

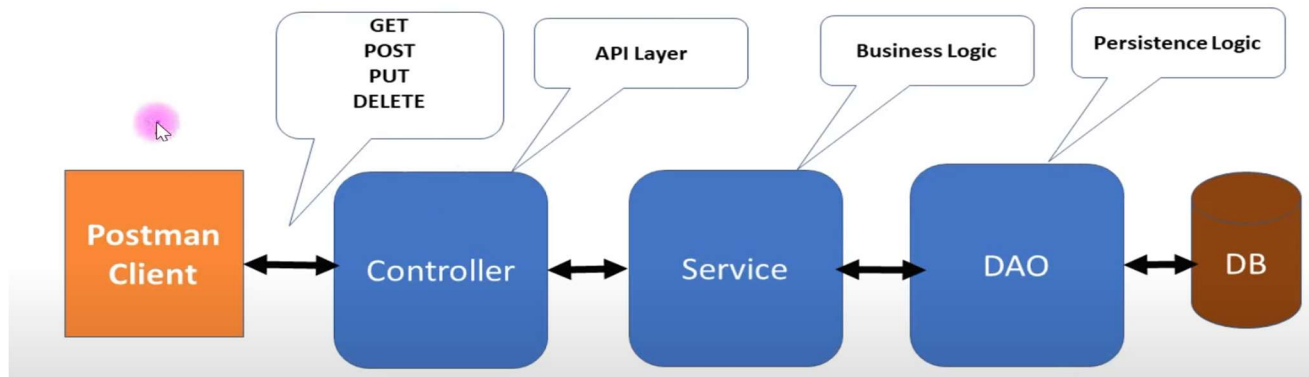
SPRING BOOT ASSIGNMENTS

- 6) Design a Spring Boot program to create a CRUD (Create, Read, Update, Delete) application using Hibernate for managing employee records. The program should allow users to perform the following operations on the employee database:
- a) Add a new employee: The user can enter details like employee name, department, and salary, and the program should add the employee to the database.
 - b) Update employee details: The user can update the name, department, or salary of an existing employee based on their employee ID.
 - c) Delete an employee: The user can delete an employee from the database based on their employee ID.
 - d) Display all employees: The program should retrieve and display a list of all employees and their details from the database.
 - e) Requirements:
 - i) Use Spring Boot to create the application and Hibernate to manage the database.
 - ii) Implement JPA (Java Persistence API) for data access.
 - iii) Provide a RESTful API for performing CRUD operations on employees.
 - iv) Implement exception handling to handle possible errors during database interactions.
 - v) Cover Spring Boot and Hibernate topics, such as entity classes, repositories, services, and controllers.
 - f) Note: Before running the program, make sure you have set up the database and configured the connection in the application.properties file.

Implementation: As simple as that, created Employee Management system, via using Spring Boot, Hibernate and Oracle DB, as given in the task configured all prerequisites and followed MVC Design pattern.

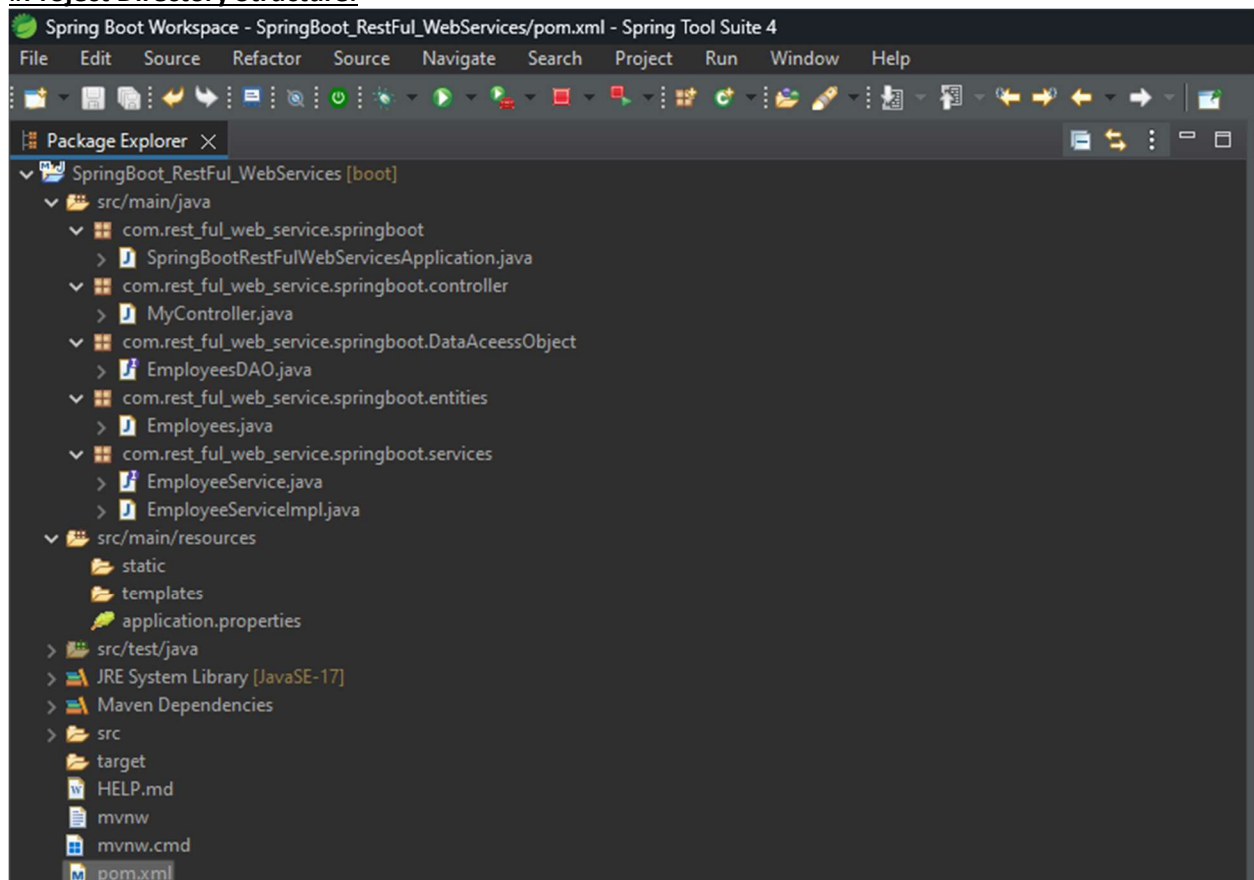
Followed architecture shows actual Restful Service.

