
         'in',
         'artificially',
         'intelligent',
         'technologies',
         '.']
        len(AI word)
In [6]:
        120
Out[6]:
        Tokenizer
In [7]: from nltk.tokenize import sent tokenize
In [8]: AI_sent = sent tokenize(AI)
        AI sent
Out[8]: ['Artificial intelligence (AI) is a wide-ranging branch of computer science concerned wi
        th building smart machines capable of performing tasks that typically require human inte
        lligence.',
```

'AI is an interdisciplinary science with multiple approaches, but advancements in machi ne learning and deep learning are creating a paradigm shift in virtually every sector of

'Artificial intelligence allows machines to model, and even improve upon, the capabilit

'From the development of self-driving cars to the proliferation of smart assistants lik

'As a result, many tech companies across various industries are investing in artificial

['Artificial intelligence (AI) is a wide-ranging branch of computer science concerned wi

th building smart machines capable of performing tasks that typically require human inte lligence. AI is an interdisciplinary science with multiple approaches, but advancements in machine learning and deep learning are creating a paradigm shift in virtually every s

'Artificial intelligence allows machines to model, and even improve upon, the capabilit ies of the human mind. From the development of self-driving cars to the proliferation of smart assistants like Siri and Alexa, AI is a growing part of everyday life. As a result, many tech companies across various industries are investing in artificially intellige

e Siri and Alexa, AI is a growing part of everyday life.',

the tech industry.',

In [9]: len(AI sent)

AI blank

Out[9]:

In [11]:

Out[11]:

ies of the human mind.',

ly intelligent technologies.']

AI blank = blankline tokenize(AI)

ector of the tech industry.',

nt technologies.']

from nltk.tokenize import blankline tokenize

```
In [12]: len(AI_blank)
Out[12]: 2
```

## bigrams, trigrams, ngrams

```
from nltk.util import bigrams, trigrams, ngrams
In [4]:
         String = 'Artificial intelligence allows machines to model, and even improve upon, the c
In [11]:
         quotes token = nltk.word tokenize(String)
         String
In [12]:
         'Artificial intelligence allows machines to model, and even improve upon, the capabiliti
Out[12]:
         es of the human mind.'
In [13]:
         quotes token
         ['Artificial',
Out[13]:
          'intelligence',
          'allows',
          'machines',
          'to',
          'model',
          ',',
          'and',
          'even',
          'improve',
          'upon',
          1,1,
          'the',
          'capabilities',
          'of',
          'the',
          'human',
          'mind',
          '.']
In [14]:
         len(quotes token)
Out[14]:
In [16]:
         quotes bigrams = list(nltk.bigrams(quotes token))
         quotes bigrams
         [('Artificial', 'intelligence'),
Out[16]:
          ('intelligence', 'allows'),
          ('allows', 'machines'),
          ('machines', 'to'),
          ('to', 'model'),
          ('model', ','),
          (',', 'and'),
          ('and', 'even'),
          ('even', 'improve'),
          ('improve', 'upon'),
          ('upon', ','),
          (',', 'the'),
          ('the', 'capabilities'),
          ('capabilities', 'of'),
          ('of', 'the'),
          ('the', 'human'),
```

```
('human', 'mind'),
          ('mind', '.')]
In [17]: quotes trigrams = list(nltk.trigrams(quotes token))
         quotes trigrams
Out[17]: [('Artificial', 'intelligence', 'allows'),
         ('intelligence', 'allows', 'machines'),
          ('allows', 'machines', 'to'),
          ('machines', 'to', 'model'),
          ('to', 'model', ','),
          ('model', ',', 'and'),
          (',', 'and', 'even'),
          ('and', 'even', 'improve'),
          ('even', 'improve', 'upon'),
          ('improve', 'upon', ','),
          ('upon', ',', 'the'),
          (',', 'the', 'capabilities'),
          ('the', 'capabilities', 'of'),
          ('capabilities', 'of', 'the'),
          ('of', 'the', 'human'),
          ('the', 'human', 'mind'),
          ('human', 'mind', '.')]
In [25]: quotes_ngrams = list(nltk.ngrams(quotes token,5))
         quotes ngrams
Out[25]: [('Artificial', 'intelligence', 'allows', 'machines', 'to'),
         ('intelligence', 'allows', 'machines', 'to', 'model'),
          ('allows', 'machines', 'to', 'model', ','),
          ('machines', 'to', 'model', ',', 'and'),
          ('to', 'model', ',', 'and', 'even'),
          ('model', ',', 'and', 'even', 'improve'),
          (',', 'and', 'even', 'improve', 'upon'),
          ('and', 'even', 'improve', 'upon', ','),
          ('even', 'improve', 'upon', ',', 'the'),
          ('improve', 'upon', ',', 'the', 'capabilities'),
          ('upon', ',', 'the', 'capabilities', 'of'),
          (',', 'the', 'capabilities', 'of', 'the'),
          ('the', 'capabilities', 'of', 'the', 'human'),
          ('capabilities', 'of', 'the', 'human', 'mind'),
          ('of', 'the', 'human', 'mind', '.')]
         Stemming
```