Spring Boot Project Architecture



Same as given in Spring Boot Project Architecture, Created SpringBoot_RestFul_WebServices arranged in same manner.

#Project Directory Structure:



#pom.xml Responsible to resolved Maven Dependencies

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
```

```

<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 https://ma-
ven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
  <parent>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
    <version>3.3.2</version>
    <relativePath /> <!-- lookup parent from repository -->
  </parent>
  <groupId>com.SpringBootRest</groupId>
  <artifactId>SpringBoot_RestFul_WebServices</artifactId>
  <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
  <name>SpringBoot_RestFul_WebServices</name>
  <description>Spring Boot RestFul Web Services</description>
  <url />
  <licenses>
    <license />
  </licenses>
  <developers>
    <developer />
  </developers>
  <scm>
    <connection />
    <developerConnection />
    <tag />
    <url />
  </scm>
  <properties>
    <java.version>17</java.version>
  </properties>

  <dependencies>

    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-data-jpa</artifactId>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>com.oracle.database.jdbc</groupId>
      <artifactId>ojdbc11</artifactId>
      <scope>runtime</scope>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

```

```

        <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>
        <scope>test</scope>
    </dependency>
</dependencies>

<build>
    <plugins>
        <plugin>
            <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
            <artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>
        </plugin>
    </plugins>
</build>
</project>

```

#application.properties: To configure prerequisites for application.

```

application.properties  Employees.java  MyController.java  EmployeeService.java  EmployeeServiceImpl.java  EmployeesI
1  #Server Port Changed
2  server.port=9090
3
4  #Database Configuration
5  spring.datasource.url=jdbc:oracle:thin:@localhost:1521:xe
6  spring.datasource.username=system
7  spring.datasource.password=8855
8
9  #Hibernate Configuration
10 spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=update
11 spring.jpa.show-sql=true
12 |

```

#Database table description generated by automatically

```

SQL Plus
SQL> desc employees;

```

Name	Null?	Type
ID	NOT NULL	NUMBER(5)
NAME		VARCHAR2(255 CHAR)
DEPT		VARCHAR2(255 CHAR)
SALARY		FLOAT(53)

```

SQL> |

```

#Employee.java class-showing entity of Spring Boot Rest Full Web Service application entities that physically present in Database and associated table.

```

package com.rest_ful_web_service.springboot.entities;

import jakarta.persistence.Column;

```

```
import jakarta.persistence.Entity;
import jakarta.persistence.Id;

@Entity
public class Employees {

    @Id
    @Column(name = "ID", nullable = false)
    private long id;

    @Column(name = "name", nullable = false)
    private String name;

    @Column(name = "dept", nullable = false)
    private String dept;

    @Column(name = "salary", nullable = false)
    private double salary;

    public Employees() {
        super();
    }

    public Employees(long id, String name, String dept, double salary) {
        super();
        this.id = id;
        this.name = name;
        this.dept = dept;
        this.salary = salary;
    }

    public long getId() {
        return id;
    }

    public void setId(long id) {
        this.id = id;
    }

    public String getName() {
        return name;
    }

    public void setName(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }

    public String getDept() {
        return dept;
    }
}
```

```

    }

    public void setDept(String dept) {
        this.dept = dept;
    }

    public double getSalary() {
        return salary;
    }

    public void setSalary(double salary) {
        this.salary = salary;
    }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        // TODO Auto-generated method stub
        return super.toString();
    }
}

```

SPRING BOOT CONTROLLER LAYER:

MyController.java This API Layer class that responsible to interact with requests that can be GET, POST, PUT or DELETE.

```

package com.rest_ful_web_service.springboot.controller;

import java.util.List;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.http.HttpStatus;
import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.DeleteMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PathVariable;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PostMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PutMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestBody;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

import com.rest_ful_web_service.springboot.entities.Employees;
import com.rest_ful_web_service.springboot.services.EmployeeService;

@RestController
public class MyController {

    @Autowired
    private EmployeeService employeeService;
}

```

```

// Get all Employees
@GetMapping("/Employees")
public List<Employees> getEmployees() {
    return this.employeeService.getEmployees();
}

// Add Employee
@PostMapping("/Employees")
public Employees addEmployee(@RequestBody Employees employees) {
    return this.employeeService.addEmployee(employees);
}

// Update Employee
@PutMapping("/Employees")
public Employees updateEmployee(@RequestBody Employees employee) {
    return this.employeeService.updateEmployee(employee);
}

// DELETE Employee by ID
@DeleteMapping("/Employees/{EmployeeID}")
public ResponseEntity<HttpStatus> delEmployee(@PathVariable String EmployeeID) {
    try {
        this.employeeService.delEmployee(Long.parseLong(EmployeeID));
        return new ResponseEntity<>(HttpStatus.OK);
    } catch (Exception e) {
        return new ResponseEntity<>(HttpStatus.INTERNAL_SERVER_ERROR);
    }
}
}

```

SPRING BOOT SERVICE LAYER:

EmployeeService.java Interface responsible for business logic, interface shows the unimplemented methods that request can be come from controller layer.

```

package com.rest_ful_web_service.springboot.services;

import java.util.List;

import com.rest_ful_web_service.springboot.entities.Employees;

public interface EmployeeService {

    public List<Employees> getEmployees();

    public Employees addEmployee(Employees employees);
}

```

```

    public Employees updateEmployee(Employees employee);

    public void delEmployee(long parseLong);
}

```

EmployeeServiceImpl.java class responsible to implement unimplemented methods of interface.

```

package com.rest_ful_web_service.springboot.services;

import java.util.List;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

import com.rest_ful_web_service.springboot.DataAceessObject.EmployeesDAO;
import com.rest_ful_web_service.springboot.entities.Employees;

@Service
public class EmployeeServiceImpl implements EmployeeService {

    @Autowired
    private EmployeesDAO employeeDAO;

    public EmployeeServiceImpl() {
        super();
    }

    // GET all employees
    @Override
    public List<Employees> getEmployees() {
        return employeeDAO.findAll();
    }

    // Add Employees by ID
    @Override
    public Employees addEmployee(Employees employee) {
        employeeDAO.save(employee);
        return employee;
    }

    // Update Employee by ID
    @Override
    public Employees updateEmployee(Employees employee) {
        employeeDAO.save(employee);
        return employee;
    }

    // DELETE Employee by ID

```



```

@Override
public void delEmployee(long parseLong) {
    Employees employee = employeeDAO.getReferenceById(parseLong);
    employeeDAO.delete(employee);
}
}

```

SPRING BOOT DAO(Data Access Object) LAYER:

EmployeeDAO.java Interface responsible for persistence logic, interface extends another interface that is JpaRepository that offers convenient way to interact with database.

```

package com.rest_ful_web_service.springboot.DataAccessObject;

import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;

import com.rest_ful_web_service.springboot.entities.Employees;

public interface EmployeesDAO extends JpaRepository<Employees, Long> {

}

```

SPRING BOOT DAO(Data Access Object) LAYER:

SpringBootRestFulWebServicesApplication.java hold main method. JVM find the main method to kick-start Application.

```

package com.rest_ful_web_service.springboot;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

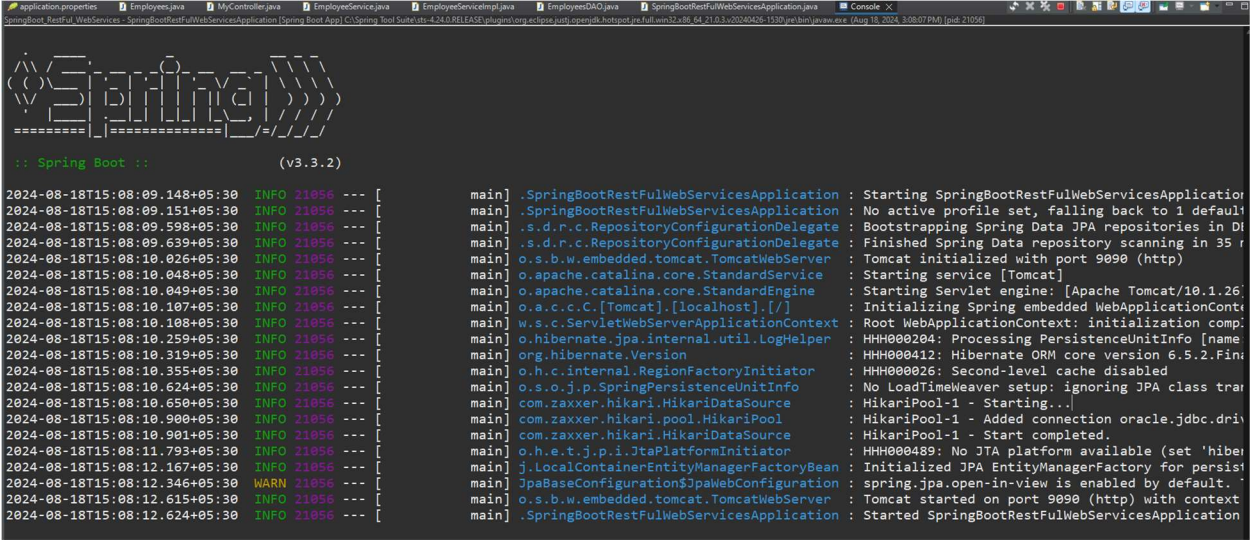
@SpringBootApplication
public class SpringBootRestFulWebServicesApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(SpringBootRestFulWebServicesApplica-
tion.class, args);
    }