```
In [27]: from nltk.stem import PorterStemmer
         pst=PorterStemmer()
         pst.stem('giving')
In [29]:
         'give'
Out[29]:
         pst.stem('loving')
In [30]:
         'love'
Out[30]:
         words_to_stem=['give','giving','given','gave']
In [36]:
         for words in words to stem:
           print(words+':'+pst.stem(words))
         give:give
         giving:give
```

```
gave:gave
         words to stem=['give', 'giving', 'given', 'gave', 'writing', 'thinking']
In [37]:
         for words in words to stem:
           print(words+':'+pst.stem(words))
         give:give
         giving:give
        given:given
         gave:gave
         writing:write
         thinking:think
In [38]: from nltk.stem import LancasterStemmer
         lst=LancasterStemmer()
         words to stem=['give','giving','given','gave','writing','thinking']
In [39]:
         for words in words to stem:
           print(words+':'+lst.stem(words))
         give:giv
         giving:giv
        given:giv
         gave:gav
         writing:writ
         thinking:think
In [46]: from nltk.stem import SnowballStemmer
         sbst=SnowballStemmer('english')
In [47]: words_to_stem=['give','giving','given','gave','writing','thinking']
         for words in words to stem:
           print(words+':'+sbst.stem(words))
         give:give
         giving:give
         given:given
         gave:gave
         writing:write
         thinking:think
         lemmatizations
         from nltk.stem import wordnet
In [51]:
         from nltk.stem import WordNetLemmatizer
         word lem = WordNetLemmatizer()
         words to stem
In [52]:
         ['give', 'giving', 'given', 'gave', 'writing', 'thinking']
Out[52]:
         for words in words to stem:
In [53]:
           print(words+':'+word lem.lemmatize(words))
         give:give
         giving:giving
         given:given
         gave:gave
```

given:given

writing:writing
thinking:thinking

## **Stopwords**

```
In [54]:
         from nltk.corpus import stopwords
         stopwords.words('english')
In [56]:
          ['i',
Out[56]:
          'me',
          'my',
          'myself',
          'we',
           'our',
          'ours',
          'ourselves',
          'you',
          "you're",
          "you've",
          "you'll",
          "you'd",
          'your',
          'yours',
          'yourself',
           'yourselves',
          'he',
          'him',
          'his',
          'himself',
          'she',
          "she's",
          'her',
          'hers',
          'herself',
          'it',
          "it's",
          'its',
          'itself',
          'they',
          'them',
          'their',
          'theirs',
          'themselves',
          'what',
          'which',
          'who',
          'whom',
          'this',
          'that',
          "that'll",
          'these',
          'those',
          'am',
          'is',
          'are',
          'was',
          'were',
          'be',
          'been',
          'being',
          'have',
          'has',
          'had',
          'having',
          'do',
          'does',
```

```
'did',
'doing',
'a',
'an',
'the',
'and',
'but',
'if',
'or',
'because',
'as',
'until',
'while',
'of',
'at',
'by',
'for',
'with',
'about',
'against',
'between',
'into',
'through',
'during',
'before',
'after',
'above',
'below',
'to',
'from',
'up',
'down',
'in',
'out',
'on',
'off',
'over',
'under',
'again',
'further',
'then',
'once',
'here',
'there',
'when',
'where',
'why',
'how',
'all',
'any',
'both',
'each',
'few',
'more',
'most',
'other',
'some',
'such',
'no',
'nor',
'not',
'only',
'own',
'same',
```

'so', 'than',

```
'too',
          'very',
          's',
          't',
          'can',
          'will',
          'just',
          'don',
          "don't",
          'should',
          "should've",
          'now',
          'd',
          '11',
          'm',
          '0',
          're',
          've',
          'y',
          'ain',
          'aren',
          "aren't",
          'couldn',
          "couldn't",
          'didn',
          "didn't",
          'doesn',
          "doesn't",
          'hadn',
          "hadn't",
          'hasn',
          "hasn't",
          'haven',
          "haven't",
          'isn',
          "isn't",
          'ma',
          'mightn',
          "mightn't",
          'mustn',
          "mustn't",
          'needn',
          "needn't",
          'shan',
          "shan't",
          'shouldn',
          "shouldn't",
          'wasn',
          "wasn't",
          'weren',
          "weren't",
          'won',
          "won't",
          'wouldn',
          "wouldn't"]
         stopwords.words('chinese')
In [58]:
         ['-',
Out[58]:
          '一下',
          '一些',
          '一切',
          '一则',
          '一天',
          '一定',
          '一方面',
```

- '一旦', '一时',
  - '一来',
  - '一样',
  - '一次',
  - '一片',
  - '一直',
  - '一致',
  - '一般',

  - '一起', '一边',
  - '一面',
  - '万一',
  - '上下',
  - '上升',
  - '上去',
  - '上来',
  - '上述',
  - '上面',
  - '下列',
  - '下去',
  - '下来', '下面',
  - '不一',
  - '不久',
  - '不仅',
  - '不会',
  - '不但',
  - '不光',
  - '不单',
  - '不变',
  - '不只',
  - '不可',
  - '不同',
  - '不够',
  - '不如',
  - '不得',
  - '不怕', '不惟',
  - '不成',
  - '不拘',
  - '不敢',
  - '不断',
  - '不是',
  - '不比',
  - '不然',
  - '不特',
  - '不独',
  - '不管',
  - '不能',
  - '不要',
  - '不论',
  - '不足', '不过',
  - '不问',
  - '与',
  - '与其',
  - '与否', '与此同时',
  - '专门',
  - '且',
  - '两者',
  - '严格',
  - '严重',
  - 小小,
  - '个人',

- '个别',
  - '中小', '中间',

  - '丰富',
  - '临',
  - '为',
  - '为主',
  - '为了',
  - '为什么',
  - '为什麽',
  - '为何',
  - '为着',
  - '主张',
  - '主要',
  - '举行',
  - '乃',
  - '乃至',
  - '么',

  - '之', '之一', '之前',
  - '之后',
  - '之後',
  - '之所以',
  - '之类',
  - '乌乎',
  - '乎', ·乘',

  - '也',
  - '也好', '也是',
  - '也罢',

  - '了', '了解',
  - '争取',

  - '于', '于是',
  - '于是乎',
  - '궁궁',
  - '互相',
  - ·产生',
  - '人们', '人家',
  - '什么',
  - '什么样',
  - '什麽',
  - '今后',
  - '今天',
  - '今年',
  - '今後',
  - '仍然',

  - '从', '从事',
  - '从而',
  - '他', '他人',
  - '他们',
  - '他的',
  - '代替',
  - '以',
  - '以上',
  - '以下', '以为',
  - '以便',
  - '以免',

  - '以前',

- '以及',
  - '以后',
  - '以外',
  - '以後',
  - '以来',
  - '以至',
  - '以至于',

  - '以致',
  - '们',
  - '任',
  - '任何',
  - '任凭', '任务',

  - '企图',
  - '伟大', '似乎',
  - '似的',
  - '但',

  - '但是', '何',

  - '何况',
  - '何处',
  - '何时',
  - '作为',
  - '你',
  - '你们',
  - '你的',
  - '使得',
  - '使用',
  - '例如',
  - '依',
  - '依照',
  - '依靠',
  - '促进',
  - '保持',

  - '俺', '俺们',
  - '倘',
  - '倘使',
  - '倘或', '倘然',
  - '倘若',
  - '假使',
  - '假如',
  - '假若',
  - '做到',
  - '像',
  - '允许',
  - '充分',
  - '先后',
  - '先後',
  - '先生', '全部',
  - '全面',

  - '兮', '共同',
  - '关于',
  - '其', '其',
  - '其中',
  - '其二',
  - '其他',
  - '其余', '其它',

  - '其实', '其次',

- '具体',
  - '具体地说',
  - '具体说来',
  - '具有',
  - '再者',
  - '再说',
  - '冒',
  - '冲',
  - '决定',
  - '况且',
  - '准备',
  - '几',
  - '几乎',
  - '几时',

  - '凭', '凭借',
  - '出去',
  - '出来',
  - '出现',
  - '分别', '则',

  - '别', '别的',
  - '别说',
  - '到',
  - '前后',
  - '前者',
  - '前进',
  - '前面',
  - '加之', '加以',
  - '加入',

  - '加强', '十分',

  - '即',
  - '即令', '即使',
  - '即便',
  - '即或',
  - '即若',
  - '却不',
  - '原来',
  - '又',

  - '及', '及其',
  - '及时',
  - '及至',
  - '双方', '反之',
  - '反应',
  - '反映',
  - '反过来',
  - '反过来说',
  - '取得',
  - '受到',
  - '变成',

  - '另', '另一方面',
  - '另外',
  - '只是',
  - '只有', '只要',
  - '只限',
  - '叫',
  - '叫做',
  - '召开',

'叮咚', '可', '可以', '可是', '可能', '可见', '各', '各个', '各人', '各位', '各地', '各种', '各级', '各自', '合理', '同', '同一', '同时', '同样', '后来', '后面', '向', '向着', '吓', '吗', '否则', '吧', '吧哒', '吱', '呀', '呃', '呕', '呗', '鸣', '呜呼', '呢', '周围', '呵', '呸', '呼哧', '咋', '和', '咚', '咦', '咱', '咱们', '咳', '哇', '哈', '哈哈', '哉', '哎', '哎呀', '哎哟', '哗', '哟', '哦', '哩', '哪', '哪个', '哪些', '哪儿',

'哪天', '哪年', '哪怕', '哪样',

- '哪边', '哪里',
  - 哼, '哼唷',

  - '唉',
  - '啊',
  - '啐',

  - '啥',
  - '啦',
  - '啪达',
  - '喂',
  - '喏',
  - '喔唷',
  - '嗡嗡',
  - '嗬',
  - '嗯',
  - '暖',