}

```

OUTPUT: Spring Boot Project Starter



```

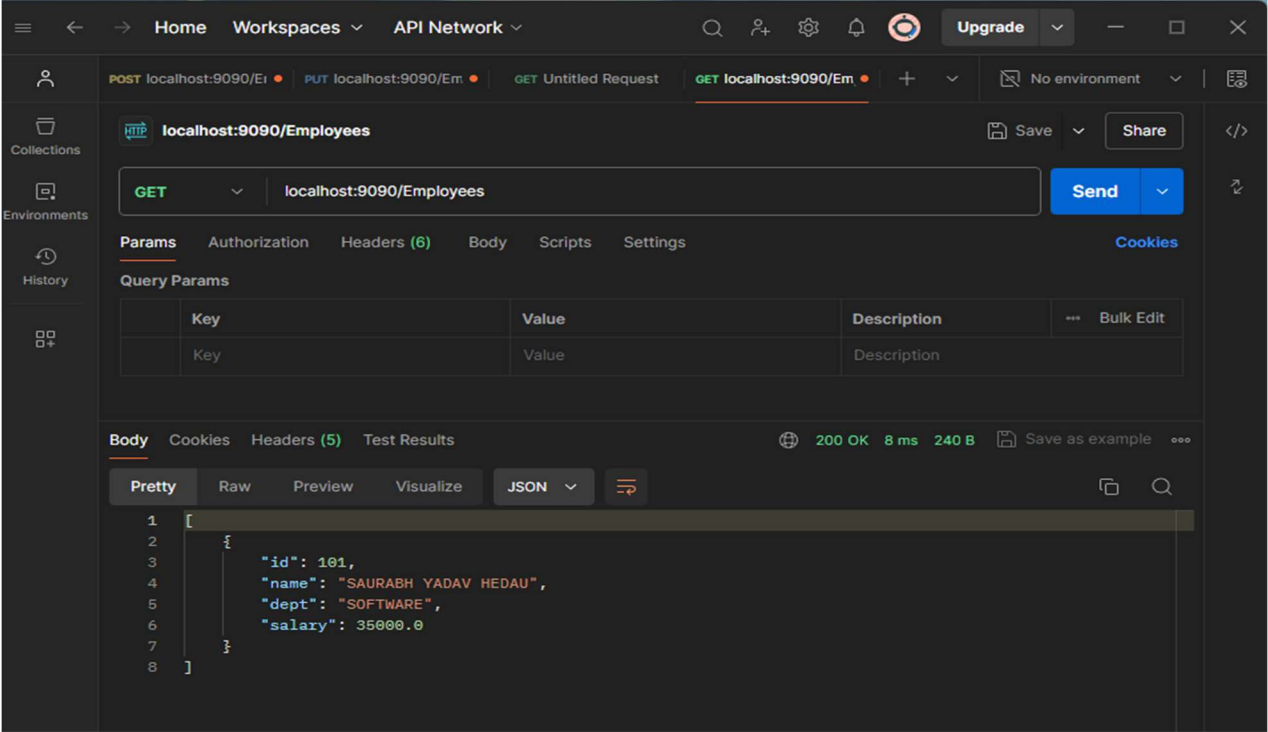
:: Spring Boot :: (v3.3.2)

2024-08-18T15:08:09.148+05:30 INFO 21056 --- [main] .SpringBootRestFulWebServicesApplication : Starting SpringBootRestFulWebServicesApplication
2024-08-18T15:08:09.151+05:30 INFO 21056 --- [main] .SpringBootRestFulWebServicesApplication : No active profile set, falling back to 1 default
2024-08-18T15:08:09.598+05:30 INFO 21056 --- [main] .s.d.r.c.RepositoryConfigurationDelegate : Bootstrapping Spring Data JPA repositories in D
2024-08-18T15:08:09.639+05:30 INFO 21056 --- [main] .s.d.r.c.RepositoryConfigurationDelegate : Finished Spring Data repository scanning in 35 r
2024-08-18T15:08:10.026+05:30 INFO 21056 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat initialized with port 9090 (http)
2024-08-18T15:08:10.048+05:30 INFO 21056 --- [main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService : Starting service [Tomcat]
2024-08-18T15:08:10.049+05:30 INFO 21056 --- [main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine : Starting Servlet engine: [Apache Tomcat/10.1.26]
2024-08-18T15:08:10.107+05:30 INFO 21056 --- [main] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicationConte
2024-08-18T15:08:10.108+05:30 INFO 21056 --- [main] w.s.c.ServletWebServerApplicationContext : Root WebApplicationContext: initialization comp
2024-08-18T15:08:10.107+05:30 INFO 21056 --- [main] o.hibernate.jpa.internal.util.LogHelper : HHH000204: Processing PersistenceUnitInfo [name
2024-08-18T15:08:10.319+05:30 INFO 21056 --- [main] org.hibernate.Version : HHH000412: Hibernate ORM core version 6.5.2.Fin
2024-08-18T15:08:10.355+05:30 INFO 21056 --- [main] o.h.c.internal.RegionFactoryInitiator : HHH000026: Second-level cache disabled