  - '嘎',
  - '嘎登',
  - '嘘',
  - '嘛',
  - '嘻',
  - '嘿',
  - '因',
  - '因为',
  - '因此',
  - '因而',
  - '固然',
  - '在', '在下',
  - '地',
  - '坚决',
  - '坚持',
  - '基本',
  - '处理',
  - '复杂',
  - '多', '多少',
  - '多数',

  - '多次', '大力',
  - '大多数',
  - '大大',
  - '大家',
  - '大批',
  - '大约',
  - '大量',
  - '失去',
  - '她',
  - '她们',
  - '她的',
  - '好的',
  - '好象', '如',
  - '如上所述',
  - '如下',
  - '如何',
  - '如其',
  - '如果',
  - '如此',
  - '如若',
  - '存在',
  - '学',
  - '宁可', '宁愿',

  - '宁肯',

- '它', '它们',
  - '它们的',
  - '它的',
  - '安全',
  - '完全',

  - '完成',
  - '实现',
  - '实际',
  - '宣布',
  - '容易',
  - '密切',
  - '对',
  - '对于',
  - '对应',
  - '将',
  - '少数',
  - '尔后',
  - '尚且',
  - '尤其',

  - '就', '就是',
  - '就是说',
  - '尽',
  - '尽管',
  - '属于',
  - '岂但',
  - '左右', '巨大',
  - '巩固',
  - 记,

  - '已经', '帮助',
  - '常常',

  - '并', '并不', '并不是',
  - '并且',
  - '并没有',
  - '广大',
  - '广泛',
  - '应当',
  - '应用',
  - '应该',
  - '开外',
  - '开始',
  - '开展',
  - '引起', '强烈',
  - '强调',
  - '归',
  - 当',
  - '当前',
  - '当时',
  - '当然',
  - '当着',
  - '形成',
  - '彻底',
  - '彼', '彼此',
  - '往',
  - '往往',
  - '待',
  - '後来', '後面',

  - '得',

- '得出',
  - '得到',
  - '心里',
  - '必然',
  - '必要',
  - '必须',
  - '怎',
  - '怎么',
  - '怎么办',
  - '怎么样',
  - '怎样',
  - '怎麽', '总之',

  - '总是',
  - '总的来看',
  - '总的来说',
  - '总的说来',
  - '总结',
  - '总而言之',
  - '恰恰相反',
  - '您',
  - '意思',
  - '愿意',
  - '慢说',
  - '成为',

  - '我', '我们',
  - '我的',

  - '或', '或是',
  - '或者',
  - '战斗',
  - '所',
  - '所以', '所有',
  - '所谓',

  - '打', '扩大',
  - '把',
  - '抑或',
  - '拿',
  - '按',
  - '接照',
  - '换句话说',
  - '换言之',
  - '据',
  - '掌握',
  - '接着',
  - '接著',
  - '故',
  - '故此',
  - '整个',
  - ·方便', '方面',
  - '旁人',
  - '无宁',
  - '无法',
  - '无论',

  - '既', '既是',
  - '既然', '时候',
  - '明显',
  - '明确',
  - '是',
  - '是否',

- '是的',
  - '显然',
  - '显著',

  - '普遍',

  - '更加',
  - '曾经',
  - '替',
  - '最后',
  - '最大',
  - '最好',
  - '最後',
  - '最近',
  - '最高',

  - '有', '有些',
  - '有关',
  - '有利',
  - '有力',
  - '有所', '有效',
  - '有时',
  - '有点',
  - '有的',
  - '有着',
  - '有著',
  - '望',
  - '朝',
  - '朝着',

  - '本', '本着',
  - '来',
  - '来着',
  - '极了',
  - '构成',
  - '果然',
  - '果真',
  - '某',
  - '某个',
  - '某些',
  - '根据',
  - '根本',
  - '欢迎',
  - '正在', '正如',
  - '正常',
  - '此',
  - '此外',
  - '此时',
  - '此间',
  - '毋宁',
  - '每', '每个',
  - '每天',
  - '每年',
  - '每当',
  - '比',
  - '比如',
  - '比方',
  - '比较', '毫不',
  - '没有',

  - '沿', '沿着',
  - '注意',
  - '深入',

'普通',

- '清楚', '满足', '漫说', '焉', '然则',
  - '然后',

  - '然後',
  - '然而',
  - '照',
  - '照着',
  - '特别是',
  - '特殊',
  - '特点',
  - '现代',
  - '现在',
  - '甚么',
  - '甚而', '甚至',
  - '用',
  - '曲',
  - '由于',
  - '由此可见',
  - '的',
  - '的话',
  - '目前',
  - '直到',
  - '直接',
  - '相似', '相信',
  - '相反',
  - '相同',

  - '相对',
  - '相对而言', '相应',
  - '相当',
  - '相等',
  - '省得',
  - '看出',
  - '看到',
  - '看来',
  - '看看',
  - '看见',
  - '真是',
  - '真正', '着',
  - '着呢',
  - '矣',
  - '知道',
  - '确定',
  - '离',
  - '积极',
  - '移动',
  - '突出',
  - '突然', '立即',
  - '第',
  - \*等',
  - '等等',

  - '管', '紧接着',
  - '纵',
  - '纵令',
  - '纵使',
  - '纵然',
  - '练习',
  - '组成',

- '经', '经常',
  - '经过',
  - '结合',

  - '结果',
  - '给',
  - '绝对',
  - '继续',
  - '继而',
  - '维持',
  - '综上所述',
  - '罢了',
  - '考虑',
  - '者',

  - '而', '而且',
  - '而况',
  - '而外',
  - '而己',
  - '而是',
  - '而言', '联系',
  - '能',
  - '能否',
  - '能够',
  - '腾',
  - '自',
  - '自个儿',
  - '自从',
  - '自各儿',
  - '自家',
  - '自己',
  - '自身',

  - '至', '至于',
  - '良好',

  - '若', '若是',
  - '若非',
  - '范围',
  - '莫若',
  - '获得',

  - '虽', '虽则',
  - '虽然',
  - '虽说',
  - '行为',
  - '行动', '表明',
  - '表示',
  - '被',
  - '要',
  - '要不',
  - '要不是',
  - '要不然', '要么',
  - '要是',
  - '要求',
  - '规定',
  - '觉得',
  - '认为',
  - '认真',
  - '认识',
  - '让',
  - '许多',
  - '论',

- '设使',
  - '设若',
  - '该',
  - '说明',

  - '诸位',
  - '谁',
  - '谁知',
  - '赶',
  - '起',
  - '起来',
  - '起见',
  - '趁',
  - '趁着',
  - '越是',

  - '跟', '转动',
  - '转变',
  - '转贴',
  - '较',
  - '较之',
  - '边',
  - '达到',
  - '迅速',
  - '过',
  - '过去',
  - '过来',
  - '运用', '还是',
  - '还有',

  - '这', '这个', '这么',
  - '这么些',
  - '这么样',
  - '这么点儿',
  - '这些',
  - '这会儿',
  - '这儿',
  - '这就是说',
  - '这时',
  - '这样',
  - '这点',
  - '这种',
  - '这边', '这里',

  - '这麽',
  - '进入', '进步',
  - '进而',
  - '进行',
  - '连',
  - '连同',
  - '适应',
  - '适当',
  - '适用', '逐步',
  - '逐渐',
  - '通常',
  - '通过',
  - '造成',
  - '遇到',
  - '遭到', '避免',
  - '那',
  - '那个',
  - '那么',

```
'那么样',
          '那些',
          '那会儿',
         '那儿',
         '那时',
         '那样',
         '那边',
         '那里',
         '那麽',
         '部分',
         '鄙人',
         '采取',
         '里面',
         '重大',
         '重新',
         '重要',
         '鉴于',
         '问题',
         '防止',
         '阿',
         '附近',
         '限制',
         '除',
         '除了',
         '除此之外',
         '除非',
         '随',
         '随着',
         '随著',
         '集中',
         '需要',
         '非但',
         '非常',
         '非徒',
         '靠',
         '顺',
          '顺着',
         '首先',
         '高兴',
         '是不是']
In [59]:
        len(stopwords.words('chinese'))
        841
Out[59]:
        stopwords.words('hindi')
In [60]:
        OSError
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
        ~\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_10764\1472798112.py in <module>
        ---> 1 stopwords.words('hindi')
        ~\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\nltk\corpus\reader\wordlist.py in words(self, fileids, ign
        ore lines startswith)
             19
                        return [
             20
                            line
        ---> 21
                            for line in line tokenize(self.raw(fileids))
             22
                            if not line.startswith(ignore lines startswith)
             23
                        ]
        ~\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\nltk\corpus\reader\api.py in raw(self, fileids)
            216
                        contents = []
            217
                        for f in fileids:
        --> 218
                            with self.open(f) as fp:
```

'那么些',