2024-08-18T15:08:10.624+05:30 INFO 21056 --- [main] o.s.o.j.p.SpringPersistenceUnitInfo : No LoadTimeWeaver setup: ignoring JPA class tra
2024-08-18T15:08:10.650+05:30 INFO 21056 --- [main] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Starting...
2024-08-18T15:08:10.900+05:30 INFO 21056 --- [main] com.zaxxer.hikari.pool.HikariPool : HikariPool-1 - Added connection oracle.jdbc.driv
2024-08-18T15:08:10.901+05:30 INFO 21056 --- [main] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Start completed.
2024-08-18T15:08:11.793+05:30 INFO 21056 --- [main] o.h.e.t.j.p.i.JtaPlatformInitiator : HHH000489: No JTA platform available (set 'hiber
2024-08-18T15:08:12.167+05:30 INFO 21056 --- [main] j.LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean : Initialized JPA EntityManagerFactory for persi
2024-08-18T15:08:12.346+05:30 WARN 21056 --- [main] JpaBaseConfiguration$JpaWebConfiguration : spring.jpa.open-in-view is enabled by default.
2024-08-18T15:08:12.615+05:30 INFO 21056 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat started on port 9090 (http) with context
2024-08-18T15:08:12.624+05:30 INFO 21056 --- [main] .SpringBootRestFulWebServicesApplication : Started SpringBootRestFulWebServicesApplication
```

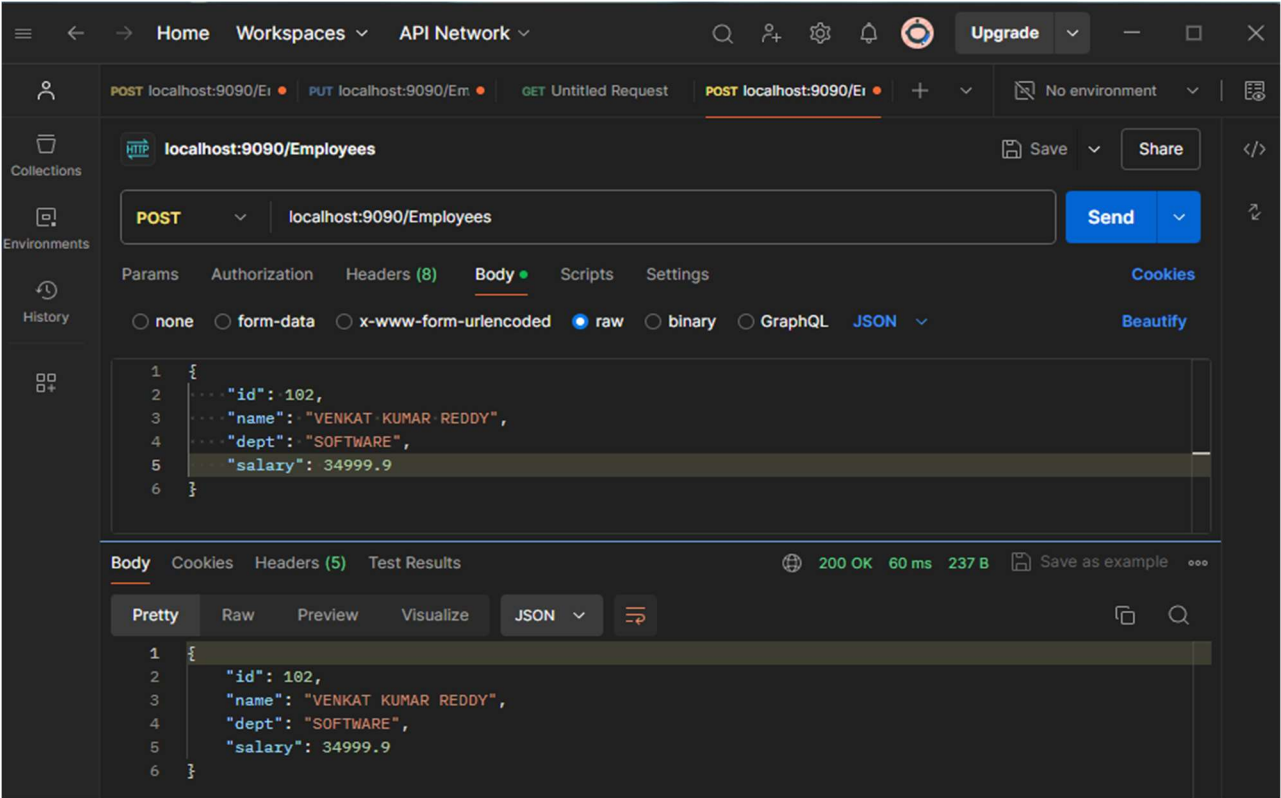
Application Testing:

Postman Rest-line testing tool that confirming API working with expected results.

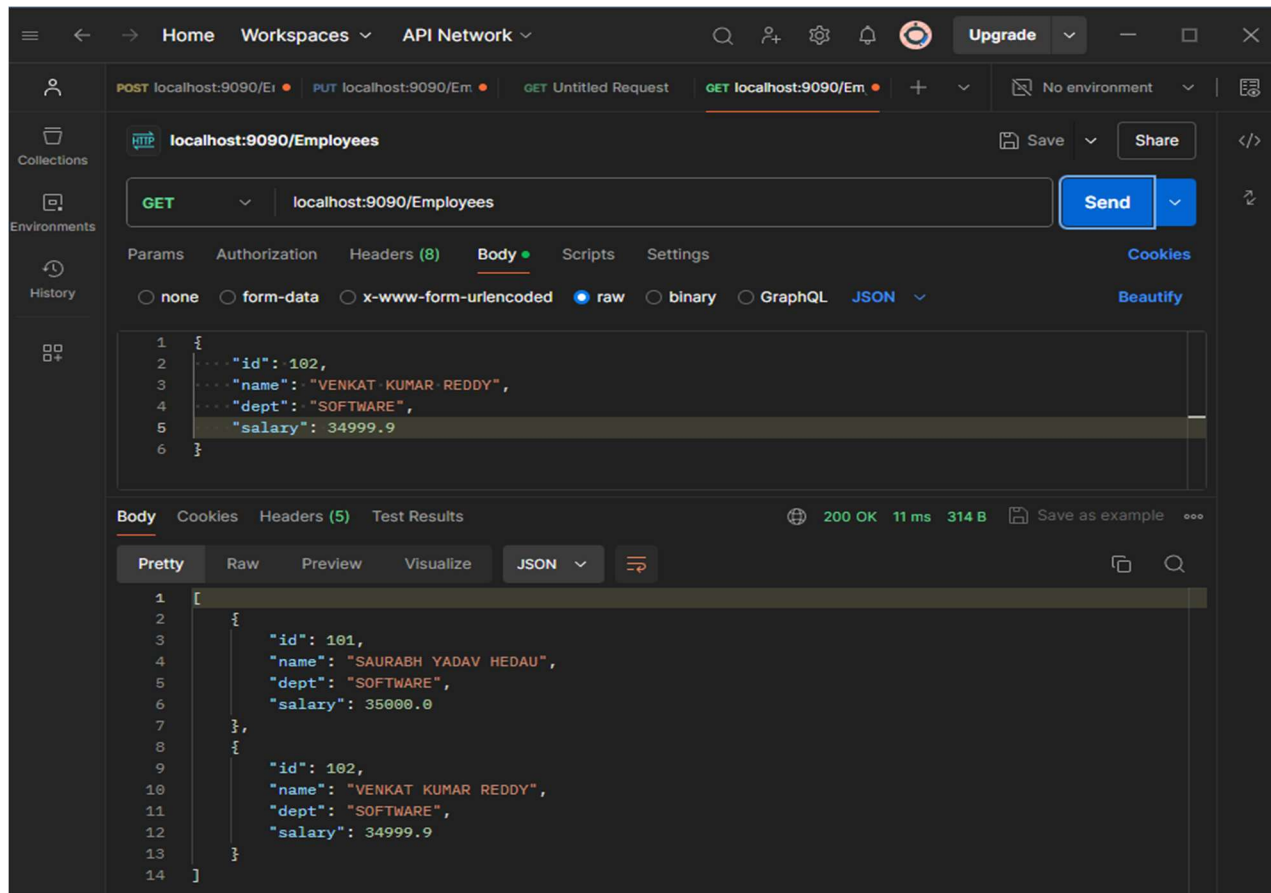
#GET method:



#POST method:



#GET method after POST method:



Home Workspaces API Network

POST localhost:9090/employees PUT localhost:9090/employees GET Untitled Request GET localhost:9090/employees

localhost:9090/employees

GET

Send

Params Authorization Headers (8) Body Scripts Settings

none form-data x-www-form-urlencoded raw binary GraphQL JSON