```
219
                        contents.append(fp.read())
    220
               return concat(contents)
~\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\nltk\corpus\reader\api.py in open(self, file)
    230
               encoding = self.encoding(file)
--> 231
               stream = self. root.join(file).open(encoding)
    232
               return stream
    233
~\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\nltk\data.py in join(self, fileid)
            def join(self, fileid):
    333
                path = os.path.join(self. path, fileid)
--> 334
               return FileSystemPathPointer( path)
    335
    336
           def repr (self):
~\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\nltk\compat.py in decorator(*args, **kwargs)
            def decorator(*args, **kwargs):
     40
                args = (args[0], add py3 data(args[1])) + args[2:]
---> 41
                return init func(*args, **kwargs)
     42
           return wraps (init func) ( decorator)
~\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\nltk\data.py in init (self, path)
                _path = os.path.abspath( path)
    311
               if not os.path.exists( path):
--> 312
                    raise OSError("No such file or directory: %r" % path)
    313
               self. path = path
    314
OSError: No such file or directory: 'C:\\Users\\91996\\AppData\\Roaming\\nltk data\\corp
ora\\stopwords\\hindi'
```

## **Regular Expressions**

```
import re
In [61]:
         punctuation = re.compile (r'[.-?!,:;()|0-9]')
In [62]: punctuation
        re.compile(r'[.-?!,:;()|0-9]', re.UNICODE)
Out[62]:
In [69]: AI
         'Artificial intelligence (AI) is a wide-ranging branch of computer science concerned wit
Out[69]:
        h building smart machines capable of performing tasks that typically require human intel
        ligence. AI is an interdisciplinary science with multiple approaches, but advancements i
        n machine learning and deep learning are creating a paradigm shift in virtually every se
        ctor of the tech industry. \n\nArtificial intelligence allows machines to model, and eve
        n improve upon, the capabilities of the human mind. From the development of self-driving
        cars to the proliferation of smart assistants like Siri and Alexa, AI is a growing part
        of everyday life. As a result, many tech companies across various industries are investi
        ng in artificially intelligent technologies.\n\n '
In [73]: sent = 'khatty is natural when it comes to drawing'
         sent tokens = word tokenize(sent)
         sent tokens
         ['khatty', 'is', 'natural', 'when', 'it', 'comes', 'to', 'drawing']
Out[73]:
In [75]: for token in sent tokens:
```