```
1 {
2   "id": 102,
3   "name": "VENKAT KUMAR REDDY",
4   "dept": "SOFTWARE",
5   "salary": 34999.9
6 }
```

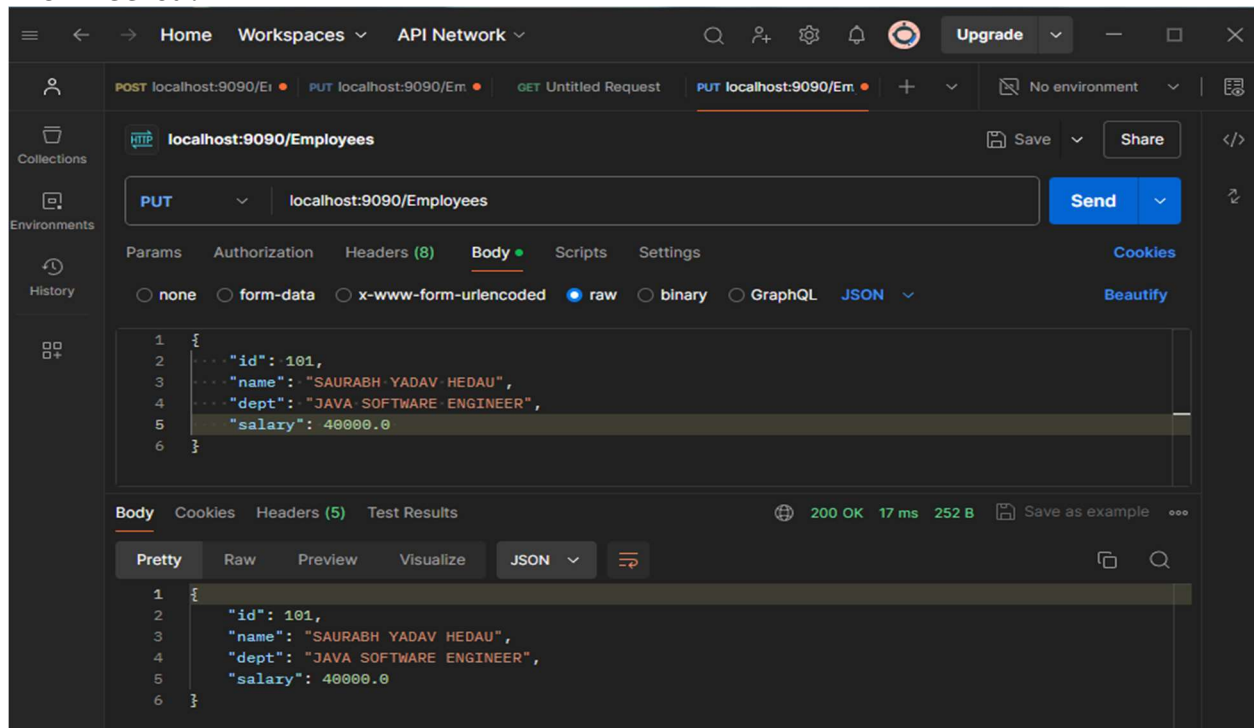
Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results

200 OK 11 ms 314 B Save as example

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
1 [
2   {
3     "id": 101,
4     "name": "SAURABH YADAV HEDAU",
5     "dept": "SOFTWARE",
6     "salary": 35000.0
7   },
8   {
9     "id": 102,
10    "name": "VENKAT KUMAR REDDY",
11    "dept": "SOFTWARE",
12    "salary": 34999.9
13  }
14 ]
```