```
print(nltk.pos tag([token]))
         [('khatty', 'NN')]
         [('is', 'VBZ')]
         [('natural', 'JJ')]
         [('when', 'WRB')]
         [('it', 'PRP')]
         [('comes', 'VBZ')]
         [('to', 'TO')]
         [('drawing', 'VBG')]
In [6]: sent2 = 'john is eating a delicious cake'
         sent2 tokens = word tokenize(sent2)
         for token in sent2 tokens:
                 print(nltk.pos tag([token]))
         [('john', 'NN')]
         [('is', 'VBZ')]
         [('eating', 'VBG')]
         [('a', 'DT')]
         [('delicious', 'JJ')]
         [('cake', 'NN')]
In [7]: from nltk import ne chunk
         Ne sent='The US president stays in the WHITEHOUSE'
In [8]:
         Ne tokens = word tokenize(Ne sent)
In [10]:
         Ne tokens
         ['The', 'US', 'president', 'stays', 'in', 'the', 'WHITEHOUSE']
Out[10]:
         Ne tags = nltk.pos tag(Ne tokens)
In [11]:
         Ne tags
         [('The', 'DT'),
Out[11]:
          ('US', 'NNP'),
          ('president', 'NN'),
          ('stays', 'NNS'),
          ('in', 'IN'),
('the', 'DT'),
          ('WHITEHOUSE', 'NNP')]
In [13]: NE NER = ne chunk(Ne tags)
         print(NE NER)
         (S
          The/DT
          (GSP US/NNP)
          president/NN
          stays/NNS
          in/IN
          the/DT
           (ORGANIZATION WHITEHOUSE/NNP))
        from wordcloud import WordCloud
In [19]:
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
In [18]: !pip install wordcloud
         Collecting wordcloud
          Downloading wordcloud-1.8.2.2-cp39-cp39-win amd64.whl (153 kB)
                              ----- 153.1/153.1 kB 652.2 kB/s eta 0:00:00
         Requirement already satisfied: pillow in c:\users\91996\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (fro
         m wordcloud) (9.2.0)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.6.1 in c:\users\91996\anaconda3\lib\site-package s (from wordcloud) (1.21.5)
```

Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in c:\users\91996\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from wordcloud) (3.5.2)

Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7 in c:\users\91996\anaconda3\lib\site -packages (from matplotlib->wordcloud) (2.8.2)

Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.2.1 in c:\users\91996\anaconda3\lib\site-pac kages (from matplotlib->wordcloud) (3.0.9)

Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in c:\users\91996\anaconda3\lib\site-pa ckages (from matplotlib->wordcloud) (4.25.0)

Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in c:\users\91996\anaconda3\lib\site-pack ages (from matplotlib->wordcloud) (21.3)

Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in c:\users\91996\anaconda3\lib\site-package s (from matplotlib->wordcloud) (0.11.0)

Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in c:\users\91996\anaconda3\lib\site-pa ckages (from matplotlib->wordcloud) (1.4.2)

Requirement already satisfied: six >= 1.5 in c:\users\91996\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.7->matplotlib->wordcloud) (1.16.0)

Installing collected packages: wordcloud Successfully installed wordcloud-1.8.2.2

In [2]: text = (" Python Python Python KodiMatplotlib Matplotlib Seaborn Network Plot Violin C

In [25]: text

Out[25]: 'Python Python Python Matplotlib Matplotlib Seaborn Network Plot Violin Chart Pandas Da tascience Wordcloud Spider Radar Parrallel Alpha Color Brewer Density Scatter Barplot Ba rplot Boxplot Violinplot Treemap Stacked Area Chart ChartVisualization Dataviz Donut Pie Time-Series Wordcloud Wordcloud Sankey Bubble'

In [30]:

```
In [39]: wordcloud = WordCloud(width = 480, height=480, margin = 0,background_color='red').genera
# Display the generated image:
plt.imshow(wordcloud,interpolation='bilinear')
plt.axis('off')
plt.margins(x=0,y=0)
plt.show()
```