#PUT method:



Home Workspaces API Network

POST localhost:9090/employees PUT localhost:9090/employees GET Untitled Request PUT localhost:9090/employees

localhost:9090/employees

PUT

Send

Params Authorization Headers (8) Body Scripts Settings

none form-data x-www-form-urlencoded raw binary GraphQL JSON

```
1 {
2   "id": 101,
3   "name": "SAURABH YADAV HEDAU",
4   "dept": "JAVA SOFTWARE ENGINEER",
5   "salary": 40000.0
6 }
```

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results

200 OK 17 ms 252 B Save as example

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
1 {
2   "id": 101,
3   "name": "SAURABH YADAV HEDAU",
4   "dept": "JAVA SOFTWARE ENGINEER",
5   "salary": 40000.0
6 }
```

#GET method after PUT method:

The screenshot shows the Postman interface for a GET request to `localhost:9090/employees`. The request body is set to raw JSON, containing the following data:

```
1 {
2   "id": 101,
3   "name": "SAURABH YADAV HEDAU",
4   "dept": "JAVA SOFTWARE ENGINEER",
5   "salary": 40000.0
6 }
```

The response is a 200 OK status with a response time of 11 ms and a body size of 328 B. The response body is displayed in JSON format, showing an array of two employee objects:

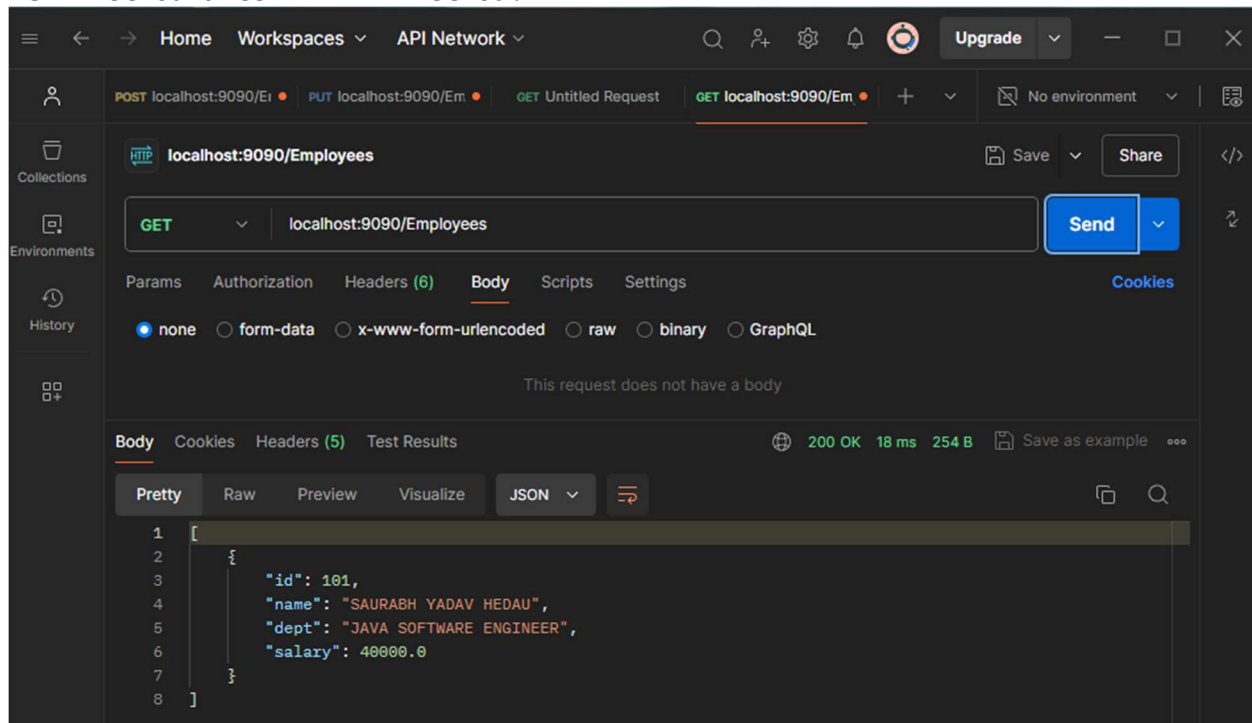
```
1 [
2   {
3     "id": 101,
4     "name": "SAURABH YADAV HEDAU",
5     "dept": "JAVA SOFTWARE ENGINEER",
6     "salary": 40000.0
7   },
8   {
9     "id": 102,
10    "name": "VENKAT KUMAR REDDY",
11    "dept": "SOFTWARE",
12    "salary": 34999.9
13  }
14 ]
```

#DELETE method:

The screenshot shows the Postman interface for a DELETE request to `localhost:9090/employees/102`. The request has no body. The response is a 200 OK status with a response time of 12 ms and a body size of 123 B. The response body is displayed in text format, showing a single line of text:

```
1
```

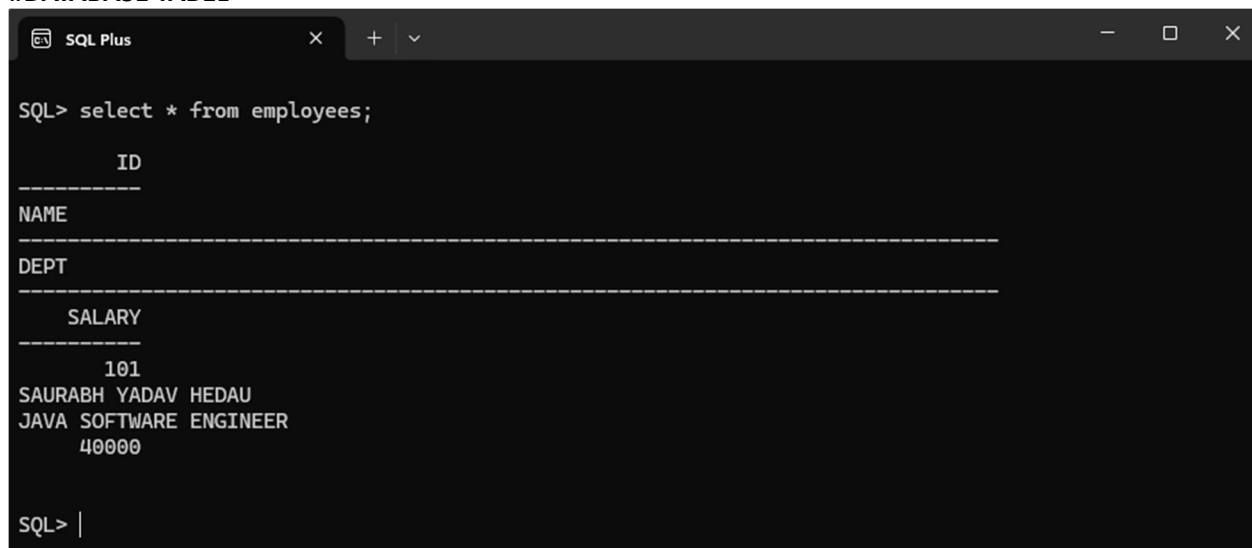
#GET method after DELETE method:



The screenshot shows the Postman interface with a GET request to `localhost:9090/employees`. The response is a JSON array with one object representing an employee.

```
[{"id": 101, "name": "SAURABH YADAV HEDAU", "dept": "JAVA SOFTWARE ENGINEER", "salary": 40000.0}]
```

#DATABASE TABLE



The screenshot shows the SQL Plus interface with the command `SQL> select * from employees;`. The output displays the columns ID, NAME, DEPT, and SALARY for the employee with ID 101.

ID	NAME	DEPT	SALARY
101	SAURABH YADAV HEDAU	JAVA SOFTWARE ENGINEER	40000